

**PERBANDINGAN MODÉL SINEKTIK DAN MODÉL CONSEPT  
SENTENCE MODIFICATION DALAM PEMBELAJARAN  
MENULIS GUGURITAN SISWA KELAS VIII SMP NEGERI 1 CINEAM  
KABUPATEN TASIKMALAYA TAHUN AJARAN 2014/2015<sup>1)</sup>**

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**ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji efektivitas model *Sinektik* dan model *Consept Sentence Modification* dalam meningkatkan kemampuan menulis guguritan maskumambang siswa kelas VIII SMPN 1 Cineam Kabupaten Tasikmalaya. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode eksperimen yang mencakup desain *Randomized Posttest-Only Comparison Group*. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini sebanyak 57 siswa yang diambil dari dua kelas, yaitu kelas VIII-A dan VIII-B SMPN 1 Cineam. Hasil pembelajaran menulis guguritan maskumambang yang menggunakan modé尔 *Sinektik* rata-ratanya 80. Hasil pembelajaran menulis guguritan maskumambang yang menggunakan model *Consept Sentence Modification* rata-ratanya 78,5. Uji normalitas dengan taraf 99% menghasilkan data normal dengan perhitungan  $x^2_{\text{itung}} < x^2_{\text{tabel}}$  yaitu  $7,47 < 11,3$ . Uji homogenitas antara variansi hasil pembelajaran menulis guguritan maskumambang yang menggunakan modé尔 *Sinektik* dan yang menggunakan model *Consept Sentence Modification* termasuk homogen dengan perhitungan  $F_{\text{itung}} < F_{\text{tabel}}$  yaitu  $1,09 < 1,90$ . Dalam taraf kepercayaan 99% Ha ditolak dalam menulis guguritan maskumambang yang menggunakan modé尔 *Sinektik* dan model *Consept Sentence Modification* dengan perhitungan  $t_{\text{itung}} > t_{\text{tabel}}$  yaitu  $1,830 > 1,673$ . Dengan demikian penelitian ini membuktikan bahwa tidak ada perbedaan yang signifikan antara hasil pembelajaran menulis guguritan maskumambang yang menggunakan modé尔 *Sinektik* dan yang menggunakan model *Consept Sentence Modification*. Meskipun hasil pengolahan data membuktikan bahwa modé尔 *Sinektik* lebih efektif daripada model *Consept Sentence Modification* dalam pembelajaran menulis guguritan di kelas VIII SMP Negeri 1 Cineam Kabupaten Tasikmalaya.

Kata kunci: model *Sinektik*, model *Consept Sentence Modification*, guguritan

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**THE COMPARISON BETWEEN SINEKTIK MODEL AND CONCEPT  
SENTENCES MODIFICATION MODEL IN LEARNING TO WRITE  
GUGURITAN FOR 2ND GRADE STUDENTS OF SMPN 1 CINEAM  
TASIKMALAYA REGENCY ACADEMIC YEAR 2014/ 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

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**ABSTRACT**

The purpose of this research is to measure the efectivity of sinektik model and concept sentence modification model to develop writing ability in Guguritan Maskumambang for 2nd grade students of SMPN 1 Cineam, Tasikmalaya regency. Experimental research method is used which reffered to randomized post-test only comparison design. The writer had taken 57 students derived from 2 classes, Class A and B of 2nd grade students SMPN 1 Cineam. Here, the students are became the core sources data of the research. According to the sinektik model, the writer found that the result of this writing practice model, students have their average scores about 80. While, the average of students scores in writing practice using concept sentence modification model are about 78,5. The normality test above reached 99% with trusted grade. The form of this research can be shown on this formulas,  $X^2_{\text{count}} < X^2_{\text{table}}$  is  $7,47 < 11,3$ . Homogeneity test between sinektik model and concept sentence modification model in writing Guguritan Maskumambang based on this research is equal or homogeneous, as it has been shown on the following formula,  $F_{\text{count}} < F_{\text{table}}$  is  $1,09 < 1,90$ . The grade of trust 99% Ha was rejected in writing Guguritan maskumambang using sinektik model and concept sentence modification model by calculation form  $t_{\text{count}} > t_{\text{table}}$  is  $1,830 > 1,673$ . Thus, the research has proven that there wasn't any significant differences between sinektik model and concept sentence modification model in writing Guguritan Maskumambang. Althought, the result of data processing has been identically proved that sinektik model is more effective than concept sentence modification model in writing practice Guguritan for 2 nd grade students of SMPN 1 Cineam Tasikmalaya regency.

Key words : Sinektik model, Concept sentence modification model, Guguritan

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