

**REKONSTRUKSI MODAL SOSIAL TERHADAP
PEMBENTUKAN RESILIENSI KADER PENGGERAK
MASYARAKAT BERBASIS *GEDSI (GENDER EQUITY,
DISABILITY, AND SOCIAL INCLUSION)* DI KECAMATAN
ANTAPANI KOTA BANDUNG**

TESIS

*Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Dari Syarat Memperoleh Gelar Magister
Pada Program Studi Pendidikan Sosiologi*



Oleh:

Arindini Ayu Kisvi Rizkia

2208575

**PROGRAM STUDI MAGISTER PENDIDIKAN SOSIOLOGI
FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN SOSIAL
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA**

2025

REKONSTRUKSI MODAL SOSIAL TERHADAP PEMBENTUKAN
RESILIENSI KADER PENGGERAK MASYARAKAT BERBASIS
GEDSI (GENDER EQUITY, DISABILITY, AND SOCIAL INCLUSION) DI
KECAMATAN ANTAPANI KOTA BANDUNG

Oleh :

Arindini Ayu Kisvi Rizkia

2208575

Disusun untuk memenuhi syarat memperoleh gelar Magister Pendidikan
(M.Pd) pada Program Studi Pendidikan Sosiologi, Fakultas Pendidikan
Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

© Arindini Ayu Kisvi Rizkia 2025

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

Hak cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang

Tesis ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian dengan cetak
ulang, *difotocopy* atau cara lainnya tanpa seizin penulis

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

**REKONSTRUKSI MODAL SOSIAL TERHADAP
PEMBENTUKAN RESILIENSI KADER PENGGERAK
MASYARAKAT BERBASIS *GEDSI (GENDER EQUITY,
DISABILITY, AND SOCIAL INCLUSION)* DI KECAMATAN
ANTAPANI KOTA BANDUNG**

**ARINDINI AYU KISVI RIZKIA
NIM. 2208575**

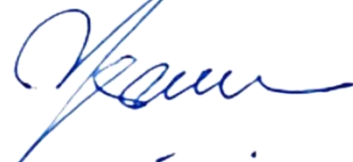
Tesis ini telah disetujui dan disahkan oleh :

Pembimbing I



Prof. Dr. Elly Malihah, M.Si.
NIP. 196604251992032002

Pembimbing II



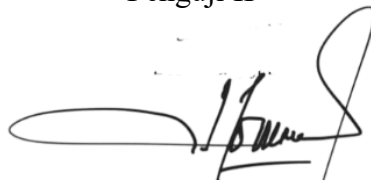
Prof. Dr. Siti Nurbayani K.,
M.Si.
NIP. 197007111994032002

Penguji I



Dr. Wilodati, M.Si.
NIP. 196801141992032002

Penguji II



Siti Komariah, M.Si. Ph.D.
NIP. 196804031991032002

Mengetahui,
Kepala Program Studi Pendidikan Sosiologi



Dr. Wilodati, M.Si.
NIP. 196801141992032002

**REKONSTRUKSI MODAL SOSIAL TERHADAP
PEMBENTUKAN RESILIENSI KADER PENGGERAK
MASYARAKAT BERBASIS GEDSI (*GENDER EQUITY,
DISABILITY, AND SOCIAL INCLUSION*) DI KECAMATAN
ANTAPANI KOTA BANDUNG**

Arindini Ayu Kisvi Rizkia
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
arindinirizkia97@gmail.com

Abstrak

Pentingnya peran kader penggerak masyarakat dan isu GEDSI yang belum banyak diteliti mendorong penelitian ini dilaksanakan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengkaji tentang modal sosial yang dimiliki oleh kader penggerak masyarakat di Kecamatan Antapani Kota Bandung. Penelitian ini menganalisis lebih jauh rekonstruksi modal sosial kader penggerak masyarakat berbasis GEDSI (*gender equity, disability, and social inclusion*) berkaitan dengan pembentukan resiliensi kader penggerak masyarakat. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode fenomenologi. Temuan penelitian ini adalah (1) modal sosial yang ada pada kader penggerak masyarakat yaitu kepercayaan (*trust*), norma (*norms*), dan jejaring (*network*). (2) Modal sosial ini direkonstruksi berbasis GEDSI yang berdampak pada pembentukan resiliensi kader penggerak masyarakat di Kecamatan Antapani. Modal sosial *trust* direkonstruksi menjadi *trusted*, modal sosial *norms* direkonstruksi menjadi *regulation habitus*, dan modal sosial *network* direkonstruksi menjadi *collaborative mutual affection*. (3) Resiliensi yang terbentuk melalui rekonstruksi yakni kohesi sosial, yang mencakup solidaritas kader penggerak masyarakat dan integrasi didalamnya. Selanjutnya, responsivitas sosial yang mencakup ketahanan kader penggerak terhadap konsistensi pendampingan secara responsif untuk masyarakat berbasis GEDSI. Terakhir adalah pola hubungan serta adaptasi terhadap tantangan dan situasi yang menghasilkan karakter adaptif kader penggerak masyarakat kecamatan Antapani.

