

**EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN PENGEMBANGAN WISATA OLAHRAGA DI
KABUPATEN SUMEDANG: SEBUAH PENERAPAN *LOGIC MODEL*
DISERTASI**

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Sebagian Syarat Mendapatkan Gelar Doktor pada
Program Studi Pendidikan Olahraga



Oleh :
Rizal Ahmad Fauzi
2106641

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN OLAHRAGA
SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2025**

Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga di Kabupaten Sumedang: Sebuah Penerapan *Logic Model*

Oleh
Rizal Ahmad Fauzi

S.Pd. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, 2012
M.Pd. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, 2016

Sebuah Disertasi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Doktor Pendidikan (Dr.) pada Program Studi Pendidikan Olahraga, Sekolah Pascasarjan

© Rizal Ahmad Fauzi 2025
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
Februari 2025

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang.
Disertasi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,
dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis.

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN PENGEMBANGAN WISATA OLAHRAGA DI
KABUPATEN SUMEDANG: SEBUAH PENERAPAN *LOGIC MODEL*

Promotor


Prof. Dr. Yudha Munajat Saputra, M.Ed.
NIP. 196303121989011002

Ko-Promotor


Prof. Dr. Amung Ma'mun, M.Pd.
NIP. 196001191986031002

Anggota


Dr. Nuryadi, M.Pd.
NIP. 197101171998021001

Mengetahui
Ketua Prodi Pendidikan Olahraga
Sekolah Pascasarjana


Prof. Dr. Sucipto, M.Kes., AIFO.
NIP. 196106121987031002

KATA PENGANTAR

Puji dan syukur senantiasa penulis panjatkan kehadirat Allah Subhanahu Wata'ala, karena berkat rahmat dan karunianya penulis dapat menyelesaikan proposal penelitian disertasi untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat mengikuti seminar proposal.

Penelitian ini berjudul EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN PENGEMBANGAN WISATA OLAHRAGA DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG: SEBUAH PENERAPAN LOGIC MODEL. Penelitian ini bertujuan menilai kebijakan pengembangan wisata olahraga di Sumedang terhadap peningkatan sosial, budaya dan ekonomi di kabupaten Sumedang. Berbagai sumber penulis cari dan kumpulkan untuk dapat mendukung konsep dalam penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan.

Penulis menyadari sepenuhnya bahwa terselesaikannya bahan ajar ini tidak terlepas dari bantuan dan jasa baik berbagai pihak. Sehubungan dengan hal itu melalui kesempatan ini penulis menyampaikan ucapan terima kasih kepada berbagai pihak yang telah membantu penulis. Juga penulis menyadari bahwa masih belum sempurna, maka dari itu penulis berharap seluruh pembaca memberikan kritikan yang membangun demi terciptanya kajian renang yang lebih baik. Walaupun demikian, penulis berharap hasil penelitian ini dapat bermanfaat bagi pembaca.

Sumedang, Februari 2025
Penulis

UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH

Segala puji dan syukur Penulis panjatkan kepada Tuhan Yang Maha Esa, yang telah memberikan kesehatan, kekuatan, dan bimbingan-Nya sehingga Penulis dapat menyelesaikan disertasi ini dengan baik. Disertasi ini adalah hasil dari perjalanan panjang yang penuh dengan pelajaran, tantangan, dan pencapaian yang tak ternilai. Di setiap langkah perjalanan ini, Penulis dikelilingi oleh individu-individu luar biasa yang telah memberikan dukungan, inspirasi, dan semangat yang tak terhingga.

Pertama, Penulis ucapan terima kasih kepada Beasiswa Pendidikan Indonesia yang telah membiayai Pendidikan penulis sampai pada penyelesaian studi doctoral.

Dengan penuh rasa hormat, Penulis mengucapkan terima kasih kepada Rektor Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, atas visi, dukungan, dan kebijaksanaan yang telah menciptakan lingkungan akademik yang penuh inspirasi. Bapak Rektor adalah teladan bagi kami semua, dan Penulis bersyukur telah menjadi bagian dari institusi ini di bawah kepemimpinan Bapak.

Ucapan terima kasih yang tulus Penulis sampaikan kepada Direktur Pascasarjana Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, Prof. Dr. Juntika Nurihsan, M.Pd, serta seluruh jajaran pimpinan dan staf Pascasarjana, yang senantiasa memberikan dukungan akademik dan administrasi yang tak tergantikan. Penghargaan yang sama Penulis tujuhan kepada Ketua Program Studi Prof. Dr. Sucipto, M.Kes., AIFO, atas dedikasi dan arahannya dalam membantu perjalanan studi Penulis.

Rasa terima kasih mendalam Penulis haturkan kepada Promotor Prof. Dr. H. Yudha Munajat Saputra, M.Ed, yang telah memberikan bimbingan, dedikasi serta memotivasi penulis untuk segera menyelesaikan studi Doktor. Rasa terima kasih mendalam juga Penulis haturkan kepada Ko-Promotor Prof. Dr. H. Amung Ma'mun, M.Pd. yang telah membuka wawasan penulis untuk berpikir pada tatanan makro serta menginspirasi untuk mendalami keilmuan yang baru. Rasa terima kasih mendalam juga Penulis haturkan kepada Anggota Promotor Dr. Nuryadi M.Pd. yang telah sabar memberikan arahan yang luar biasa serta telah membimbing

penulis dalam menyusun dan menyelesaikan disertasi ini. Tanpa bimbingan Promotor, Ko-Promotor dan Anggota Promotor, karya ini tidak akan pernah mencapai bentuknya yang sekarang.

Terima kasih juga kepada para penguji dalam ujian akhir disertasi ini, yang telah memberikan masukan berharga dan tantangan intelektual yang memperkaya karya ini. Saran dan kritik dari Bapak-bapak penguji telah memberikan kedalaman dan arah yang lebih baik pada penelitian Penulis. Selanjutnya, Penulis mengucapkan terima kasih kepada seluruh dosen dan staf administrasi di Pascasarjana Universita Pendidikan Indonesia yang selalu memberikan dukungan akademik maupun non-akademik dengan sepenuh hati. Peran Bapak/Ibu dalam mendukung perjalanan Penulis adalah sesuatu yang tak bisa Penulis lupakan.

Penulis juga haturkan terima kasih serta rasa syukur yang mendalam kepada keluarga Penulis, terutama orang tua tercinta, Bapak Mamat Sarbini, S.Pd, dan E. Siti Khopsah, yang telah menjadi sumber kekuatan yang tak henti-hentinya mengetuk pintu langit dengan doa-doa terbaik agar perjalanan akademik penulis dapat berjalan dengan baik tanpa hambatan yang berarti. Terima kasih yang mendalam dan rasa Syukur yang tak terhingga pada Papa Mama Mertua, Prof. Dr. Ayi Suherman, M.Pd. dan Mama Ela Nurlela yang telah memberikan bantuan moril dan materil serta menginspirasi penulis untuk menyelesaikan studi sampai pada pencapaian tertinggi di dunia akademik yaitu menjadi Profesor. Serta doa-doa terbaik yang dipanjatkan untuk penulis, sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan studi dengan baik.

Terima kasih atas cinta tanpa syarat dan dukungan tiada henti yang telah menjadi landasan dari semua yang penulis capai. Kepada saudara/i penulis Tsani Khoerunnisa, Ridla Ahmad Rosadi, S.Pd, Dini Nurhamidah Fauziah, S.Kep., Ners, Dina Qurota'aini serta Rizki dan Rais Iqbal Rabiul Awal terima kasih atas kasih sayang dan kebersamaan yang selalu menguatkan penulis dalam menyelesaikan studi doktoral.

Kepada sahabat-sahabat terbaik penulis di lingkungan Prodi PGSD Penjas Pandawa 5, Dr. Indra Safari, M.Pd (Direktur UPI Sumedang), Prof. Dr. Tatang Muhtar, M.Si, Drs. Entan Saptani, M.Pd, Drs. Anin Rukmana, M.Pd, Drs. Encep Sudirjo, M.Pd, Dr. Dinar Dinangsit, M.Pd, Dr. Dewi Susilaswati, Dr. Adang

Sudrajat, M.SI, yang selalu memberikan dukungan moral, tawa, dan pelukan hangat di saat-saat sulit, penulis sangat menghargai persahabatan kalian. Terima kasih telah menjadi tempat berbagi keluh kesah dan kebahagiaan sepanjang perjalanan ini.

Kepada semua pihak yang tidak dapat Penulis sebutkan satu per satu namun telah memberikan kontribusi, dukungan, dan inspirasi selama proses ini, Penulis mengucapkan terima kasih yang sebesar-besarnya. Penulis tidak akan pernah sampai di titik ini tanpa kalian semua.

Untuk pasangan hidup penulis yang tidak hentinya memberikan cinta dan kasih sayang, Risa Nur Afifah, M.Pd, dan anak penulis Riani Fauzi Rinjani, penulis tidak akan pernah bisa mengungkapkan betapa besar rasa terima kasih serta rasa syukur penulis. Kalian adalah alasan penulis untuk terus melangkah maju, sumber cinta yang tak ternilai, dan pendukung terbesar penulis di segala situasi. Terima kasih telah berbagi perjalanan ini dengan penulis. Penulis juga mohon maaf sebesar-besarnya karena telah mengambil setiap jatah waktu yang berharga selama penulis menyelesaikan studi. Dan akhirnya pengorbanan kalian berubah manis dengan selesainya studi Doktoral yang Papih jalani.

Dissertasi ini Penulis persembahkan kepada semua orang yang percaya pada mimpi, semangat, dan kekuatan pengetahuan. Semoga karya ini membawa manfaat bagi banyak pihak dan menjadi bagian dari kontribusi kecil Penulis bagi dunia ilmu pengetahuan.

