

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>PAGE OF APPROVAL</b> .....               | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>STATEMENT</b> .....                      | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>PREFACE</b> .....                        | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</b> .....                 | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT</b> .....                       | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....              | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....                 | <b>xi</b>   |
| <b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....             | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>               |             |
| 1.1 Background.....                         | 1           |
| 1.2 Research Questions .....                | 3           |
| 1.3 Aims of Research .....                  | 3           |
| 1.4 Scope of The Study .....                | 4           |
| 1.5 Hypothesis.....                         | 4           |
| 1.7 Significance of the Study.....          | 5           |
| 1.8 Clarification of Key Terms .....        | 5           |
| 1.9 Organization of the Study.....          | 6           |
| <b>CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION</b>    |             |
| 2.1 Writing.....                            | 7           |
| 2.2 Teaching Writing Approaches .....       | 8           |
| 2.3 Teaching Writing Approaches .....       | 9           |
| 2.3.1 Process Approach .....                | 10          |
| 2.4 Feedback on Writing Process .....       | 11          |
| 2.4.1 The Definition of Peer Feedback.....  | 14          |
| 2.4.2 The Procedures of Peer Feedback ..... | 15          |
| 2.4.3 The Benefits of Peer Feedback.....    | 16          |
| 2.4.4 The Weaknesses of Peer Feedback.....  | 18          |
| 2.5 Cooperative learning .....              | 19          |
| 2.6 Narrative text .....                    | 21          |
| 2.7 Related Research.....                   | 23          |
| <b>CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY</b>              |             |
| 3.1 Research Method.....                    | 25          |
| 3.1.1 Research Design .....                 | 25          |
| 3.1.2 Variable .....                        | 26          |
| 3.1.3 Population and Sample.....            | 27          |
| 3.2 Data Collection .....                   | 27          |
| 3.2.1 Phase of Teaching.....                | 27          |
| 3.3 Research Procedure .....                | 28          |
| 3.3.1 Preparing the Lesson Plan .....       | 28          |
| 3.3.2 Preparing the Material .....          | 28          |
| 3.3.3 Administering the Pilot Test.....     | 28          |

Nuraeni, 2014

*THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PEER FEEDBACK TECHNIQUE THROUGH COOPERATIVE LEARNING TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING NARRATIVE TEXTS*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | perpustakaan.upi.edu

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 3.3.4 Pre-Test .....  | 28        |
| 3.3.5 Treatment .....   | 29        |
| 3.3.6 Post-Test.....  | 30        |
| 3.4 Data Analysis .....                                       | 30        |
| 3.4.1 Scoring Sheet for Writing Analysis .....                | 30        |
| 3.4.2 Data Analysis in Pilot Test .....                       | 33        |
| 3.4.3 Data Analysis on Pre-Test and Post-Test.....            | 34        |
| 3.4.3.1 Normal Distribution test .....                        | 34        |
| 3.4.3.2 Homogeneity Variance .....                            | 35        |
| 3.4.3.3 Independent t-Test.....                               | 35        |
| 3.4.3.4 Paired-sample T-test.....                             | 36        |
| 3.4.3.5 Effect Size.....                                      | 36        |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS</b>           |           |
| 4.1 Findings .....  | 38        |
| 4.1.1 Pilot Test Result .....                                 | 39        |
| 4.1.2 Pre-Test Result .....                                   | 40        |
| 4.1.2.1 Normality Distribution Pre-Test.....                  | 41        |
| 4.1.2.2 Homogeneity of Variance Pre-Test .....                | 42        |
| 4.1.2.3 The Independent t-test Computation on Pre-test.....   | 43        |
| 4.1.3 Post-test Result .....                                  | 45        |
| 4.1.3.1 Normality Distribution Post-Test .....                | 46        |
| 4.1.3.2 Homogeneity of Variance Post-Test.....                | 47        |
| 4.1.3.3 The Independent t-test Computation on Post-test ..... | 48        |
| 4.1.3.4 Paired T-Test Analysis.....                           | 49        |
| 4.1.3.5 Effect Size .....                                     | 51        |
| 4.2 Discussion.....   | 52        |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>BAB V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS</b>                      |           |
| 5.1 Conclusions.....  | 54        |
| 5.2 Suggestions .....   | 55        |
| <br>  |           |
| <b>REFERENCES .....</b>                                       | <b>56</b> |
| <b>APPENDICES</b>   |           |