

**ANALISIS KINERJA SISTEM OFDM MENGGUNAKAN MODULASI
M-QAM DAN PENGKODEAN LDPC PADA IMPLEMENTASI
KOMUNIKASI 5G**



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Diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana
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Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar
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ABSTRAK

Kebutuhan komunikasi 5G yang terus meningkat memerlukan sistem komunikasi 5G yang dapat bekerja dengan baik. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis sistem OFDM (*Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing*) dengan variasi teknik modulasi M-QAM yaitu 16-QAM, 64-QAM, dan 256-QAM, variasi pengkodean kanal LDPC dengan coderate $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{8}{9}$, dan variasi kanal AWGN serta *multipath fading*. Untuk pengujian kinerja sistem OFDM menggunakan standar 3GPP TS 38.211 versi 16.2.0 dengan mengamati grafik BER terhadap SNR dan grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF. Hasil dari penelitian menunjukkan sistem OFDM dengan modulasi 16-QAM memiliki kinerja yang paling baik dibandingkan dengan modulasi 64-QAM dan 256-QAM. Kemudian, sistem OFDM dengan pengkodean LDPC *code rate* $\frac{1}{2}$ memiliki kinerja yang paling baik dibandingkan dengan *code rate* $\frac{3}{4}$, dan $\frac{8}{9}$. Kemudian, kinerja sistem OFDM dengan kanal AWGN memiliki kinerja yang lebih baik dibandingkan sistem dengan kanal *multipath*. Jadi dapat disimpulkan sistem OFDM yang menggunakan modulasi 16-QAM *coderate* $\frac{1}{2}$ dan kanal AWGN memiliki kinerja yang lebih baik untuk implementasi komunikasi 5G.

Kata Kunci : OFDM, M-QAM, LDPC, AWGN, Multipath fading, 5G.

ABSTRACT

The increasing need for 5G communication requires a 5G communication system that can work well. This study aims to analyze the OFDM (Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing) system with variations of M-QAM modulation techniques, namely 16-QAM, 64-QAM, and 256-QAM, variations of LDPC channel coding with coderates $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{3}{4}$, and $\frac{8}{9}$ and variations of AWGN channels and multipath fading. For testing the performance of the OFDM system using the 3GPP TS 38.211 version 16.2.0 standard by observing the BER graph against SNR and the PAPR graph against CCDF. The results of the study show that the OFDM system with 16-QAM modulation has the best performance compared to 64-QAM and 256-QAM modulation. Then, the OFDM system with LDPC coding code rate $\frac{1}{2}$ has the best performance compared to code rates $\frac{3}{4}$, and $\frac{8}{9}$. Then, the performance of the OFDM system with AWGN channels has better performance than the system with multipath channels. So it can be concluded that the OFDM system using 16-QAM coderate $\frac{1}{2}$ modulation and AWGN channels has better performance for 5G communication implementation.

Keywords: OFDM, M-QAM, LDPC, AWGN, Multipath fading, 5G.

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	i
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIARISME	ii
KATA PENGANTAR.....	iii
ABSTRAK	v
DAFTAR ISI.....	vii
DAFTAR TABEL	x
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xi
DAFTAR SINGKATAN.....	xii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	xiii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah.....	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	4
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian.....	5
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian	5
1.5 Ruang Lingkup Penelitian.....	6
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....	7
2.1 <i>Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM)</i>	7
2.2 Teknik Modulasi M-QAM	11
2.3 <i>Low Density Parity check (LDPC)</i>	13
2.4 Kanal Transmisi	19
2.4.1 Kanal AWGN (<i>Additive White Gaussian Noise</i>).....	19
2.4.2 Kanal <i>Multipath fading</i>	20