Dengan segala kerendahan hati,
Bandung, Februari 2025

Rizal Ahmad Fauzi

ABSTRAK

EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN PENGEMBANGAN WISATA OLAHRAGA DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG: SEBUAH PENERAPAN *LOGIC MODEL*

RIZAL AHMAD FAUZI, YUDHA MUNAJAT SAPUTRA,
AMUNG MA'MUN, NURYADI

Pengembangan wisata olahraga di Kabupaten Sumedang masih menghadapi sejumlah kendala. Ketidaksinambungan antara perencanaan dan implementasi kebijakan, minimnya kolaborasi antar pemangku kepentingan, dan kurangnya optimalisasi potensi lokal menghambat pertumbuhan sektor ini. Selain itu, keterbatasan infrastruktur dan fasilitas pendukung, serta promosi yang belum masif turut menjadi tantangan. Sebenarnya, dengan potensi alam dan budaya yang dimiliki, wisata olahraga dapat memberikan kontribusi signifikan terhadap perekonomian daerah dan kesejahteraan Masyarakat. Tujuan dari penelitian ini secara umum adalah untuk mengkaji hasil evaluasi kebijakan pengembangan wisata olahraga dengan menggunakan *logic model*. Metode yang digunakan dalam mengkaji penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif dengan desain penelitian evaluasi. Instrumen *logic model* (konteks, input, aktivitas, output, *outcome*, dan *impact*) digunakan untuk mempermudah proses penelitian. Hasil yang didapatkan dari penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa, Kebijakan pengembangan wisata olahraga di Kabupaten Sumedang telah sukses menjadikan sektor ini pilar strategis pembangunan daerah. Dengan landasan RIPPARDA 2021–2025, Sumedang memanfaatkan potensi lokal untuk menyelenggarakan event nasional dan internasional, seperti *West Java Paragliding Championship*, yang meningkatkan ekonomi lokal, citra global, dan partisipasi masyarakat. Keberhasilan ini tercapai melalui kolaborasi antar-dinas, keterlibatan komunitas, dan pengelolaan sumber daya yang efektif. Dampaknya mencakup pertumbuhan ekonomi, peningkatan kualitas hidup, dan penguatan identitas daerah sebagai destinasi wisata olahraga unggulan. Sumedang kini berada pada jalur yang kuat untuk menjadi pionir wisata olahraga di Indonesia. Adapun rekomendasi dari penelitian ini adalah pemerintah daerah perlu menyusun regulasi yang jelas, meningkatkan koordinasi antar instansi, mengalokasikan anggaran yang cukup, dan melibatkan akademisi untuk mengembangkan wisata olahraga di Sumedang secara berkelanjutan.

Kata Kunci: Evaluasi, Kebijakan, Wisata Olahraga, *Logic Model*, Kabupaten Sumedang.

ABSTRACT

EVALUATION OF SPORTS TOURISM DEVELOPMENT POLICY IN SUMEDANG: AN IMPLEMENTATION OF THE LOGIC MODEL

RIZAL AHMAD FAUZI, YUDHA MUNAJAT SAPUTRA,
AMUNG MA'MUN, NURYADI

The development of sports tourism in Sumedang Regency still faces several challenges. The lack of alignment between policy planning and implementation, minimal collaboration among stakeholders, and underutilization of local potential hinder the growth of this sector. Additionally, limitations in infrastructure and supporting facilities, as well as insufficient promotional efforts, present further obstacles. Despite this, with its abundant natural and cultural potential, sports tourism has the potential to significantly contribute to the regional economy and community welfare.

The primary objective of this study is to evaluate the outcomes of sports tourism development policies using the logic model framework. The research employs a qualitative method with an evaluation research design. The logic model instrument (context, input, activity, output, outcome, and impact) was used to facilitate the research process. The results of this study indicate that the sports tourism development policy in Sumedang Regency has successfully positioned this sector as a strategic pillar of regional development. Guided by the RIPPARD 2021–2025 framework, Sumedang has effectively utilized its local potential to host national and international events, such as the West Java Paragliding Championship, which have boosted the local economy, enhanced global recognition, and increased community participation.

This success has been achieved through cross-agency collaboration, community involvement, and efficient resource management. Its impacts include economic growth, improved quality of life, and strengthened regional identity as a leading sports tourism destination. Sumedang is now on a solid path to becoming a pioneer of sports tourism in Indonesia. The recommendations from this study are that the local government should develop clear regulations, improve inter-agency coordination, allocate sufficient budgets, and involve academics to sustainably develop sports tourism in Sumedang.

Keywords: Evaluation, Policy, Sport Tourism, Logic Model, Sumedang Regency.

DAFTAR ISI

KATA PENGANTAR.....	i
ABSTRAK	v
DAFTAR ISI.....	vii
DAFTAR TABEL	x
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xi
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	23
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian	24
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian	25
1.5 Struktur Organisasi	26
BAB II KAJIAN TEORI	28
2.1 Kajian Teori	28
2.1.1 Teori Kebijakan Publik	28
2.1.2 Kebijakan Pemerintah	46
2.1.3 Evaluasi Kebijakan	52
2.1.4 Model Logik (<i>Logic Model</i>).....	72
2.1.5 Wisata Olahraga	79
2.1.6 Dampak Wisata Olahraga	82
2.1.7 Kebijakan Wisata Olahraga Pemerintah Kabupaten Sumedang	86
2.1.7.3 Keputusan Bupati Sumedang Nomor: 426/Kep.362-Disparbudpora /2019	91
2.2 Penelitian Terdahulu	93
2.3 Kerangka Berpikir.....	98
2.3.1 Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Contex</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	98
2.3.2 Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga Pada Dimensi <i>Input</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	100
2.3.3 Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga Pada Dimensi <i>Activities</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	102
2.3.4 Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Outputs</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	104
2.3.5 Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Outcomes</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	107

2.3.6	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Impacts</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	109
2.4	Blue Print Penelitian	111
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	113
3.1	Metode dan Pendekatan Penelitian	113
3.2	Prosedur Penelitian	115
3.3	Lokasi Penelitian.....	116
3.4	Teknik Sampling Subjek Penelitian.....	116
3.4.1	Teknik Sampling	116
3.4.2	Subjek Penelitian.....	117
3.5	Instrumen Pengumpulan Data	120
3.5.1	Wawancara.....	120
3.5.2	Observasi.....	127
3.5.3	Dokumentasi	128
3.6	Keabsaan Data.....	130
3.6.1	Uji <i>Credibility</i> (validitas internal).....	131
3.6.2	Transferabilitas (<i>Transferability</i>).....	134
3.6.3	Uji <i>Dependability</i> (Reliabilitas)	135
3.6.4	Uji Confirmability (Obyektivitas).....	135
3.7	Analisis Data	135
BAB IV TEMUAN PENELITIAN	138
4.1	<i>Mind Map</i> Penelitian	138
4.2	Peta Konsep Penerapan <i>Logic Model</i> dalam Evaluasi Kebijakan.....	142
4.3	Codes Hierarchy Chat Evaluasi Kebijakan	143
4.4	Evaluasi kebijakan pengembangan wisata olahraga pada dimensi <i>context</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	146
4.5	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Input</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	152
4.5.1	<i>Word Frequency Query</i> SDM dan Stakeholder	152
4.5.1.1	Stakeholder dan Kolaborasi	152
4.5.1.2	Pentingnya Pengembangan SDM.....	153
4.5.1.3	Infrastruktur dan Aksesibilitas	153
4.5.1.4	Aspek Regulasi dan Kebijakan	153
4.5.1.5	Destinasi dan Aktivitas Unggulan.....	153
4.5.1.6	Promosi dan Eksistensi	154
4.6	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Activities</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	160

4.7	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Output</i> dan <i>Outcome</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	165
4.8	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Impact</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	167
4.9	<i>Word Tree</i> (Pohon kata).....	169
BAB V PEMBAHASAN		184
5.1	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Contex</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	184
5.2	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga Pada Dimensi <i>Input</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	190
5.3	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga Pada Dimensi <i>Activities</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	197
5.4	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Outputs</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	209
5.5	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Outcomes</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang.....	212
5.6	Evaluasi Kebijakan Pengembangan Wisata Olahraga pada Dimensi <i>Impacts</i> di Kabupaten Sumedang	216
BAB VI KESIMPULAN.....		223
6.1	Kesimpulan	223
6.2	Implikasi.....	225
6.3	Rekomendasi	226
DAFTAR PUSTAKA		229

DAFTAR TABEL

TABEL 3. 1 DIMENSI INSTRUMENT LOGIC MODEL	122
TABEL 5. 1 EVENT WISATA OLAHRAGA YANG TELAH DISELENGGARAKAN DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG 5 TAHUN TERAKHIR	202

DAFTAR GAMBAR

GAMBAR 2. 1 PETA KONSEP KETERKAITAN KEBIJAKAN DENGAN IMPLEMENTASI PROGRAM WISATA OLAHRAGA DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG.....	100
GAMBAR 2. 2 PETA KONSEP KERJA SAMA MULTI-INSTANSI DALAM PENGEMBANGAN WISATA OLAHRAGA DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG.....	101
GAMBAR 2. 3 PETA KONSEP PERAN SUMBER DAYA MANUSIA PROMOSI DAN PELAKSANAAN EVENT WISATA OLAHRAGA DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG....	104
GAMBAR 2. 4 DAMPAK KEBIJAKAN WISATA OLAHRAGA TERHADAP PERTUMUBUHAN EKONOMI DAN CITRA DAERAH KABUPATEN SUMEDANG	106
GAMBAR 2. 5 PETA KONSEP DAMPAK KEBIJAKAN SPORT TOURISM TERHADAP PERUBAHAN SOSIAL DAN PENINGAKATAN KUALITAS HIDUP MASYARAKAT DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG	108
GAMBAR 2. 6 PETA KONSEP EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN PENGEMBANGAN WISATA OLAHRAGA PADA DIMENSI IMPACT DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG	111
GAMBAR 4. 1 MIND MAPS PENELITIAN KEBIJAKAN WISATA OLAHRAGA	139
GAMBAR 4. 2 PETA KONSEP PENERAPAN LOGIC MODEL DALAM EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN WISATA OLAHRAGA DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG	142
GAMBAR 4. 3 CODES HIERARCHY CHAT EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN.....	143
GAMBAR 4. 4 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY EVALUASI KEBIJAKAN OLAHRAGA.....	146
GAMBAR 4. 5 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY EVALUASI.....	149
GAMBAR 4. 6 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY SDM STAKEHOLDER.....	152
GAMBAR 4. 7 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY INFRASTRUKTUR	154
GAMBAR 4. 8 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY PENDANAAN.....	157
GAMBAR 4. 9 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY AKTIVITAS WISATA OLAHRAGA	160
GAMBAR 4. 10 WORD FREQUENCY QUERY PROMOSI.....	162
GAMBAR 4. 11 <i>WORD FREQUENCY QUERY PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI DAN CITRA DAERAH</i>	165
GAMBAR 4. 12 <i>FREQUENCY QUERY KUALITAS HIDUP</i>	167
GAMBAR 4. 13 WORD TREE EVALUASI	169
GAMBAR 4. 14 WORD TREE KEBIJAKAN	172
GAMBAR 4. 15 WORD TREE SDM.....	175
GAMBAR 4. 16 WORD TREE PROMOSI.....	177
GAMBAR 4. 17 WORD TREE EVENT	180

