

**REINTEGRASI SOSIAL KORBAN NAPZA PADA PUSAT KEGIATAN  
BELAJAR MASYARAKAT**

**Disertasi**

Diajukan untuk memenuhi sebagian syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Doktorat  
Pendidikan Masyarakat



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# **REINTEGRASI SOSIAL KORBAN NAPZA PADA PUSAT KEGIATAN BELAJAR MASYARAKAT**

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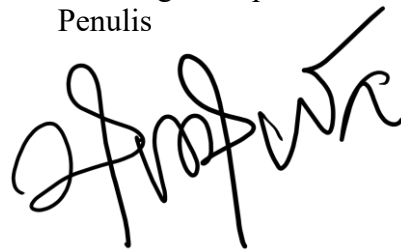


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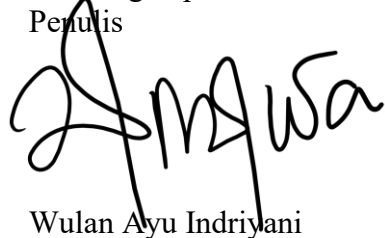
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Bandung, April 2025

Penulis



Wulan Ayu Indriyani

## **ABSTRAK**

### **REINTEGRASI SOSIAL KORBAN NAPZA PADA PKBM**

Masalah reintegrasi sosial bagi korban NAPZA menjadi tantangan serius di masyarakat, terutama akibat stigma sosial, kurangnya keterampilan sosial, dan gangguan kesehatan mental. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengkaji pola pendampingan, upaya pemulihan, kolaborasi, dan faktor determinatif reintegrasi sosial. Penelitian menggunakan metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan *Grounded Theory*. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara mendalam terhadap 27 informan dari pengelola PKBM/Yayasan Rehabilitasi, korban NAPZA/Client, Lembaga Rehabilitasi dan pihak terkait lainnya, serta observasi terhadap aktivitas di 3 tempat rehabilitasi, dokumentasi, dan FGD pakar, Dinas Pendidikan, Badan Narkotika Nasional Kota Bandung, Konselor Rehabilitasi, Forum Komunikasi PKBM Kota Bandung, dan PKBM Residivist. Analisis penelitian ini menggunakan aplikasi Nvivo. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa reintegrasi sosial di PKBM dilakukan dengan pendampingan melalui pendekatan holistik dalam pelatihan keterampilan untuk pemberdayaan ekonomi dan kondisioning psikososial untuk penguatan mental. Reintegrasi sosial melalui pendampingan (terapi kelompok) untuk pembentukan kembali hubungan interpersonal, adaptasi, dan partisipasi aktif dalam Masyarakat. Reintegrasi sosial melalui kolaborasi antara PKBM dengan pemerintah, komunitas BNN, dan keluarga client untuk menciptakan lingkungan yang mendukung proses reintegrasi. Reintegrasi sosial melalui akses Lembaga sosial, layanan kesehatan, dan aktif dalam aksi program PKBM. Rekomendasi penelitian ini: seyogyanya sumber daya PKBM dilengkapi dengan kompetensi reintegrasi sosial, menjalin kolaborasi lintas sektor, sebagai kampanye kesadaran public untuk mengurangi stigma dan mendukung keberlanjutan kebijakan program reintegrasi sosial di PKBM.