2.5	Parameter Pengujian Transmisi Sinyal.....	22
2.5.1	<i>Bit Error Rate</i> (BER)	22
2.5.2	<i>Signal Noise Ratio</i> (SNR)	22
2.5.3	<i>Peak to Average Power Ratio</i> (PAPR)	23
2.5.4	<i>Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function</i> (CCDF)	24
2.6	Komunikasi 5G	25
2.7	Kajian Penelitian yang Relevan	27
BAB III	METODE PENELITIAN	31
3.1	Metode Penelitian.....	31
3.2	Analisis Kebutuhan Penelitian	32
3.3	Skenario Pengujian.....	33
3.3.1	Skenario Pengujian 1	33
3.3.2	Skenario Pengujian 2	33
3.3.3	Skenario Pengujian 3	34
3.4	Perancangan Sistem	34
3.4.1	Perancangan Sistem Transmisi	35
3.4.2	Perancangan Sistem Komunikasi OFDM	35
3.4.3	Perancangan Teknik Modulasi M-QAM.....	37
3.4.4	Perancangan Teknik Pengkodean LDPC	37
3.4.5	Perancangan Bit Input.....	37
3.4.6	Perancangan Model Kanal	39
3.5	Analisis data	40
BAB IV	HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN.....	41
4.1	Konfigurasi Sistem pada MATLAB.....	41
4.1.1	OFDM Transmitter.....	41

4.1.2	Kanal Komunikasi	42
4.1.3	OFDM Receiver	43
4.2	Hasil Simulasi Skenario Pengujian 1	44
4.2.1	Hasil Skenario Pengujian 1 Pada Grafik BER terhadap SNR	44
4.2.2	Hasil Skenario Pengujian 1 Pada Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF	46
4.3	Hasil Simulasi Skenario Pengujian 2	48
4.3.1	Hasil Skenario Pengujian 2 Pada Grafik BER terhadap SNR	48
4.3.2	Hasil Skenario Pengujian 2 Pada Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF	51
4.4	Hasil Pengujian Skenario 3	53
4.4.1	Hasil Skenario Pengujian 3 Pada Grafik BER terhadap SNR	53
4.4.2	Hasil Skenario Pengujian 3 Pada Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF	55
4.5	Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian	56
4.5.1	Analisis Kinerja Sistem OFDM Berdasarkan Grafik BER terhadap SNR	57
4.5.2	Analisis Kinerja Sistem OFDM Berdasarkan Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF	58
BAB V SIMPULAN DAN SARAN		60
5.1	Simpulan	60
5.2	Implikasi	60
5.3	Saran	61
DAFTAR PUSTAKA		62
LAMPIRAN		67

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 2.1 Hasil Komparasi Parameter Kajian Penelitian yang Relevan	29
Tabel 3.1 Skenario Pengujian 1	33
Tabel 3.2 Skenario Pengujian 2	34
Tabel 3.3 Skenario Pengujian 3	34
Tabel 3.4 Parameter Perancangan Sistem Transmisi	35
Tabel 3.5 Parameter Perancangan Teknik Modulasi M-QAM	37
Tabel 3.6 Parameter Perancangan Teknik Pengkodean LDPC	37
Tabel 3.7 Parameter Perancangan Bit Input	38
Tabel 3.8 Parameter Perancangan Kanal AWGN	39
Tabel 3.9 Parameter Perancangan Kanal Multipath fading	40
Tabel 4.1 Fungsi Syntax MATLAB OFDM Transmitter	41
Tabel 4.2 Fungsi Syntax MATLAB pada Kanal	43
Tabel 4.3 Fungsi Syntax MATLAB OFDM Receiver	43
Tabel 4.4 Hasil Pengujian BER terhadap SNR pada Skenario 1	45
Tabel 4.5 Hasil Pengujian PAPR terhadap CCDF pada Skenario 1	47
Tabel 4.6 Hasil Pengujian BER terhadap SNR pada Skenario 2	49
Tabel 4.7 Hasil Pengujian PAPR terhadap CCDF pada Skenario 2	52
Tabel 4.8 Hasil Pengujian BER terhadap SNR pada Skenario 3	54
Tabel 4.9 Hasil Pengujian PAPR terhadap CCDF pada Skenario 3	56