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, G., Utina, R., Lukum, A., Pikoli, M., Nusantari, E., Odja, A. H., & Yusuf, F. M. (2022). Planning of Metacognitive Strategy-Based Natural Sciences Learning in Elementary Schools. *British Journal of Teacher Education and Pedagogy*, 1(2), 45–51. <https://doi.org/10.32996/bjtep.2022.1.2.5>
- Abma, T. (2004). Responsive Evaluation: The Meaning and Special Contribution to Public Administration. *Public Administration*, 82(4), 993–1012. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0033-3298.2004.00428.x>
- Airey, D., & Ruhanen, L. (2014). Tourism policy-making in Australia: A national and state perspective. *Tourism Planning & Development*, 11(2), 149–162.
- Akmal, S., Darwin, R. L., & Zalikha, S. N. (2020). “ZIKIR GEMILANG” ELITE POLITIK DI BANDA ACEH: Wacana Populis Atau Kebijakan Publik? *JWP (Jurnal Wacana Politik)*, 5(1), 58. <https://doi.org/10.24198/jwp.v5i1.26548>
- Akpur, Uäy., AlcÄ±, B., & KarataÅŸ, H. (2016). Evaluation of the Curriculum of English Preparatory Classes at Yildiz Technical University Using CIPP Model. *Educational Research and Reviews*, 11(7), 466–473. <https://doi.org/10.5897/err2016.2638>
- Alghzawi, H. M., Hourani, R. A., Alrashaida, B. M., Hamdan-Mansour, A., & Bayomi, M. (2014). Discharge Policy Analysis in Prince Hamzah Hospital. *Health*, 6(21), 3022.
- Amalia, S. (2018). Pemimpin Baru Dan Tantangan Peningkatan Kualitas Kebijakan Publik. *Jurnal Wacana Kinerja Kajian Praktis-Akademis Kinerja Dan Administrasi Pelayanan Publik*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.31845/jwk.v21i1.131>
- Ambiyar, A., & Dewi, M. (2019). *Metodologi penelitian evaluasi program. Alfabetika*.
- Andhika, L. R. (2018). Meningkatkan Kepercayaan Publik Terhadap Pemerintah Melalui Redesain Proses Kebijakan. *Jurnal Ilmu Pemerintahan Kajian Ilmu Pemerintahan Dan Politik Daerah*, 3(1), 24–42. <https://doi.org/10.24905/jip.3.1.2018.24-42>
- Andriana, D. (2023). Can Smart Governance Works in Traditional Indigenous Markets? *Jurnal Manajemen Pelayanan Publik*, 6(2), 288. <https://doi.org/10.24198/jmpp.v6i2.45791>
- Andriotis, K., Stylidis, D., & Weidenfeld, A. (2018). *Tourism policy and planning implementation: Issues and challenges*.
- Anwar, C., & Rohmawati, I. (2022). Students’ Perceptions of the Flipped Classroom Approach for Learning Speaking Skills. *Kne Social Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.18502/kss.v7i14.12011>
- Aprilia, E. S. (2023). Dampak Toxic Parents Terhadap Kesehatan Mental Remaja Akhir. *Pyschoaksara*, 1(2), 210–225. <https://doi.org/10.28926/pyschoaksara.v1i2.1037>
- AR, N. I., AH, S. H., & Faisal, I. (2019). THE ROLE OF POLICY ANALYSIS IN NATIONAL IMMUNIZATION PROGRAMS: A SCOPING REVIEW. *International Journal of Public Health and Clinical Sciences*, 6(5), 70–88.

- Ariastini, N. N., Widhiarini, N. M. A. N., & Oktaviani, P. E. (2018). *Strategi pengembangan Mepantigan sebagai atraksi wisata budaya dalam mendukung sport tourism di Bali*.
- Arwidayanto, A., Masaong, Abd. K., & Umar, F. (2019). *An Evaluation of the Implementation of Full Day School at Junior High School Negeri 1 Gorontalo City*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/icesshum-19.2019.120>
- Aulia, M. (2023). Eksistensi Policy Entrepreneurs Dalam Perubahan Kebijakan Pendidikan Di Indonesia. *Sustainable Jurnal Kajian Mutu Pendidikan*, 6(2), 595–601. <https://doi.org/10.32923/kjmp.v6i2.4019>
- Badawi, M. F. (2021). Developing an EFL Teacher Education Program in Light of National and International Standards. *Educação, Psicologia e Vida*, 16(16), 325–374. <https://doi.org/10.21608/ssl.2021.77474.1076>
- Bailey, R. (2017). Sport, physical activity and educational achievement--towards an explanatory model. *Sport in Society*, 20(7), 768–788.
- Bhakti, Y. B., Tola, B., & Triana, D. D. (2022). AITPO (Antecedent, Input, Transaction, Product, Outcomes): Mixed Model Evaluasi Cipp Dan Countenace Sebagai Pendekatan Evaluasi Program Kampus Mengajar. *Jurnal Hurriah: Jurnal Evaluasi Pendidikan Dan Penelitian*, 3(1), 11–24.
- Bickman, L. (1987). The functions of program theory. *New Directions for Program Evaluation*, 1987(33), 5–18.
- Bouchet, P., Lebrun, A., Tourism, S. A.-J. of S. &, & 2004, undefined. (2004). Sport tourism consumer experiences: a comprehensive model. *Taylor & Francis*, 9(2), 127–140. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14775080410001732578>
- Bourgeois, I., & Maltais, S. (2023). Translating evaluation policy into practice in government organizations. *American Journal of Evaluation*, 44(3), 353–373.
- Bowen, D., Zubair, S., & Altinay, L. (2017). Politics and tourism destination development: The evolution of power. *Journal of Travel Research*, 56(6), 725–743.
- Brundtland, G. H. (1987). What is sustainable development. *Our Common Future*, 8(9).
- Bryson, J. M., Crosby, B. C., & Bloomberg, L. (2014). Public Value Governance: Moving Beyond Traditional Public Administration and the New Public Management. *Public Administration Review*, 74(4), 445–456. <https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12238>
- Buchanan, J. M., & Tullock, G. (1965). *The calculus of consent: Logical foundations of constitutional democracy* (Vol. 100). University of Michigan press.
- Castyana, B., Soetardji, S., & Dwikusworo, E. P. (2013). Pengaruh Program Pariwisata Olahraga Borobudur Interhash 2012 Dalam Meningkatkan Kunjungan Wisatawan ke Daerah Tujuan Wisata Kabupaten Magelang. *Journal of Sport Science and Fitness*, 2(1).
- Çelikpazu, E. E., & Atalay, E. (2021). The Determination of Turkish and Turkish Language and Literature Teacher Candidates' Awareness of Learning Grammar. *Journal of Language and Linguistic Studies*, 17(2), 842–868. <https://doi.org/10.52462/jlls.59>
- Chang, M.-X., Choong, Y.-O., Ng, L.-P., & Seow, A.-N. (2022). The importance of support for sport tourism development among local residents: the mediating

- role of the perceived impacts of sport tourism. *Leisure Studies*, 41(3), 420–436. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02614367.2021.2011950>
- Chen, N., & Funk, D. C. (2010). Exploring destination image, experience and revisit intention: A comparison of sport and non-sport tourist perceptions. *Journal of Sport & Tourism*, 15(3), 239–259.
- Chen, S. (2018a). Sport policy evaluation: what do we know and how might we move forward? *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 10(4), 741–759.
- Chen, S. (2018b). Sport policy evaluation: what do we know and how might we move forward? *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 10(4), 741–759.
- Chen, S., Henry, I., & Ko, L.-M. (2013a). Meta-evaluation, analytic logic models and the assessment of impacts of sports policies. *Handbook of Sport Policy*. London: Routledge.
- Chen, S., Henry, I., & Ko, L.-M. (2013b). Meta-evaluation, analytic logic models and the assessment of impacts of sports policies. *Handbook of Sport Policy*. London: Routledge.
- Chen, X. (2023a). *A New Evaluation System of CIPP's "Classified Training, Application Guidance and Whole-Process Education" for Undergraduate English Teaching*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.26-5-2023.2337294>
- Chen, X. (2023b). *A New Evaluation System of CIPP's "Classified Training, Application Guidance and Whole-Process Education" for Undergraduate English Teaching*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.26-5-2023.2337294>
- Cheung, K., Mirzaei, M., & Leeder, S. (2010). Health Policy Analysis: A Tool to Evaluate in Policy Documents the Alignment Between Policy Statements and Intended Outcomes. *Australian Health Review*, 34(4), 405. <https://doi.org/10.1071/ah09767>
- Çimen, B., & Karadağ, E. (2021). Teachers' Views on Organizational Hypocrisy in Schools. *Eğitim Bilimleri Dergisi*. <https://doi.org/10.15285/maruaebl.677814>
- Čirjevskis, A. (2021). Exploring Critical Success Factors of Competence-Based Synergy in Strategic Alliances: The Renault–Nissan–Mitsubishi Strategic Alliance. *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*, 14(8), 385. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jrfm14080385>
- Claes, C., Ferker, N., Vandervelde, S., Verlet, D., & De Maeyer, J. (2017). Disability policy evaluation: Combining logic models and systems thinking. *Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities*, 55(4), 247–257.
- Cole, S. (2006a). Information and empowerment: The keys to achieving sustainable tourism. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 14(6), 629–644.
- Cole, S. (2006b). Information and empowerment: The keys to achieving sustainable tourism. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 14(6), 629–644.
- Cooper, J. A., & Alderman, D. H. (2021). Cancelling March Madness exposes opportunities for a more sustainable sports tourism economy. In *Global Tourism and COVID-19* (pp. 71–81). Routledge.
- Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2016). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches*. Sage publications.
- Creswell, J.W.; Clark, V. L. P. (2016a). Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research. In *Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research*. SAGE Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA, USA.