**Kata Kunci :** Reintegrasi sosial, PKBM, Pemulihan, Korban Napza

## **ABSTRACT**

### ***SOCIAL REINTEGRATION OF DRUG VICTIMS IN PKBM***

*The problem of social reintegration for drug victims is a serious challenge in society, especially due to social stigma, lack of social skills, and mental health disorders. This study examines the pattern of assistance, recovery efforts, collaboration, and determinative factors of social reintegration. The study used a qualitative method with a Grounded Theory approach. Data were collected through in-depth interviews with 27 informants from PKBM/Rehabilitation Foundation managers, drug victims/Clients, Rehabilitation Institutions, and other related parties, as well as observations of activities in 3 rehabilitation centers, documentation, and expert FGDs, the Education Office, the Bandung City National Narcotics Agency, Rehabilitation Counselors, the Bandung City PKBM Communication Forum, and PKBM Recidivists. The analysis of this study used the Nvivo application. The study results indicate that social reintegration in PKBM is carried out with assistance through a holistic approach in skills training for economic empowerment and psychosocial conditioning for mental strengthening. Social reintegration through therapy groups to re-establish interpersonal relationships, adaptation, and active participation in society. Social reintegration through collaboration between PKBM and the government, BNN community, and family clients to create an environment that supports the reintegration process. Social reintegration is achieved through access to social institutions and health services and active participation in PKBM action programs. Recommendations from this study: PKBM resources should be equipped with social reintegration competencies, realizing cross-sector collaboration, as a public awareness campaign to reduce stigma and support the desire for social reintegration program policies in PKBM.*

**Keywords:** *Social reintegration, PKBM, Recovery, Drug Victims*

## DAFTAR ISI

|                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....                             | I   |
| HALAMAN PERNYATAAN TENTANG KEASLIAN DISERTASI ..... | II  |
| HALAMAN UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH .....                   | III |
| ABSTRAK.....                                        | V   |
| ABSTRACT.....                                       | VI  |
| DAFTAR ISI .....                                    | VII |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....                                   | X   |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....                                 | XI  |
| BAB I.....                                          | 1   |
| PENDAHULUAN .....                                   | 1   |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian .....                 | 1   |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah Penelitian .....                | 7   |
| 1.3 Tujuan Penelitian.....                          | 10  |
| 1.4 Manfaat/Signifikansi Penelitian .....           | 10  |
| 1.5 Struktur organisasi disertasi .....             | 11  |
| BAB II.....                                         | 13  |
| KAJIAN PUSTAKA .....                                | 13  |
| 2.1 Grand Theory .....                              | 14  |
| 2.1.1 Teori Struktur Fungsional .....               | 14  |
| 2.1.2 Teori Adaptasi Sosial.....                    | 15  |
| 2.1.3 Teori Espinosa .....                          | 18  |
| 2.2 Middle Range Theory .....                       | 20  |
| 2.2.1 Teori Keseimbangan Sosial .....               | 20  |
| 2.2.2 Teori Stigma.....                             | 23  |
| 2.2.3 Teori Labeling.....                           | 25  |
| 2.2.4 Teori Kontrol Sosial .....                    | 28  |
| 2.3 Aplication Theory.....                          | 31  |
| 2.3.1 Teori Pembelajaran Sosial.....                | 31  |
| 2.3.2 Model Program Reintegrasi Sosial.....         | 40  |
| 2.3.2 Teori Pemulihan .....                         | 45  |

|                                                                        |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 2.3.3 Teori Resiliensi (Kelenturan) .....                              | 47  |
| 2.3.4 Pendekatan Holistik.....                                         | 49  |
| 2.3.5 Konsep Kesadaran .....                                           | 51  |
| 2.4 Rehabilitasi Dan Tindak Pidana Narkotika .....                     | 56  |
| 2.5 Konsep Kolaborasi .....                                            | 59  |
| 2.6 Pusat Kegiatan Belajar Masyarakat (PKBM).....                      | 65  |
| 2.7 Konsep Project Based Learning .....                                | 71  |
| 2.7.1 Konsep Therapeutical Community.....                              | 74  |
| 2.7.2 Prinsip Therapeutic Community .....                              | 75  |
| 2.7.3 Manfaat Therapeutic Community.....                               | 75  |
| 2.7.4 Family Support Group.....                                        | 76  |
| 2.7.5 Dukungan Psikologi .....                                         | 77  |
| 2.9 Penelitian Terdahulu.....                                          | 78  |
| 2.10 Kerangka Pemikiran .....                                          | 82  |
| BAB III .....                                                          | 86  |
| METODE PENELITIAN.....                                                 | 86  |
| 3.1 Desain Penelitian .....                                            | 86  |
| 3.2 Partisipan dan Tempat Penelitian .....                             | 86  |
| 3.3 Prosedur Penelitian.....                                           | 90  |
| 3.4 Pengumpulan Data .....                                             | 93  |
| 3.5 Analisis Data .....                                                | 98  |
| 3.6 Isu Etik .....                                                     | 104 |
| BAB IV .....                                                           | 106 |
| HASIL PENELITIAN.....                                                  | 106 |
| 4.1 Identitas Informan .....                                           | 106 |
| 4.2 Deskripsi Temuan.....                                              | 115 |
| 4.3.1 Kondisi Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA Di PKBM Residivist.....  | 116 |
| 4.3.2 Upaya Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA .....                      | 176 |
| 4.3.3 Kolaborasi Dalam Pemulihan Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA ..... | 265 |
| 4.3.4 Faktor Determinatif Dari Pendampingan Reintegrasi Sosial .....   | 272 |
| BAB V.....                                                             | 292 |
| PEMBAHASAN .....                                                       | 292 |
| 5.1 Kondisi Dan Pola Pendampingan Reintegrasi Sosial.....              | 292 |
| 5.2 Upaya Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA .....                        | 340 |