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 2.1 Gelombang Spektrum OFDM.....	8
Gambar 2.2 Blok Diagram Arsitektur Transmitter dan Receiver OFDM.....	8
Gambar 2.3 Perbandingan Kinerja Channel Equalizer	10
Gambar 2.4 Diagram Konstelasi sinyal M-ary	12
Gambar 2.5 Sinyal Konstelasi Teknik Modulasi M-QAM	13
Gambar 2.6 Grafik Kinerja Perbandingan M-QAM pada BER terhadap SNR	13
Gambar 2.7 Grafik Tanner dari Matriks Parity check H.....	15
Gambar 2.8 Grafik Tanner Tahapan Inisialisasi Algoritma bit flipping LDPC	17
Gambar 2.9 Grafik Tanner Algoritma bit <i>flipping</i> (a) <i>First Iteration</i> (b) <i>Validation</i>	17
Gambar 2.10 Model Kanal AWGN.....	20
Gambar 2.11 Grafik <i>Probability Density Function</i> pada <i>Rayleigh fading</i>	21
Gambar 3.1 Diagram alir Penelitian	31
Gambar 3.2 Perancangan Sistem Komunikasi OFDM	35
Gambar 3.3 Blok Diagram Alir Sistem OFDM pada MATLAB	36
Gambar 4.1 Grafik BER terhadap SNR pada Skenario Pengujian 1	45
Gambar 4.2 Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF pada Skenario Pengujian 1.....	47
Gambar 4.3 Grafik BER terhadap SNR pada Skenario Pengujian 2	49
Gambar 4.4 Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF pada Skenario Pengujian 2.....	51
Gambar 4.5 Grafik BER terhadap SNR pada Skenario Pengujian 3	53
Gambar 4.6 Grafik PAPR terhadap CCDF pada Skenario Pengujian 3.....	55

DAFTAR SINGKATAN

AWGN	: <i>Additive White Gaussian Noise</i>
ASK	: <i>Amplitude Shift Keying</i>
BER	: <i>Bit Error Rate</i>
CCDF	: <i>Complementary Cumulative Distribution Function</i>
FEC	: <i>Forward Error Correction</i>
FFT	: <i>Fast Fourier Transform</i>
FBMC	: <i>Filter Bank Multi-Carrier</i>
FSK	: <i>Frequency Shift Keying</i>
ICI	: <i>Intercarrier Interference</i>
ISI	: <i>Intersymbol Interference</i>
ITU	: <i>International Telecommunication Union</i>
LDPC	: <i>Low Density Parity check</i>
MIMO	: <i>Multiple Input Multiple Output</i>
MLE	: <i>Maximum Likelihood Equalization</i>
MMSE	: <i>Minimum Mean Square Error Equalization</i>
M-PAM	: <i>M-ary Pulse Amplitude Modulation</i>
M-QAM	: <i>M-ary Quadrature Amplitude Modulation</i>
NLOS	: <i>Non Line of Sight</i>
NMSA	: <i>Normalize min-sum</i>
OFDM	: <i>Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing</i>
PAM	: <i>Pulse Amplitude Modulation</i>
PAPR	: <i>Peak to Average Power Ratio</i>
PSK	: <i>Phase Shift Keying</i>
SNR	: <i>Signal Noise Ratio</i>
UFMC	: <i>Universal Filtered Multi-Carrier</i>
WOLA	: <i>Wavelet OFDM with Low PAPR</i>
ZFE	: <i>Zero Forcing Equalization</i>

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Syntax MATLAB untuk Skenario Pengujian 1	67
Lampiran 2. Syntax MATLAB untuk Skenario Pengujian 2	69
Lampiran 3. Syntax MATLAB untuk Skenario Pengujian 3	71
Lampiran 4. Surat Tugas Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi	73
Lampiran 5. Lembar Bimbingan Skripsi.....	74

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