- Creswell, J.W.; Clark, V. L. P. (2016b). Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research. In *Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research*. SAGE Publications: Thousand Oaks, CA, USA.
- Csobán, K. V., & Serra, G. (2014). The role of small-scale sports events in developing sustainable sport tourism—a case study of fencing. *Applied Studies in Agribusiness and Commerce*, 8(4), 17–22.
- Dahl, R. A. (2005). *Who governs?: Democracy and power in an American city*. Yale University Press.
- Dai, S., Zhang, W., & Lan, L. (2022). Quantitative evaluation of China's ecological protection compensation policy based on PMC index model. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(16), 10227.
- Dai, S., Zhang, W., Zong, J., Wang, Y., & Wang, G. (2021). How effective is the green development policy of China's Yangtze River Economic Belt? A quantitative evaluation based on the PMC-index model. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(14), 7676.
- Daniels, M. J., Norman, W. C., & Henry, M. S. (2004a). Estimating income effects of a sport tourism event. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(1), 180–199.
- Daniels, M. J., Norman, W. C., & Henry, M. S. (2004b). Estimating income effects of a sport tourism event. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31(1), 180–199.
- Davis, S. L. M., Pham, T., Kpodo, I., Imalingat, T., Muthui, A. K., Mjwana, N., Sandset, T., Ayeh, E., Dong, D. D., Large, K., Nininahazwe, C., Wafula, T., Were, N., Podmore, M., Maleche, A., & Caswell, G. (2023). Digital Health and Human Rights of Young Adults in Ghana, Kenya and Vietnam: A Qualitative Participatory Action Research Study. *BMJ Global Health*, 8(5), e011254. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2022-011254>
- De Benedictis, R., Beraldo, G., Cesta, A., & Cortellessa, G. (2022). Incremental timeline-based planning for efficient plan execution and adaptation. *International Conference of the Italian Association for Artificial Intelligence*, 225–240.
- De Bosscher, V., Shilbury, D., Theeboom, M., Van Hoecke, J., & De Knop, P. (2011). Effectiveness of national elite sport policies: A multidimensional approach applied to the case of Flanders. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 11(2), 115–141.
- Delistiana, D. D., Purnamasari, H., & Gumilar, G. G. (2020). Manajemen Penerapan SP4N LAPOR! Dalam Pelayanan Publik Di Kabupaten Bekasi. *Gorontalo Journal of Government and Political Studies*, 3(2), 103. <https://doi.org/10.32662/gjgops.v3i2.1152>
- Della Monica, D., Gigante, N., La Torre, S., & Montanari, A. (2020). Complexity of qualitative timeline-based planning. *27th International Symposium on Temporal Representation and Reasoning (TIME 2020)*.
- Denis, H. (2016). The Nexus of Transformational Leadership of Emergency Services Systems. *International Journal of Emergency Services*, 5(1), 18–33. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ijes-11-2015-0024>
- detik.com. (2019). Sumedang Deklarasikan Diri sebagai Kabupaten Wisata . <Https://Travel.Detik.Com/>.
- Detikcom. (2022). Unpad Kembali Gelar Manglayang Trail Running 2022 . <Https://Www.Detik.Com/>.

- Devine, A., Boyle, E., & Boyd, S. (2011). Towards a theory of collaborative advantage for the sports tourism policy arena. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*, 24(1), 23–41.
- Dilapanga, A. R., Rantung, M. I. R., & SH, M. A. P. (2022). *Monitoring & Evaluasi Kebijakan Publik*. Deepublish.
- Dolan, P., & Connolly, J. (2016). Sport, unity and conflict: an enduring social dynamic. In *European Journal for Sport and Society* (Vol. 13, Issue 3, pp. 189–196). Taylor & Francis.
- Downs, A. (1957). An economic theory of political action in a democracy. *Journal of Political Economy*, 65(2), 135–150.
- Downward, P. (2005). Critical (Realist) Reflection on Policy and Management Research in Sport, Tourism and Sports Tourism. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 5(3), 303–320. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16184740500190702>
- Dunn, W. N. (2000). *Pengantar analisa kebijakan publik*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada Press.
- Dunn, W. N. (2015). *Public policy analysis*. Routledge.
- Durukan, Ü. G., Batman, D., & Aslan, A. (2022). The Analysis of Middle School Science Course Contents of Out-of-School Learning Environment Guidebooks. *Bartin University Journal of Faculty of Education*, 11(3), 517–542. <https://doi.org/10.14686/buefad.990199>
- Duval, D. T. (2007). *Tourism and transport: Modes, networks and flows* (Vol. 1). Channel View Publications.
- Dwyer, F. R. (1997). Customer lifetime valuation to support marketing decision making. *Journal of Direct Marketing*, 11(4), 6–13.
- Easton, D., & Framework, A. (1965). for Political Analysis. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Fadjarajani, S., As'ari, R., & Nurhayati, S. (2022). Community Participation in Developing the Pesona Golempang Natural Tourism Attraction. *KnE Social Sciences*, 38–44.
- Fadli, R., Noor, T. I., & Isyanto, A. Y. (2019). DAMPAK SOSIAL EKONOMI PEMBANGUNAN WADUK JATIGEDE TERHADAP MASYARAKAT TANI DI KABUPATEN SUMEDANG (Suatu Kasus di Blok Pasirkanaga Desa Tarunajaya Kecamatan Darmaraja Kabupaten Sumedang). *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Agroinfo Galuh*, 6(3), 552. <https://doi.org/10.25157/JIMAG.V6I3.2517>
- Febrianto, N., Kristiyanto, A., & Ekawati, F. F. (2023). The CIPP evaluation technique to analyze the evaluation of sports tourism in Trenggalek regency. *Int J Soc Sci Hum Res*, 6(07), 3904–3909.
- Ferreira, C. A. A., Nunes, S. C., & Santos, J. N. (2023). The Role of Race Relations in the Brazilian Labor Market: Recruitment and Selection Processes in Focus. *Cadernos Ebape Br*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1590/1679-395120220039x>
- Filgueiras, F., & Queiroz, L. de F. N. de. (2021). The Governance of Public Policy Evaluation Systems: Policy Effectiveness and Accountability. *Organizações & Sociedade*, 28(96), 208–232. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1984-92302021v28n9609en>
- Font, X., Torres-Delgado, A., Crabolu, G., Palomo Martinez, J., Kantenbacher, J., & Miller, G. (2023). The impact of sustainable tourism indicators on

- destination competitiveness: The European Tourism Indicator System. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 31(7), 1608–1630.
- Fourie, J., & Santana-Gallego, M. (2011). The impact of mega-sport events on tourist arrivals. *Tourism Management*, 32(6), 1364–1370. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2011.01.011>
- Gammon, S., & Robinson, T. (2003). *Sport and tourism: A conceptual framework*.
- Garibay, K. K., Burke, N. J., Ramírez, A. S., & Payán, D. D. (2023). Examining the Role and Strategies of Advocacy Coalitions in California's Statewide Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Tax Debate (2001-2018). *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 38(1), 101–111. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08901171231201007>
- Gerrits, R. G., van den Berg, M. J., Klazinga, N. S., & Kringos, D. S. (2019). Statistics in Dutch policy debates on health and healthcare. *Health Research Policy and Systems*, 17, 1–11.
- Gharibpoor, K., Safari, L., Nasiri, F. M., & Majedi, N. (2024). *Systematic Review: Developing Sports Tourism for Sustainable Economic Development*.
- Gibson, H. (2013). Sport tourism: Concepts and theories. An introduction. In *Sport Tourism* (pp. 1–9). Routledge.
- Gibson, H. J. (1998a). Active sport tourism: Who participates? *Leisure Studies*, 17(2), 155–170.
- Gibson, H. J. (1998b). Active sport tourism: Who participates? *Leisure Studies*, 17(2), 155–170.
- Giulianotti, R. (2011). The sport, development and peace sector: A model of four social policy domains. *Journal of Social Policy*, 40(4), 757–776.
- Goeldner, C. R., & Ritchie, J. R. B. (2011). *Tourism: Principles, practices, philosophies*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Golafshani, N. (2015). Understanding Reliability and Validity in Qualitative Research. *The Qualitative Report*. <https://doi.org/10.46743/2160-3715/2003.1870>
- Good News From Indonesia. (2019). *Tiga Obyek Wisata di Sumedang Jadi Tuan Rumah Kejuaraan Dunia Paralayang*.
- Goth, U. G. S., & Berg, J. W. (2010). Migrant Participation in Norwegian Health Care. A Qualitative Study Using Key Informants. *European Journal of General Practice*, 17(1), 28–33. <https://doi.org/10.3109/13814788.2010.525632>
- Grimsey, D., & Lewis, M. (2007). *Public private partnerships: The worldwide revolution in infrastructure provision and project finance*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Gu, J. (2024). The impact of national tourism day festivals on inbound tourism: A spatial difference-in-differences approach. *Tourism Economics*, 30(2), 417–441.
- Guntoro, T. S., Putra, M. F. P., Nurhidayah, D., Sutoro, S., Sinaga, E., Sianga, F. S. G., & Nanda, F. A. (2024). The design of contextual domain tourism sports through traditional sports in Jayapura, Indonesia. *Retos: Nuevas Tendencias En Educación Física, Deporte y Recreación*, 52, 164–170.
- Hadi, W., & Yulianto, A. (2021a). Menggali Potensi Wisata Alam Untuk Kegiatan Sport Tourism Di Kabupaten Sleman Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Khasanah Ilmu-Jurnal Pariwisata Dan Budaya*, 12(2), 142–150.

