**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION .......................................................... i

ABSTRACT .......................................................................................... ii

PREFACE ........................................................................................... iii

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ........................................................................ iv

TABLE OF CONTENTS .......................................................................... v

LIST OF TABLES .................................................................................. ix

LIST OF FIGURES ................................................................................ xi

LIST OF APPENDICES .......................................................................... xii

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION ................................................................................... 1

1.1 Background of the Study ................................................................. 1

1.2 Research Questions ....................................................................... 4

1.3 Aims of the Study ......................................................................... 4

1.4 Significance of the Study ............................................................... 5

1.5 Scope of the Study ....................................................................... 5

1.6 Clarification of Key Terms ............................................................ 5

1.7 Organization of the Paper .............................................................. 6

CHAPTER II

LITERARY REVIEW ............................................................................. 7
2.1 The Concept of Psycholinguistics

2.2 Defining Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD)

2.2.1 Autism as a Language Disorder

2.2.2 Speech in Autism

2.3 Phonological System

2.3.1 Phoneme Inventory

2.3.1.1 Definition of Phoneme

2.3.1.2 Place & Manner of Articulation

2.3.2 Charting Consonant Sounds

2.4 Phonological Analysis

2.5 Phonological Patterns

2.5.1 Definition of Phonological Patterns

2.5.2 Types of Phonological Patterns

2.5.2.1 Substitution

2.5.2.2 Assimilation

2.5.2.3 Syllable Structure (Reduction)

2.6 Previous Studies

2.7 Concluding Remarks

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1 Predictions
3.2 Research Design ................................................................. 25

3.3 Data Collection ........................................................................ 25

3.3.1 Research Site and Participants .............................................. 25

3.3.2 Data Collection Techniques .................................................. 26

3.3.3 Data Transcription ............................................................... 26

3.4 Procedures of Data Analysis ...................................................... 28

3.5 Example of Data Analysis ........................................................ 29

3.6 Phonetic Symbols & Conventions ............................................... 29

3.7 Concluding Remarks ............................................................... 30

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS.......................................................... 31

4.1 Participants’ Sound Production ................................................. 31

4.1.1 The Production of Fricative Sounds ....................................... 31

4.1.2 The Production of Affricative Sounds .................................... 33

4.1.3 The Production of Approximant (glide) sounds ......................... 34

4.1.4 Regular Alternation .............................................................. 35

4.1.4.1 Plosive Sounds ............................................................... 36

4.1.4.1.1 The Production of Phoneme /p/ .................................... 36

4.1.4.1.2 The Production of Phoneme /k/ .................................... 39

4.1.4.2 Approximant (lateral) sounds .......................................... 40

4.1.5 Special Case Alternation ....................................................... 42
4.1.5.1 Nasal Sounds .................................................. 43
  4.1.5.1.1 The Production of Phoneme /n/ ..................... 43
  4.1.5.1.2 The Production of Phoneme /ŋ/ ..................... 45

4.1.5.2 Approximant (liquid) Sound .............................. 49

4.1.6 Irregular Alternation .......................... 51

4.2 Participants’ Phonological Patterns .......................... 53
  4.2.1 Substitution Processes ................................. 56
  4.2.2 Syllable Structure (Consonant Reduction) ........... 60
  4.2.3 Other Processes ................................. 62

4.3 The Comparison of Participants’ Sound Production in Spontaneous Speech & in Single-words Production ............................... 66

4.4 Concluding Remarks ........................................... 68

BAB V
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS .............................. 70
  5.1 Conclusions .............................................. 70
  5.2 Suggestions .............................................. 71

REFERENCES ................................................. 73

APPENDICES .................................................. 79
LIST OF TABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table 2.1</td>
<td>Chart of Consonant Sounds (Yule, 1998)</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 2.2</td>
<td>Categorization of Phonological Processes (Substitution) in Normal Child Speech Development (Bowen, 2009)</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 2.3</td>
<td>Categorization of Phonological Processes (Assimilation) in Normal Child Speech Development (Bowen, 2009)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 2.4</td>
<td>Categorization of Phonological Processes (Syllable Structure) in Normal Child Speech Development (Bowen, 2009)</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 3.1</td>
<td>Example of Phonetic Transcription</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 3.2</td>
<td>Example of Data Analysis</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.1</td>
<td>The Production of Fricative Sounds</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.2</td>
<td>Word-initial /h/ observed in Participants’ Sound Production</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.3</td>
<td>The Production of Affricative Sounds</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.4</td>
<td>The Production of Approximant glide sounds-phoneme /w/ &amp; /j/</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.5</td>
<td>The Production of Plosive Sounds-phoneme /p/</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.6</td>
<td>The Production of Plosive Sounds-onset /k/</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.7</td>
<td>The Production of Plosive Sounds-coda /k/</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.8</td>
<td>The Production of Approximant lateral sound-phoneme /l/</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.9</td>
<td>The Production of Approximant lateral sound-onset /l/</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.10</td>
<td>The Production of Nasal Sounds-phoneme /n/</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.11</td>
<td>The Production of Nasal Sounds-coda /n/</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.12</td>
<td>The Production of Nasal Sounds-phoneme /ŋ/</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.13</td>
<td>The Production of Nasal Sounds-coda /ŋ/</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.14</td>
<td>Nasal Overlap in Participants’ Sound Production</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.15</td>
<td>The Production of Approximant trilled sound-phoneme /ɾ/</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.16</td>
<td>The Irregular Alternation</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.17</td>
<td>Participants’ Phonological Patterns</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.18</td>
<td>Substitution Processes observed in Participants’ Sound Production</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.19</td>
<td>Sample Data of <em>Liquid to Liquid Substitution</em> /ɾ/ → [l]</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 Phonological Processes produced by Participants
in Single-words Production 66

Figure 4.2 Phonological Processes produced by Participants
in Spontaneous Speech 66

Figure 4.3 Other Processes produced by Participants
in Spontaneous Speech 67

Figure 4.4 Other Processes produced by Participants
in Single-word Production 67
LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix I  Pronunciation Test (Single-word production)

Appendix II  Participants’ error sound production
             (in spontaneous speech and Single-word production)

Appendix III Participants’ Phonological Patterns
             (in spontaneous speech and Single-word production)

Appendix IV  Regular, Special Case, and Irregular Alternations

Appendix V  Conversation Data Transcription