

DAMPAK KEBERADAAN TEMPAT PEMBUANGAN AKHIR SAMPAH PANEMBONG TERHADAP LINGKUNGAN DI KELURAHAN PARUNG KECAMATAN SUBANG DAN DESA TANJUNGWANGI KECAMATAN CIJAMBE KABUPATEN SUBANG

ABSTRAK

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TempatpembuanganakhirsampahPanembong (selanjutnyaditulis TPA sampahPanembong) adalahtempatpembuanganakhirsampah yang berada di KabupatenSubang.TPA sampahPanembonginitelahdifungsikanolehpemerintahKabupatenSubangsebagai tempatpembuanganakhirsampahsejaktahun 2008 hinggasekarang.Luas lahan TPA sampah tersebut ± 6 ha dan sampah yang adatelahmenjadisebuahgunungandenganketinggianmencapai ± 40 m. Sampah – sampahtersebutberasal dari 9 Kecamatan yang tersebar di KabupatenSubang. Dalam setiap harinya sampah yang masuk ke TPA Panembong sekitar 300-350m³.Adapunsyarat TPA sampahPanembongyang berkenaan dengantataletakyaitu minimal 300 m daripemukimanpenduduk, Lokasi TPA sampahPanembongtidaklahmemenuhisyarattersebut, karenalokasinyaberdekatandenganpemukiman. Didugakeberadaan TPA sampahPanembongmemilikidampakterhadaplingkungansekitar.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif kuantitatif, dengan populasi berjumlah 1061 dan sampel sebanyak 91 yang bertujuan untuk menjawab rumusan masalah, yaitu 1) Bagaimana Dampak TPA sampahPanembong terhadap Lingkungan Sosial masyarakat sekitar TPA sampahPanembong ? 2) Bagaimana Dampak TPA sampahPanembong terhadap Lingkungan Fisik masyarakat sekitar TPA sampahPanembong ?

Data yang diperoleh dalam penelitian ini berupa data deskriptif kuantitatif. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian dan pembahasan, diperoleh hasil antara lain : Keberadaan TPA sampah Panembong memberikan dampak terhadap lingkungan sosial masyarakat sekitarnya sebesar 15,7%. Sedangkan untuk dampak terhadap lingkungan fisik masyarakat disekitar TPA SampahPanembong sangat kecil yaitu 1,7%.

Kata Kunci :TPA sampah, LingkunganSosial, LingkunganFisik

Ferdiansyah, 2014

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**THE IMPACT OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE GARBAGE DISPOSAL
PANEMBONG FOR ENVIRONMENT IN WARD OF PARUNG STATUES
SUBANG AND TANJUNGWANGI VILLAGE DISTRICT CIJAMBE**

SUBANG

ABSTRACT

Panembong landfill (hereafter written landfill Panembong) is a landfill located in Subang district . Panembong landfill has been enabled by the Subang district government as landfill since 2008 until now . In an area of \pm 6 ha , garbage has become a mound with a height of up to \pm 40 m . The garbages comes from the 9 districts scattered in Subangdistrict . Approximately 300-350 m³ of Solid Waste Panembong trash every day .

Seen from one of the requirements relating to landfill layout that is at least 300 m from residential areas , landfill location Panembong not meet these requirements , because of this location adjacent to the settlements . The distance of the nearest settlement not more than 100 m , so based on this, the authors argue that the presence of landfill Panembong have a significant impact on the surrounding environment .

The method used in this research is descriptive method that aims to answer the problem formulation , is : 1) To what extent Panembong landfill Impact on Social Environment surrounding communities Panembong landfill ? 2) To what extent Panembong landfill impacts on surrounding communities Revenue Panembong landfill ?

The data obtained in this study using a form of quantitative data analysis and the percentage of product moment analysis . The second analysis aimed to determine the answer selected by the respondents in the instrument research.based on the research and discussion , the results obtained are: Presence of TPA Panembong a significant impact on the social environment around the landfill waste Panembong the impact given by 15.7 % , while the remaining 84.3 % is the impact of other variables that are not diteliti.Panembong landfill presence does not have a significant impact on the physical environment surrounding communities with the impact of landfill waste Panembong given only by 1.7 % , while the remaining 98.3 % is the impact of other variables not examined .

Keywords :Landfill , Social Environment , Physical Environment