Kata kunci: GEDSI, Modal Sosial, Rekonstruksi, Resiliensi.

**SOCIAL CAPITAL RECONSTRUCTION ON RESILIENCE
BUILDING OF COMMUNITY CADRES BASED ON GEDSI
(GENDER EQUITY, DISABILITY, AND SOCIAL INCLUSION) IN
ANTAPANI DISTRICT BANDUNG CITY**

Arindini Ayu Kisvi Rizkia
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
arindinirizkia97@gmail.com

Abstract

The importance of the role of community cadres and the issue of GEDSI which has not been widely researched prompted this research to be carried out. This research examines the social capital possessed by community cadres in Antapani District, Bandung City. This research further analyzes the reconstruction of social capital of community mobilization cadres based on GEDSI (gender equity, disability, and social inclusion) in relation to the formation of resilience of community cadres. This research uses a qualitative approach with phenomenological methods. The findings of this research are (1) the social capital that exists in community cadres, namely trust, norms and networks. (2) This social capital is reconstructed based on GEDSI which has an impact on the formation of resilience of community cadres in Antapani District. Trust social capital is reconstructed into trusted, norms social capital is reconstructed into regulatory habitus, and network social capital is reconstructed into collaborative mutual affection. (3) Resilience that is formed through reconstruction is social cohesion which includes the solidarity of community cadres and integration within it. Furthermore, social responsiveness includes the resilience of mobilizing cadres towards consistent, responsive assistance for GEDSI-based communities. Finally, there is a pattern of relationships and adaptation to challenges and situations that produces an adaptive character that drives the Antapani sub-district community cadres.

Key words: GEDSI, Reconstruction, Resilience, Social Capital.

DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN DEPAN	
LEMBAR HAK CIPTA.....	i
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN.....	ii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
<i>ABSTRACT</i>	v
KATA PENGANTAR.....	vi
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH	vii
DAFTAR ISI	vi
DAFTAR TABEL	ix
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	110
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1. Latar Belakang Penelitian	1
1.2. Rumusan Masalah Penelitian.....	6
1.3. Tujuan Penelitian.....	7
1.4. Manfaat Penelitian	7
1.5. Struktur Organisasi Tesis	8
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA	10
2.1 Konsep Rekonstruksi Sosial	10
2.2 Konsep Resiliensi Sosial	11
2.3 Konsep <i>GEDSI</i>	13
2.4 Teori Modal Sosial- Pierre Bourdieu.....	18
2.5 Teori Modal Sosial – Robert D. Putnam	21
2.6 Penelitian Terdahulu	25
2.7 Kerangka Berpikir Penelitian	31
BAB III METODE PENELITIAN	33
3.1 Desain Penelitian	33
3.1.1. Pendekatan Penelitian.....	33
3.1.2 Metode Penelitian.....	33
3.2 Informan dan Lokasi Penelitian	35