|                                                                    |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5.3 Kolaborasi Dalam Pemulihan Reintegrasi Sosial.....             | 359 |
| 5.4 Faktor Determinatif Dari Pendampingan Reintegrasi Sosial ..... | 367 |
| 5.5 Implikasi Teori .....                                          | 383 |
| BAB VI .....                                                       | 390 |
| SIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI, DAN REKOMENDASI .....                         | 390 |
| 6.1 Simpulan.....                                                  | 390 |
| 6.2 Implikasi .....                                                | 392 |
| 6.3 Rekomendasi .....                                              | 393 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....                                               | 395 |

## DAFTAR TABEL

|                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Tabel 2.1 Simulasi dan Media .....                                       | 54  |
| Tabel 3.1 Tabel Informan.....                                            | 88  |
| Tabel 3.2 Kriteria Informan .....                                        | 89  |
| Tabel 4.1 Faktor Determinatif Dari Pendampingan Reintegrasi Sosial ..... | 291 |

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|                                                                          |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Gambar 2.1 Bagan PKBM .....                                              | 66  |
| Gambar 2.2 Kerangka Pemikiran .....                                      | 82  |
| Gambar 4.1 Hasil Open Coding .....                                       | 160 |
| Gambar 4.2 Hasil Axial Coding .....                                      | 163 |
| Gambar 4.3 Hasil Selective Coding .....                                  | 170 |
| Gambar 4.4 Proses Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA di PKBM Residivist.... | 171 |
| Gambar 4.5 Hasil Open Coding .....                                       | 177 |
| Gambar 4.6 Hasil Axial Coding .....                                      | 180 |
| Gambar 4.7 Hasil Selective Coding .....                                  | 184 |
| Gambar 4.8 3 Jenis Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA .....                 | 259 |
| Gambar 4.9 Perbandingan Pendekatan .....                                 | 262 |
| Gambar 4.10 Hasil Open Coding .....                                      | 266 |
| Gambar 4.11 Hasil Axial Coding .....                                     | 268 |
| Gambar 4.12 Hasil Selective Coding .....                                 | 270 |
| Gambar 5.1 Diagram Kondisi Reintegrasi Sosial Korban NAPZA Di PKBM...    | 336 |
| Gambar 5.2 Model Program Reintegrasi Sosial .....                        | 354 |
| Gambar 5.3 Model Program Reintegrasi Sosial di Yayasan Sekar Mawar ..... | 356 |
| Gambar 5.4 Model Program Reintegrasi Sosial di YAPIKA .....              | 357 |
| Gambar 5.5 Reintegrasi Sosial Kolaboratif .....                          | 364 |
| Gambar 5.6 Reintegrasi Sosial Kolaboratif dan Peran Lain .....           | 365 |
| Gambar 5.7 Teori Ekletik .....                                           | 384 |

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