- Hadi, W., & Yulianto, A. (2021b). Menggali Potensi Wisata Alam Untuk Kegiatan Sport Tourism Di Kabupaten Sleman Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Khasanah Ilmu-Jurnal Pariwisata Dan Budaya*, 12(2), 142–150.
- Hakim, A. L. (2019). Analisis Aktor Yang Berperan Dan Mempengaruhi Implementasi Kebijakan Tata Ruang : Studi Di Kabupaten Pandeglang. *The Indonesian Journal of Public Administration (Ijpa)*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.52447/ijpa.v5i1.1647>
- Hanberger, A. (2011). The real functions of evaluation and response systems. *Evaluation*, 17(4), 327–349.
- Hassan, A., Kennell, J., & Chaperon, S. (2020). Rhetoric and reality in Bangladesh: elite stakeholder perceptions of the implementation of tourism policy. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 45(3), 307–322. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2019.1703286>
- Hayat, H. (2018). *Buku Kebijakan Publik*.
- Heckman, J. (2007). Econometric Evaluation of Social Programs, Part I: Causal Models, Structural Models and Econometric Policy Evaluation. *Handbook of Labor Economics/North-Holland*.
- Henry, A. D., Ingold, K., Nohrstedt, D., & Weible, C. M. (2014). Policy Change in Comparative Contexts: Applying the Advocacy Coalition Framework Outside of Western Europe and North America. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis Research and Practice*, 16(4), 299–312. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13876988.2014.941200>
- Higham, J., & Hinch, T. (2018a). *Sport tourism development* (Vol. 84). Channel view publications.
- Higham, J., & Hinch, T. (2018b). *Sport tourism development* (Vol. 84). Channel view publications.
- Hinch, T. D., Higham, J. E. S., & Moyle, B. D. (2018). Sport tourism and sustainable destinations: foundations and pathways. In *Sport Tourism and Sustainable Destinations* (pp. 1–12). Routledge.
- Hinch, T., & Ito, E. (2018). Sustainable Sport Tourism in Japan. *Tourism Planning & Development*, 15(1), 96–101. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21568316.2017.1313773>
- Homafar, F., Honari, H., Heidary, A., Heidary, T., & Emami, A. (2011). The role of sport tourism in employment, income and economic development. *Journal of Hospitality Management and Tourism*, 2(3), 34–37. <https://doi.org/10.5897/JHMT.9000007>
- Horne, J. (2007). The four ‘knowns’ of sports mega-events. *Leisure Studies*, 26(1), 81–96.
- Horschig, T., & Thrän, D. (2017). Are decisions well supported for the energy transition? A review on modeling approaches for renewable energy policy evaluation. *Energy, Sustainability and Society*, 7, 1–14.
- Hossain, T. (2015). Application of Resource Efficient and Cleaner Production (RECP) in the Energy Intensive Industry to Promote Low Carbon Industrial Development in Bangladesh. *Low Carbon Economy*, 6(3), 73–85.
- Hritz, N., & Ross, C. (2010). The perceived impacts of sport tourism: An urban host community perspective. *Journal of Sport Management*, 24(2), 119–138.

- Hu, M., Guo, C., Wang, Y., & Ma, D. (2023). Quantitative evaluation of China's private universities provincial public funding policies based on the PMC-Index model. *PLoS One*, 18(12), e0295601.
- Huang, H., Lunhua Mao, L., Wang, J., & Zhang, J. J. (2015). Assessing the relationships between image congruence, tourist satisfaction and intention to revisit in marathon tourism: the Shanghai International Marathon. *International Journal of Sports Marketing and Sponsorship*, 16(4), 46–66.
- Humphries, C. (2014). Critical thinking in physical education. *Strategies*, 27(5), 18–21.
- Ibrahim, H., Bakri, S., Yunus, A., & Ibrahim, T. (2019). *Pengembangan Ekonomi Kreatif Kerajinan Sutera di Kabupaten Wajo*. DediKasi.
- IDN Times. (2019). Menpar Buat Takjub Decission Maker di Pacific Exposition 2019. *IDN Times*.
- INDONESIA, P. R. (2007). *Undang-undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 3 Tahun 2005 Tentang Sistem Keolahragaan Nasional*.
- Iqbal, Z., Anees, M., Khan, R., Wadood, A., & Malik, S. (2021). A Comparative Analysis of the Efficacy of Three Program-Evaluation Models –A Review on Their Implication in Educational Programs. *Humanities & Social Sciences Reviews*, 9(3), 326–336. <https://doi.org/10.18510/hssr.2021.9333>
- Iulian-Doru, T., & Maria, T. (2013). Leisure sports activities impact on adults personal development and quality of life. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 84, 1090–1094.
- Ivanov, S. H., & Ivanova, M. G. (2011). Triple bottom line analysis of potential sport tourism impacts on local communities--a review. *Ivanov, S., M. Ivanova (2011). Triple Bottom Line Analysis of Potential Sport Tourism Impacts on Local Communities--a Review. Proceedings of the Black Sea Tourism Forum "Sport Tourism--Possibilities to Extend the Tourist Season*, 29–30.
- Ivanov, S., Ivanov, M. I.-, S., undefined, Triple, M. I. (2011). Triple bottom line analysis of potential sport tourism impacts on local communities—a review. *Papers.Ssrn.Com*, 168–177.
- Jackson, K., & Bazeley, P. (2019). *Qualitative data analysis with NVivo*.
- Jamal, D., Bakta, D., & Lisdawati, I. (2020). Students Perception of References in Descriptive Text. *Project (Professional Journal of English Education)*, 3(1), 20. <https://doi.org/10.22460/project.v3i1.p20-25>
- Jiménez-García, M., Ruiz-Chico, J., Peña-Sánchez, A. R., & López-Sánchez, J. A. (2020a). A Bibliometric Analysis of Sports Tourism and Sustainability (2002–2019). *Sustainability*. <https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:216233359>
- Jiménez-García, M., Ruiz-Chico, J., Peña-Sánchez, A. R., & López-Sánchez, J. A. (2020b). A bibliometric analysis of sports tourism and sustainability (2002–2019). *Sustainability*, 12(7), 2840.
- Joppe, M. (2018). Tourism policy and governance: Quo vadis? *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 25, 201–204. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2017.11.011>
- Jusar, I. R., Ambiyar, A., & Aziz, I. (2023). Evaluation Program Approach in Education. *Jurnal Pajar (Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran)*, 7(1), 83. <https://doi.org/10.33578/pjr.v7i1.9095>
- Karinda, K., Baharuddin, T., & Jermsittiparsert, K. (2024). Exploring Global Research Trends in Sports Tourism Policy: Formulating Indonesia's Future

- Policies. *Journal of Government and Civil Society*, 8, 91–108. <https://doi.org/10.31000/jgcs.v8i1.10123>
- Kavetsos, G., & Szymanski, S. (2010). National well-being and international sports events. *Journal of Economic Psychology*, 31(2), 158–171. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeop.2009.11.005>
- Kellogg, W. K. (2004). WK Kellogg Foundation. *Using Logic Models to Bring Together Planning, Evaluation, and Action: Logic Model Development Guide*.
- Kemenparekraf. (2020a). *Rencana strategis 2020-2024*.
- Kemenparekraf. (2020b). *Rencana strategis 2020-2024*.
- Kemenpora, D. 3. (2021a). *Sumedang Punya Spot untuk Terbang*. Deputi 3 Kemenpora. Sumedang Punya Spot untuk Terbang
- Kemenpora, D. 3. (2021b). *Sumedang Punya Spot untuk Terbang*. Deputi 3 Kemenpora. Sumedang Punya Spot untuk Terbang
- Kementerian Pariwisata Republik Indonesia. (2016). *Laporan Akuntabilitas Kinerja Kementerian Pariwisata Tahun 2016*.
- Kennelly, M., & Toohey, K. (2014). Strategic alliances in sport tourism: National sport organisations and sport tour operators. *Sport Management Review*, 17(4), 407–418. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.smr.2014.01.001>
- Kennelly, M., & Toohey, K. (2016). National sport governing bodies and sport tourism: Agency and resources. *Journal of Sport Management*, 30(5), 506–520.
- Kerzner, H. (2016). *Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling, WPLS Student Package*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Kholifah, E. R., Mulyadi, M., Suryadi, S., Sutriyanti, S., & Hermanto, H. (2024). Model Perumusan Kebijakan Pendidikan. *Jiip - Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pendidikan*, 7(2), 1399–1404. <https://doi.org/10.54371/jiip.v7i2.3441>
- Kii, M., & Doi, K. (2005). Multiagent land-use and transport model for the policy evaluation of a compact city. *Environment and Planning B: Planning and Design*, 32(4), 485–504.
- Kim, S. S., & Petrick, J. F. (2005). Residents' perceptions on impacts of the FIFA 2002 World Cup: the case of Seoul as a host city. *Tourism Management*, 26(1), 25–38. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2003.09.013>
- Kingdon, J. W. (1984). Agendas, alternatives, and public policies. *Brown and Company*.
- Kristiyani, T., & Faturochman, F. (2021). Eksplorasi Perilaku Belajar Akademik: Studi Pada Mahasiswa Di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jpu426>
- Krutwaysho, O., & Bramwell, B. (2010). Tourism policy implementation and society. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 37(3), 670–691.
- Kuang, T. P., Ibrahim, H., Sidi, F., Udzir, N. I., & Alwan, A. A. (2021). An Effective Naming Heterogeneity Resolution for XACML Policy Evaluation in a Distributed Environment. *Symmetry*, 13(12), 2394.
- Kukkonen, A. K., Ylä-Anttila, T., & Broadbent, J. (2017). Advocacy Coalitions, Beliefs and Climate Change Policy in the United States. *Public Administration*, 95(3), 713–729. <https://doi.org/10.1111/padm.12321>
- Kurniasih, E. W. S. R. D. (2016). Studi Formulasi Kebijakan Kartu Banyumas Sehat Di Kabupaten Banyumas. *The Indonesian Journal of Public Administration (Ijpa)*, 3(2), 45–58. <https://doi.org/10.52447/ijpa.v2i1.432>

