

TABLE OF CONTENT

STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	i
PREFACE.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	v
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii
 CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Research Questions.....	3
1.3 Aims of the Study	3
1.4 Scope of the Study	3
1.5 The Significance of the Study.....	4
1.6 Clarification of Related Terms	5
1.7 Organization of Paper.....	5
 CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	 7
2.1 Definition of Vocabulary	7
2.2 The Importance of Vocabulary in Learning Foreign Language	8
2.3 The Characteristics of Young Learners	9
2.4 Teaching Vocabulary to Young Learners.....	11
2.5 Definitions and Benefits of Flashcards.....	13
2.6 Flashcards as Strategy to Teach Vocabulary	15
2.7 Teaching Procedure Using Flashcards.....	16
2.8 Definitions and Benefits of Word List.....	17
2.9 Word List as Strategy to Teach Vocabulary.....	18
2.10 Teaching Procedure Using Word List	19
2.11 Related Research Studies.....	20
2.12 Concluding Remark	21
 III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	 22

Elsa Yusrika Sitompul, 2013

Teaching Vocabulary Using Flashcards And Wordlist (A Quasi-Experimental Study of Fifth Graders at One Public Elementary School in Binjai)

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu

3.1 Research Design	22
3.2 Research Hypothesis.....	23
3.3 Population and Samples.....	24
3.4 Data Collection Techniques.....	24
3.4.1 Research Instrument	25
3.4.1.1 Pre-test	25
3.4.1.2 Post-test	25
3.4.1.3 Interviews	26
3.4.2 Research Procedures.....	26
3.4.2.1 Preparing Lesson Plans.....	26
3.4.2.2 Administering the try-out test.....	26
3.4.2.3 Administering the pre-test	27
3.4.2.4 Treatment.....	27
3.4.2.5 A teaching program in both experimental and control groups.....	27
3.4.2.6 Administering the post-test	29
3.4.2.7 Conducting the interview	29
3.5 Data Analysis.....	29
3.5.1 Scoring System.....	29
3.5.2 Data Analysis on Try-out Test	30
3.5.2.1 Validity	30
3.5.2.2 Reliability	30
3.5.2.3 Difficulty Level	31
3.5.2.4 Discrimination Power	32
3.5.3 Data Analysis on Pre-test	32
3.5.3.1 Normal Distribution Test.....	33
3.5.3.2 Homogeneity of Variance.....	33
3.5.3.3 Independent <i>t</i> -test	34
3.5.3.4 The Dependent <i>t</i> -test.....	35
3.5.4 Data Analysis on Post-test.....	36
3.5.4.1 The Calculation of Effect Size.....	36
3.5.5 Data Analysis of Interview	37

3.6 Concluding Remark	37
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	38
4.1 Findings and Discussions from Try-out Test.....	38
4.2 Findings and Discussion from Pre-test	40
4.2.1 The Result of Normal Distribution Test.....	40
4.2.2 The Result of Homogeneity of Variance Test.....	41
4.2.3 The Result of Independent <i>t</i> -test on Pre-test	42
4.3 Findings and Discussions from the Post-test	43
4.3.1 The Result of Normal Distribution Test.....	43
4.3.2 The Result of Homogeneity of Variance Test.....	44
4.3.3 The Result of Independent <i>t</i> -test on Post-test.....	44
4.3.4 The Result of Paired <i>t</i> -test an Experimental Group Scores.....	46
4.3.5 The Result of Paired <i>t</i> -test on Control Group Scores.....	47
4.3.6 Effect Size.....	48
4.4 Findings and Discussions from Interview	48
4.5 Concluding Remark	52
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	53
5.1 Conclusion	53
5.2 Suggestions	54
BIBLIOGRAPHY	56
APPENDECIES	65