3.3 Pengumpulan Data	39
3.3.1 Instrumen Penelitian	39
3.3.2 Penyusunan Alat dan Bahan Penelitian.....	39
3.3.3 Teknik Pengumpulan Data	41
3.4 Analisis Data.....	44
3.4.1 Reduksi Fenomenologis	44
3.4.2 <i>Cluster of Meaning</i>	45
3.4.3 Deskripsi Esensi	46
3.4.4 Penarikan Kesimpulan.....	46
3.5 Uji Keabsahan.....	47
3.4.4 Triangulasi	47
3.4.4 <i>Member Checking</i>	49
3.6 Isu Etik.....	49
BAB IV TEMUAN PENELITIAN	50
4.1 Gambaran Lokasi Penelitian.....	50
4.2 Temuan Penelitian.....	51
4.2.1 Modal Sosial Kader Penggerak Masyarakat Kecamatan Antapani	51
4.2.2 Pendampingan Masalah Keadilan Gender oleh Kader Penggerak Masyarakat.....	59
4.2.3 Pendampingan Penyandang Disabilitas oleh Kader Penggerak Masyarakat.....	74
4.2.4 Pendampingan Kelompok Inklusi Sosial oleh Kader Penggerak Masyarakat.....	75
BAB V PEMBAHASAN	78
5.1 Modal Sosial Kader Penggerak Masyarakat Kecamatan Antapani	78
5.2 Rekonstruksi Modal Sosial Kader Penggerak Masyarakat Berbasis <i>GEDSI (Gender Equity, Disability, and Social Inclusion)</i> di Kecamatan Antapani	82
5.3 Dampak Rekonstruksi Modal Sosial Berbasis GEDSI Terhadap Pembentukan Resiliensi Kader Penggerak Masyarakat.....	95
BAB VI SIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI, DAN REKOMENDASI	105
6.1 Simpulan.....	105

6.2 Implikasi	106
6.3 Rekomendasi.....	106
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	109
LAMPIRAN	114

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 2. 1 Penelitian Terdahulu	25
Tabel 3. 1 Data Informan Utama	37
Tabel 3. 2 Data Informan Pendukung	38
Tabel 3. 3 Kisi-Kisi Penelitian	40
Tabel 4. 1 Pelaksanaan Program Pendampingan Masyarakat oleh Kader	52
Tabel 4. 2 Tantangan Kader Dalam Pendampingan	54
Tabel 4. 3 Elemen Modal Sosial Pada Kader Penggerak Kecamatan Antapani ..	57
Tabel 4. 4 Pendampingan Masalah Keadilan Gender oleh Informan 01	59
Tabel 4. 5 Pendampingan Masalah Keadilan Gender oleh Informan 02	63
Tabel 4. 5 Pendampingan Masalah Keadilan Gender oleh Informan 03	67
Tabel 4. 6 Pendampingan Masalah Keadilan Gender oleh Informan 04	70

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 2. 1 Kerangka Berpikir	35
Gambar 3. 1 Alur Penentuan Informan Melalui FGD.....	37
Gambar 3. 2 Triangulasi Sumber Data.....	38
Gambar 3. 3 Triangulasi Pengumpulan Data.....	38
Gambar 3. 4 Pengumpulan dan Analisa Data.....	49
Gambar 4. 1 Geospasial Penyandang Disabilitas di Kecamatan Antapani.....	74
Gambar 5. 1 Rekonstruksi Modal Sosial Terhadap Pembentukan Resiliensi Kader Penggerak Masyarakat Berbasis <i>GEDSI (Gender Equity, Disability, and Social Inclusion)</i>	104

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Pedoman Wawancara	114
Lampiran 2. Transkrip <i>Focus Group Discussion</i>	122
Lampiran 3. Transkrip Wawancara.....	134
Lampiran 4. Deskripsi Esensi.....	164
Lampiran 5. Dokumentasi Penelitian.....	183

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku:

- Bebbington, A. (2007). Social Capital And Development Studies II. In *Progress In Development Studies* (Pp. 155-162).
- Bourdieu, P. (1984). *Distinction: A Social Critique Of The Judgement Of Taste*. Harvard: Routledge And Kagan Paul Ltd.
- Bourdieu, P. (1986). *"The Forms Of Capital"*. New York: Greenwood Press.
- Bourdieu, P. A. (1992). *An Invitation To Reflexive Sociology*. Chicago: University Of Chicago Press.
- Counts, G. S. (1932). *Dare The School Build A New Social Order?* New York: John Day Company.
- Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2018). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design. Choosing Among Five Approaches (4th Edition ed.)*. California: Sage. Publishing
- Haynes, P. (2009). *Before Going Any Further With Social Capital: Eight Key Criticisms To Address*.
- Richardson, J. (1986). *Handbook Of Theory And Research For The Sociology Of Education*. Greenwood: Westport.