- Kurniawan, Y., & Gunawan, B. (2021). MEKANISME DIFUSI KEBIJAKAN PADA TAHAP PERUMUSAN AGENDA: Studi kasus Wacana RUU pelindungan Data Pribadi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Wacana Politik*, 6(2).
- Kurniawati, M. (2023). Analisis Kemampuan Berpikir Reflektif Siswa Climber Dalam Menyelesaikan Soal Literasi Numerasi SMP. *Didactical Mathematics*, 5(2), 597–603. <https://doi.org/10.31949/dm.v5i2.6678>
- Kusumaningrum, J. F. Z., Mustava, D., & others. (2015). Social Quality Masyarakat Lahan Pasir Pantai Pada Aspek Social Empowerment Di Kecamatan Panjatan Kabupaten Kulonprogo (Social Quality Of Sand Land Community On Social Aspect Of Empowerment In Panjatan Sub-District, Kulonprogo Regency). *Agriekonomika*, 4(1), 1–9.
- Lakomý, M., & Alvarez-Galvez, J. (2022). Formation of the quality of life index in Western and Eastern Europe within the sociological context. *European Chronicle*, 7(3), 30–43.
- Lavertu, S. (2015). We All Need Help: “Big Data” and the Mismeasure of Public Administration. *Public Administration Review*, 76(6), 864–872. <https://doi.org/10.1111/puar.12436>
- Lee, C.-K., & Taylor, T. (2005). Critical reflections on the economic impact assessment of a mega-event: the case of 2002 FIFA World Cup. *Tourism Management*, 26(4), 595–603.
- Leeuw, F. L. (2003). Reconstructing Program Theories: Methods Available and Problems to Be Solved. *American Journal of Evaluation*, 24(1), 5–20. <https://doi.org/10.1177/109821400302400102>
- Leifeld, P. (2013). Reconceptualizing Major Policy Change in the Advocacy Coalition Framework: A Discourse Network Analysis of German Pension Politics. *Policy Studies Journal*, 41(1), 169–198. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12007>
- Lestari, L. (2017). Civil Society Organizations Di Aras Lokal. *Jurnal Trias Politika*, 1(2). <https://doi.org/10.33373/jtp.v1i2.1059>
- Li, Y., & Luk, Y. M. (2011). Impacts of the 4th East Asian games on residents' participation in leisure sports and physical activities—the case of Macau, China. *Acta Geographica Slovenica*, 51(2), 377–390.
- Lim, C. C., & Patterson, I. (2008). Sport tourism on the islands: The impact of an international mega golf event. *Journal of Sport & Tourism*, 13(2), 115–133.
- Lindblom, C. (2018). The science of “muddling through.” In *Classic readings in urban planning* (pp. 31–40). Routledge.
- Loukanova, S., Molnar, R., & Bridges, J. F. P. (2007). Promoting patient empowerment in the healthcare system: highlighting the need for patient-centered drug policy. *Expert Review of Pharmacoeconomics & Outcomes Research*, 7(3), 281–289.
- Lu, Q., & Giannakis, G. B. (2021). Gaussian process temporal-difference learning with scalability and worst-case performance guarantees. *ICASSP 2021-2021 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 3485–3489.
- Lukum, A. (2015). Evaluasi Program Pembelajaran Ipa SMP Menggunakan Model Countenance Stake. *Jurnal Penelitian Dan Evaluasi Pendidikan*, 19(1), 25–37. <https://doi.org/10.21831/pep.v19i1.4552>

- Lupikawaty, M., Wilianto, H., & Sriwijaya, P. N. (2013). Potensi Sport Tourism di Kota Palembang: Perspektif Ekonomi. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Informasi Akuntansi*, 3(2).
- Lyon, K., & DeSantis, J. (2010). Planning, implementing, and evaluating training projects for public child welfare agency supervisors: The application of logic models and theory of change. *Journal of Child and Youth Care Work*, 23, 147–167.
- Lytras, A., & Welty Peachey, J. (2011). Integrating sport-for-development theory and praxis. *Sport Management Review*, 14(4), 311–326. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.smr.2011.05.006>
- Ma, C., Wang, X., & Li, S. (2023). The community relations of sports tourism destinations and pro-sports tourism behavior: the multiple mediating roles of benefit perception. *Leisure Studies*, 42(6), 989–1002. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02614367.2023.2182344>
- Mansfield, L., Anokye, N., Fox-Rushby, J., & Kay, T. (2015). The Health and Sport Engagement (HASE) Intervention and Evaluation Project: protocol for the design, outcome, process and economic evaluation of a complex community sport intervention to increase levels of physical activity. *BMJ Open*, 5(10), e009276.
- Mansour, S., Alahmadi, M., & Abulibdeh, A. (2022). Spatial assessment of audience accessibility to historical monuments and museums in Qatar during the 2022 FIFA World Cup. *Transport Policy*, 127, 116–129. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tranpol.2022.08.022>
- Mansur, J. (2021). Implementasi Konsep Pelaksanaan Kebijakan Dalam Publik. *At-Tawassuth Jurnal Ekonomi Islam*, 6(2), 324. <https://doi.org/10.30829/ajei.v6i2.7713>
- Mardiah, M., & Syarifudin, S. (2019). *Model-Model Evaluasi Pendidikan. MITRA ASH-SHIBYAN: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Konseling*, 2 (1), 38–50.
- Marsari, H., Hairani, S., & Gistituati, N. (2021). Model Perumusan Kebijakan Pendidikan. *Jrti (Jurnal Riset Tindakan Indonesia)*, 6(1), 89. <https://doi.org/10.29210/3003908000>
- Marshall, C., & Rossman, G. B. (2014). *Designing qualitative research*. Sage publications.
- Marsudi, I. (2016). The Contribution of Sports Event To The Income Level of Locals Around. *ACTIVE: Journal of Physical Education, Sport, Health and Recreation*, 5(1), 43–46.
- Masjhoer, J. M., Susetyarini, O., & Vitrianto, P. N. (n.d.). *Implementasi Sport Tourism dalam Pemanfaatan Potensi Sungai di Indonesia Studi kasus: International Musi Triboattion 2015*.
- Mason, P. (2020). *Tourism impacts, planning and management*. Routledge.
- Matthews, F. (2008). Ensuring the Capacity to Deliver - New Labour and the Public Service Agreement Framework, 1997-2007. *The International Journal of Leadership in Public Services*, 4(3), 37–52. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17479886200800028>
- Mayasari, R., & Febriantoko, J. (2018). See More: Evaluation of Work Programs and Financial Performance of Local Government in Indonesia Through Cipp Model. *International Journal of Contemporary Research and Review*, 9(12), 21169–21178. <https://doi.org/10.15520/ijerr.v9i12.630>

- McLaughlin, J. A., & Jordan, G. B. (1999). Logic models: a tool for telling your programs performance story. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 22(1), 65–72.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994a). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook*. sage.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994b). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook*. sage.
- Mishra, P. K., Rout, H. B., & Sahoo, D. (2021). International Tourism and Economic Growth: Empirical Evidence from BRICS Countries. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 10(6), 1944–1958.
- Moelang, L. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Mohebbi, N., Akhlaghi, F., Yarmohammadian, M. H., & Khoshgam, M. (2011). Application of CIPP Model for Evaluating the Medical Records Education Course at Master of Science Level at Iranian Medical Sciences Universities. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 15, 3286–3290. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2011.04.287>
- Mollah, M. R. A., Cuskelly, G., & Hill, B. (2021a). Sport tourism collaboration: a systematic quantitative literature review. *Journal of Sport & Tourism*, 25(1), 3–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14775085.2021.1877563>
- Mollah, M. R. A., Cuskelly, G., & Hill, B. (2021b). Sport tourism collaboration: A systematic quantitative literature review. *Journal of Sport & Tourism*, 25(1), 3–25.
- Morfoulaki, M., Myrovali, G., Kotoula, K.-M., Karagiorgos, T., & Alexandris, K. (2023). Sport tourism as driving force for destinations' sustainability. *Sustainability*, 15(3), 2445.
- Morgan, H. (2022). Conducting a Qualitative Document Analysis. *The Qualitative Report*. <https://doi.org/10.46743/2160-3715/2022.5044>
- Morgan, N., & Pritchard, A. (2007). Meeting the destination branding challenge. In *Destination branding* (pp. 73–92). Routledge.
- Moutselos, K., Maglogiannis, I., Kyriazis, D., Granados, A. G., Plagianakos, V., Papageorgiou, A., Nechifor, S., Mantas, J., Magdalinos, A., & Montandon, L. (2020). Modelling and Evaluation of Policies. *Acta Informatica Medica*, 28(1), 58.
- Moyson, S., Fievet, B., Plancq, M., Chailleux, S., & Aubin, D. (2022). Make It Loud and Simple: Coalition Politics and Problem Framing in the French Policy Process of Hydraulic Fracturing. *Review of Policy Research*, 39(4), 411–440. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12473>
- Muliati, A. (2023). *Evaluation of the Semester Credit System Program With CIPP Model (Context, Input, Process, Product) in Madrasah Tsanawiyah Negeri 1 Medan*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.19-9-2023.2340424>
- Naderifar, M., Goli, H., & Ghaljaie, F. (2017). Snowball sampling: A purposeful method of sampling in qualitative research. *Strides in Development of Medical Education*, 14(3).
- Nam, A., Weible, C. M., & Park, K. (2022). Polarization and Frames of Advocacy Coalitions in South Korea's Nuclear Energy Policy. *Review of Policy Research*, 39(4), 387–410. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12466>

- Nasihi, A., & Hapsari, T. A. R. (2022). Monitoring dan evaluasi kebijakan pendidikan. *Indonesian Journal of Teaching and Learning (INTEL)*, 1(1), 77–88.
- Natora, A. H., Oxley, J., Barclay, L., Taylor, K., Bolam, B., & Haines, T. P. (2022). Improving Policy for the Prevention of Falls Among Community-Dwelling Older People—A Scoping Review and Quality Assessment of International National and State Level Public Policies. *International Journal of Public Health*, 67, 1604604.
- Nawangsari, E. R., Rahmadani, A. W., Firmansyah, N. Y., & Zachary, Y. A. (2021). Partisipasi Masyarakat Kelurahan Jelakombo Terhadap Pemberlakuan Pembatasan Kegiatan Masyarakat (PPKM) Skala Mikro Di Kabupaten Jombang. *Jurnal Syntax Transformation*, 2(05), 593–605. <https://doi.org/10.46799/jst.v2i5.270>
- Nazaruddin, N., Aiyub, A., Chalirafi, C., Muryali, M., Ferizaldi, F., & Irwansyah, D. (2023). *Peningkatan Kapasitas Aparatur Gampong Dalam Perumusan Kebijakan Publik*. 2(2), 23. <https://doi.org/10.29103/jpek.v2i2.13304>
- Nejati, N., Maetoofi, A., Farhadi Mahalli, A., & Ghaffari, R. (2021). Provide a model for evaluating public policy with an emphasis on professional ethics. *International Journal of Ethics and Society*, 3(1), 24–32.
- Nilawati, L., Kismono, G., Handoko, T. H., & Rosari, R. (2023). Konseptualisasi Dan Pengembangan Pengukuran Sikap Karier Protean: Pendekatan Teori Kognitif Sosial Karier. *Ekuitas (Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Keuangan)*, 7(1), 81–101. <https://doi.org/10.24034/j25485024.y2023.v7.i1.4958>
- Noble, H., & Smith, J. (2015). Issues of validity and reliability in qualitative research. *Evidence-Based Nursing*, 18(2), 34–35.
- Ntloko, N. J., & Swart, K. (2008). Sport tourism event impacts on the host community-a case study of Red Bull Big Wave Africa. *South African Journal for Research in Sport, Physical Education and Recreation*, 30(2), 79–93.
- Nursalam, N. (2021). Nilai-Nilai Publik Dalam Kebijakan Pelestarian Cendana (Santalum Album L) Di Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan. *Jiapi Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi Dan Pemerintahan Indonesia*, 2(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.33830/jiapi.v2i1.59>
- O'Brien, B., Harris, I. B., Beckman, T. J., Reed, D. A., & Cook, D. A. (2014). Standards for Reporting Qualitative Research. *Academic Medicine*, 89(9), 1245–1251. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ACM.0000000000000388>
- O'Kane, P., Smith, A. D., & Lerman, M. (2019). Building Transparency and Trustworthiness in Inductive Research Through Computer-Aided Qualitative Data Analysis Software. *Organizational Research Methods*, 24(1), 104–139. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1094428119865016>
- Orgaz-Agüera, F., Castellanos-Verdugo, M., Acosta Guzmán, J. A., Cobeña, M., & Oviedo-García, M. de los Á. (2020). The Mediating Effects of Community Support For Sustainable Tourism, Community Attachment, Involvement, and Environmental Attitudes. *Journal of Hospitality & Tourism Research*, 46(7), 1298–1321. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348020980126>
- Orr, L. L. (2018). The role of evaluation in building evidence-based policy. *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 678(1), 51–59.

- Ottevanger, H.-J. (2007). Sport Tourism: Factors of influence on sport event visit motivation. *Master of Arts in European Tourism Management, Bournemouth University (UK)*, 7–28.
- Page, J. S., & Connell, J. (2006). A modern synthesis. *London: Thomson Learning*.
- Patarai, M. I. (2021). Desentralisasi Kebijakan Dalam Otonomi Daerah. *Jurnal Sosial Teknologi*, 1(11), 1406–1417. <https://doi.org/10.5918/jurnalsostech.v1i11.237>
- Patton, M. Q. (2014). *Qualitative research & evaluation methods: Integrating theory and practice*. Sage publications.
- Pemkab Sumedang. (2019, October). *Kejuaraan Dunia Paralayang Resmi Dibuka*.
- Pikiran Rakyat. (2024a). Ratusan Offroader Ikuti Festival Pesona Tampomas Offroad di Kawasan Jatigede Sumedang . *Pikiran Rakyat*.
- Pikiran Rakyat. (2024b, May). Disparbudpora Sumedang Targetkan 2 Juta Kunjungan Wisata Tahun 2024. *Pikiran Rakyat Sumedang*.
- Pope, C., Ziebland, S., & Mays, N. (2000). Qualitative Research in Health Care: Analysing Qualitative Data. *BMJ*, 320(7227), 114–116. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.320.7227.114>
- Porteous, N. L., Sheldrick, B. J., & Stewart, P. J. (2003). Introducing program teams to logic models: Facilitating the learning process. *Canadian Journal of Program Evaluation*, 17(3), 113–141.
- Povee, K., & Roberts, L. D. (2014). Qualitative Research in Psychology: Attitudes of Psychology Students and Academic Staff. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 66(1), 28–37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ajpy.12031>
- Powell, R. R. (2006a). Evaluation research: An overview. *Library Trends*, 55(1), 102–120.
- Powell, R. R. (2006b). Evaluation research: An overview. *Library Trends*, 55(1), 102–120.
- Pressman, J. L., & Wildavsky, A. (1984). *Implementation: How great expectations in Washington are dashed in Oakland; Or, why it's amazing that federal programs work at all, this being a saga of the Economic Development Administration as told by two sympathetic observers who seek to build morals on a foundation* (Vol. 708). Univ of California Press.
- Preuss, H. (2018). A framework for identifying the legacies of a mega sport event. In *Leveraging Mega-Event Legacies* (pp. 29–50). Routledge.
- Prideaux, B. (2000). The role of the transport system in destination development. *Tourism Management*, 21(1), 53–63.
- Prokopenko, O., Rusavska, V., Maliar, N., Tvelina, A., Opanasiuk, N., & Aldankova, H. (2020). *Digital-Toolkit for Sports Tourism Promoting*.
- Pujileksono, S., & Siregar, M. (2022). Pemahaman Korupsi Dalam Teori Pilihan Rasional Dan Hubungan Prinsipal-Agen. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 2(2), 139. <https://doi.org/10.30742/juispol.v2i2.2592>
- Purnama, Y. (2015). Dampak pembangunan waduk Jatigede terhadap kehidupan sosial budaya masyarakatnya. *Patanjala: Journal of Historical and Cultural Research*, 7(1), 131–146.
- Purnomo, T. J. (2023). Evaluation of Sports Coaching Programs in Indonesian Using the Countenance Model. *Journal of Coaching and Sports Science*, 3(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.58524/002024324100>

- Purwanto, P., Yansahrita, Y., & Fatria, Y. (2022). Sistem Kompensasi Berbasis Kinerja Pada Pegawai Sektor Publik Di Era Digital. *Jurnal Aktual*, 20(2). <https://doi.org/10.47232/aktual.v20i2.270>
- Putri, N. R., & Muktiali, M. (2021). Evaluasi Kebijakan Bus Trans Semarang pada Koridor I–Koridor VII. *Teknik PWK (Perencanaan Wilayah Kota)*, 10(2), 138–144.
- Rajendran, R. P., & Arun, C. J. (2021). The effect of sport nostalgia on discrete positive emotions, positive eWOM, and revisit intention of sport tourists: a conceptual framework. *International Journal of Business & Economics (IJBE)*, 6(2), 232–248.
- Ranama, A. L., Mulyanto, A., & Kurniawan, I. A. (2021). Komunikasi Kebijakan Publik Dalam Penggunaan Aplikasi Sistem Pengelolaan Pengaduan Pelayanan Publik Nasional Layanan Aspirasi Dan Pengaduan Online Rakyat (Sp4n Lapor) Di Kecamatan Panongan Kabupaten Tangerang. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Administrasi*, 11(2), 78–86. <https://doi.org/10.33592/jia.v11i2.2133>
- Ratten, V., & Ferreira, J. J. (2017). *Sport entrepreneurship and innovation*. Routledge New York.
- Reder, M. W. (1967). *Gary Becker's Human Capital: A Review Article*. JSTOR.
- Resnandari, E., Astuti, P., Muh, ;, Baysha, H., & Ahmad, ; Noor. (2019). SPORT TOURISM MINI RAFTING JURANG SATE UNTUK MENINGKATKAN PEREKONOMIAN MASYARAKAT DESA SEPAKEK KABUPATEN LOMBOK TENGAH. *Jurnal.Undhirabali.Ac.Id*.
- Rhodes, R. A. W. (1997). *Understanding governance: Policy networks, governance, reflexivity and accountability*. Open University Press.
- Rismita. (2018). *The Implementation of Tuition-Free School Policy Using Stake's Countenance Evaluation Model*. <https://doi.org/10.2991/ice-17.2018.110>
- Rohmani, A., Winarno, S., & Ariansyah, M. H. (2023). Continous Formative Assessment pada Pendekatan Hybrid Learning: Sebuah Study Evaluasi Persepsi. *Journal of Education and Teaching (JET)*, 4(3), 316–323.
- Sabatier, P. A. (1988). An advocacy coalition framework of policy change and the role of policy-oriented learning therein. *Policy Sciences*, 21(2), 129–168.
- Salsabila, T. H., Indrawati, T. M., & Fitrie, R. A. (2024). *Meningkatkan Efisiensi Pengambilan Keputusan Publik Melalui Kecerdasan Buatan*. 1(2), 21. <https://doi.org/10.47134/pjise.v1i2.2401>
- Santosa, H. (2023). Evaluation of the Anti-Corruption Education Policy Within the Civil Servant Apparatus (ASN) in the Central Java Province. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan*, 40(2), 56–61. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jpp.v40i2.46042>
- Saputra, B., Suripto, S., & Chrisdiana, Y. (2018). Indigeneous Public Administration: Melihat Administrasi Publik Dari Perspektif Kearifan Lokal (Local Wisdom). *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi Media Pengembangan Ilmu Dan Praktek Administrasi*, 15(2), 278–292. <https://doi.org/10.31113/jia.v15i2.180>
- Saputra, H., & Harto, S. (2016). *Dampak Pelaksanaan Event Internasional Sail Indonesia Terhadap Perkembangan Wisata Bahari Indonesia*. Riau University.
- Schoenberg, N. E., Dunfee, M., Yeager, H., Rutledge, M. S., Pfammatter, A. F., & Spring, B. (2021). Rural Residents' Perspectives on an mHealth or Personalized Health Coaching Intervention: Qualitative Study With Focus

- Groups and Key Informant Interviews. *Jmir Formative Research*, 5(2), e18853. <https://doi.org/10.2196/18853>
- Schou, L., Høstrup, H., Lyngsø, E. E., Larsen, S. W., & Poulsen, I. (2011). Validation of a New Assessment Tool for Qualitative Research Articles. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 68(9), 2086–2094. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2648.2011.05898.x>
- Schulenkorf, N. (2012). Sustainable community development through sport and events: A conceptual framework for Sport-for-Development projects. *Sport Management Review*, 15(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.smr.2011.06.001>
- Scriven, M. (1991). *Evaluation thesaurus*. Sage Publications.
- Scriven, M. (2011). Evaluating evaluations: A meta-evaluation checklist. *Consultado Em*, 9, 1–7.
- Seftyono, C. (2018). *Politik Kebijakan Publik: Pengantar Untuk Mahasiswa Dan Peneliti Pemula (Draft)*. <https://doi.org/10.31235/osf.io/qy6ns>
- Septiandika, V., Sucahyo, I., Rahmadi, A. N., & Fitria, N. J. L. (2022). Seminar Dan Pelatihan Pada Mahasiswa Terkait Identifikasi Isu Kebijakan Dan Penyusunan Policy Brief. *Jurnal Cemerlang Pengabdian Pada Masyarakat*, 5(1), 153–162. <https://doi.org/10.31540/jpm.v5i1.1891>
- Sista, T. R., & Azhari, R. M. (2022). Analisis Penerapan Kebijakan Social Issolation Dalam Pelaksanaan Kegiatan Pendidikan Masa Pandemi Covid-19 Di Universitas Darussalam Gontor. *Edukatif Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan*, 4(4), 5053–5061. <https://doi.org/10.31004/edukatif.v4i4.2827>
- Situmorang, T., & Situmorang, B. (2022). *The Implementation of the Prototype Curriculum in UPTD SMP Negeri 1 Datuk Lima Puluh Batubara Regency*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.20-9-2022.2324812>
- Soedjatmiko. (2015). Sports Tourism Development in Indonesia. *Journal of Sports Science*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.17265/2332-7839/2015.08.009>
- Soejono, S., & Pengantar, S. S. (2012). *Jakarta: Rajawali Pers*.
- Stichweh, R. (2013). Sport as a function system in world society. *European Journal for Sport and Society*, 10(2), 87–100.
- Stufflebeam, D. L., & Coryn, C. L. S. (2014a). *Evaluation theory, models, and applications* (Vol. 50). John Wiley & Sons.
- Stufflebeam, D. L., & Coryn, C. L. S. (2014b). *Evaluation theory, models, and applications* (Vol. 50). John Wiley & Sons.
- Subhan, M. (2021). Manajemen Pembelajaran Di Pesantren Miftahul Ulum Bettet Pamekasan Pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *TADRIS: Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, 16(2), 257–270.
- Suchman, E. (1968). *Evaluative Research: Principles and Practice in Public Service and Social Action Progr*. Russell Sage Foundation.
- Sudaryanto, A. P., & Hanny, S. (2023). Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia Sektor Publik Menghadapi Kemajuan Kecerdasan Buatan (Artificial Intelligence). *Musamus Journal of Public Administration*, 6(1), 513–521. <https://doi.org/10.35724/mjpa.v6i1.5402>
- Sudiana, I. K. (2018). Dampak Olahraga Wisata Bagi Masyarakat. *Jurnal Ika*, 16(1), 55–66.
- Sugiyono, M. P. (2009). Kualitatif, dan R\&D, Bandung: Alfabeta. *Cet. Vii*.

- Sulmiah, S., Sakawati, H., Widyawati, W., & Rukmana, N. S. (2019). Analisis Kebijakan Pembangunan Kawasan Metropolitan Di Indonesia Timur: Dampak Terhadap Tata Kelola Perkotaan. *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi Media Pengembangan Ilmu Dan Praktek Administrasi*, 16(2), 258–272. <https://doi.org/10.31113/jia.v16i2.519>
- Suomi, K. (2004). Multiple constituency evaluation in sport policy. *European Journal for Sport and Society*, 1(2), 135–144.
- Sutikno, C., Wijaya, S. S., & Zaelani, A. (2021). Formulasi Kebijakan Pembangunan Di Desa Dermaji Kecamatan Lumbir Kabupaten Banyumas. *Public Policy and Management Inquiry*, 4(2), 211. <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.ppmi.2020.4.2.3937>
- Tan, Z., Shi, F., Zhang, H., Li, N., Xu, Y., & Liang, Y. (2018). Household income, income inequality, and health-related quality of life measured by the EQ-5D in Shaanxi, China: a cross-sectional study. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 17(1), 32. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12939-018-0745-9>
- Thomas R. Dye. (2012). *Understanding Public Policy* (14th ed.). Pearson.
- Tisdell, E. J., Merriam, S. B., & Stuckey-Peyrot, H. L. (2025). *Qualitative research: A guide to design and implementation*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Tresiana, N. (2015). Rasionalitas Kebijakan Pemekaran Kecamatan Dan Kelurahan Di Kota Bandar Lampung. *Jurnal Bina Praja*, 07(02), 161–171. <https://doi.org/10.21787/jbp.07.2015.161-171>
- Ullah, S., Mufti, N. A., Saleem, M. Q., Hussain, A., Lodhi, R. N., & Asad, R. (2021). Identification of Factors Affecting Risk Appetite of Organizations in Selection of Mega Construction Projects. *Buildings*, 12(1), 2. <https://doi.org/10.3390/buildings12010002>
- Van Boekel, M., Bulut, O., Stanke, L., Zamora, J. R. P., Jang, Y., Kang, Y., & Nickodem, K. (2016). Effects of participation in school sports on academic and social functioning. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 46, 31–40.
- Vanderplanken, K., Hazel, P. van den, Marx, M., Shams, A. Z., Guha-Sapir, D., & Loenhout, J. A. F. van. (2021). Governing Heatwaves in Europe: Comparing Health Policy and Practices to Better Understand Roles, Responsibilities and Collaboration. *Health Research Policy and Systems*, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12961-020-00645-2>
- Varea, V., González-Calvo, G., & García-Monge, A. (2020). Exploring the changes of physical education in the age of Covid-19. *Physical Education and Sport Pedagogy*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17408989.2020.1861233>
- Wahab, S. A. (2012). Analisis kebijakan. *Jakarta: Bumi Aksara*, 36.
- Wardana, A. P. (2017). *Potensi Sport Tourism Sebagai Daya Tarik Wisata Di Malang Raya (Studi Kasus pada klub sepakbola Arema FC)*. Universitas Brawijaya.
- Wäsche, H. (2015). Interorganizational cooperation in sport tourism: A social network analysis. *Sport Management Review*, 18(4), 542–554.
- Wäsche, H., Dickson, G., & Woll, A. (2013). Quality in regional sports tourism: a network approach to strategic quality management. *Journal of Sport & Tourism*, 18(2), 81–97.

- Wassem, J., Champagne, F., & Farand, L. (2021). Nutritionists as Policy Advocates: The Case of Obesity Prevention in Quebec, Canada. *Public Health Nutrition*, 25(7), 2011–2024. <https://doi.org/10.1017/s1368980021004997>
- Way of America, U. (1996). Measuring Program Outcomes: A Practical Approach. *Itell Printing. Alexandria, VA.*
- Weed, M. (2005). Sports tourism theory and method—Concepts, issues and epistemologies. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 5(3), 229–242.
- Weed, M. (2009). Progress in sports tourism research? A meta-review and exploration of futures. *Tourism Management*, 30(5), 615–628.
- Weed, M. (2014). After 20 years, what are the Big Questions for sports tourism research? In *Journal of Sport & Tourism* (Vol. 19, Issue 1, pp. 1–4). Taylor & Francis.
- Weed, M., & Bull, C. (2012). *Sports tourism: Participants, policy and providers*. Routledge.
- Weible, C. M., Sabatier, P., & McQueen, K. (2009). Themes and Variations: Taking Stock of the Advocacy Coalition Framework. *Policy Studies Journal*, 37(1), 121–140. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1541-0072.2008.00299.x>
- Whittington, R. (2010). Giddens, structuration theory and strategy as practice. *Cambridge Handbook of Strategy as Practice*, 109–126.
- Windarti, Y. (2019). *Residents perception of impacts toward tourism development: the case of Bandung City, Indonesia*.
- Wissink, H. (2023). *Sustainable tourism for local and Regional development in South Africa: Unlocking economic potential through responsible tourism strategies*.
- Wulandari, I. G. A. A., Suastra, I. W., & Arnyana, I. B. P. (2022). Evaluation of Online Learning During the Covid 19 Pandemic. *Jurnal Ilmiah Sekolah Dasar*, 6(1), 95–105. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jisd.v6i1.42113>
- Wulandari, O. A. D., Barokah, S., & Andina, A. N. (2019). Pengaruh Citra Destinasi Terhadap Loyalitas Pengunjung Di Owabong Melalui Kepuasan Sebagai Variabel Mediasi. *JIM UPB (Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Universitas Putera Batam)*, 8(1), 118–124.
- Xia, Y. (2023a). Quantitative Evaluation of Domestic Cultural and Tourism Integration Policies Based on PMC Index Modeling. *Applied Mathematics and Nonlinear Sciences*, 9(1).
- Xia, Y. (2023b). Quantitative Evaluation of Domestic Cultural and Tourism Integration Policies Based on PMC Index Modeling. *Applied Mathematics and Nonlinear Sciences*, 9(1).
- Yanes, A., Zielinski, S., Diaz Cano, M., & Kim, S. (2019). Community-based tourism in developing countries: A framework for policy evaluation. *Sustainability*, 11(9), 2506.
- Yang, C.-C., Shen, C.-C., Lin, Y., Lo, H.-W., & Wu, J.-Z. (2021). Sustainable Sports Tourism Performance Assessment Using Grey-Based Hybrid Model. *Sustainability*, 13(8), 4214. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13084214>
- Yang, J.-J., Lo, H.-W., Chao, C.-S., Shen, C.-C., & Yang, C.-C. (2020). Establishing a Sustainable Sports Tourism Evaluation Framework With a Hybrid Multi-Criteria Decision-Making Model to Explore Potential Sports Tourism Attractions in Taiwan. *Sustainability*, 12(4), 1673. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12041673>

- Yetiş, Ş. A., Deniz, G., Aydin, Ş., & Yilmaz, F. D. (2022). Kapadokya Bölge Turizminin Sorunlarına Ve Çözüm Önerilerine Yönelik Bir Değerlendirme. *Anemon Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, 10(1), 71–83. <https://doi.org/10.18506/anemon.1017029>
- Youker, B. W., Zielinski, A., Hunter, O., & Bayer, N. (2016). Who Needs Goals? A Case Study of a Goal-Free Evaluation. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Evaluation*, 12(27), 27–43. <https://doi.org/10.56645/jmde.v12i27.448>
- Yuliyanto, R. (2023). Literature Review Evaluation of Fieldwork Practice Programs in Vocational High Schools in Indonesia. *Juhu*, 4(4), 433–443. <https://doi.org/10.56806/jh.v4i4.162>
- Zhang, B., & Fu, S. (2023). Can Farmers' Satisfaction with Green Production Policies Be Explained by Policy Structure and Policy Implementation? Evidence from China. *Sustainability*, 15(12), 9469.
- Zhao, L. (2018). *An Empirical Analysis and Promotion Strategy Based on Evaluation of Entrepreneurial Education Capacity Based on CIPP Perspective: A Case Study of Jiangxi Province*. <https://doi.org/10.23977/etmhs.2018.29071>
- Ziakas, V., & Boukas, N. (2012). A neglected legacy: Examining the challenges and potential for sport tourism development in post-Olympic Athens. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*.