Artikel jurnal:

- Agustiyati, K. N. (2020). Arah Kebijakan Afirmasi Perempuan Dalam Ruu Pemilu. *Jurnal Keadilan Pemilu*, 3, 75-87.
- Almutairi, N. S. F. (2024). Mechanisms For Activating Social Empowerment Of Deaf People Of Determination In Kuwait: A Study From The Perspective Of The Deaf In The Kuwait Club For The Deaf. *Journal Of Infrastructure, Policy And Development*, 8(13), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.24294/jipd.v8i13.8999>
- Asmorojati, A. W. (2019). The Urgency Of Political Education To Women In The Perspective Of Muhammadiyah And Democracy. *3rd International Conference On Globalization Of Law And Local Wisdom*.
- Auchynnika, A., Habibov, N., Lyu, Y., & Fan, L. (2024). Effect Of The Contextual (Community) Level Social Trust On Women's Empowerment: An Instrumental Variable Analysis Of 26 Nations. *Humanities And Social Sciences Communications*, 11(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1057/S41599-024-03123-0>
- Badil, ., Dildar Muhammad, D. D. M., Zeenaf Aslam, Z. A., Kashif Khan, K. K., Anny Ashiq, A. A., & Uzma Bibi, U. B. (2023). Phenomenology Qualitative Research Inquiry: A Review Paper. *Pakistan Journal Of Health Sciences*, April, 09–13. <https://doi.org/10.54393/Pjhs.v4i03.626>
- Basnet, H. B. (2018). Focus Group Discussion: A Tool For Qualitative Inquiry. *Researcher: A Research Journal Of Culture And Society*, 3(3), 81–88. <https://doi.org/10.3126/Researcher.v3i3.21553>
- Cagliani, F., Mazzucato, V., & Fourie, E. (2023). Women's Social Resilience In The Context Of Male Out-Migration In Dehradun District, India. *Asian And Pacific Migration Journal*, 32(4), 798–820.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/01171968241228303>

- Cano-Hila, A. B. (2022). Understanding Social Inclusion In Contemporary Society: Challenges, Reflections, Limitations, And Proposals. *Social Inclusion*, 10(2), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.17645/SI.V10i2.5090>
- Cantalini, S., & Ballarino, G. (2023, October). Social Origin And Women's Occupational Careers. The Role Of Parenthood In Shaping Social Inequality Among Italian Women. *Research In Social Stratification And Mobility*.
- Chatia Hastasari, H. A. (2020). Komunikasi Persuasif Pada Hubungan Interpersonal Perokok Aktif Dan Pasangannya. *Medialog: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 3(1), 35–44. <https://doi.org/10.35326/Medialog.V3i1.498>
- Chawa, A., Putra, M. H., & Purba, D. (2021). Community-Based Approach To Empower People With Disabilities. *Ijds: Indonesian Journal Of Disability Studies*, 8(02), 467–480. <https://doi.org/10.21776/Ub.Ijds.2021.008.02.13>
- Choi, N. (2019). Women's Political Pathways In Southeast Asia. *International Feminist Journal Of Politics*, 21(2), 224–248.
- Data, S. (2024). *Satu Data Indonesia*. Retrieved From Katalog Satu Data: <https://opendata.bandung.go.id/dataset/jumlah-kader-pkk-berdasarkan-kelurahan-di-kecamatan-antapani-kota-bandung>
- Dauletova, V. H. (2021). Political Empowerment Of Women And The Mediating Role Of Political Awareness: The Case Of Oman. *Journal Of International Women's Studies*, 23(1).
- Fatonie, I. W. (2022). Enhancing The Use Of Evidence By Policymakers In Indonesia. *Knowledge System Development: Insights From Indonesia And International Applications*.
- Fine, B. (2002). *It Ain't Social, It Ain't Capital And It Ain't Africa*. *Studia Africana*.
- Funk, K. D.-L. (2019). Leading Toward Equality: The Effect Of Women Mayors On Gender Equality In Local Bureaucracies. *Politics, Groups, And Identities*, 7(3), 554–573.
- Hatak, I., Lang, R., & Roessl, D. (2016). Trust, Social Capital, And The Coordination Of Relationships Between The Members Of Cooperatives: A Comparison Between Member-Focused Cooperatives And Third-Party-Focused Cooperatives. In *Voluntas* (Vol. 27, Issue 3). <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11266-015-9663-2>
- Hollstein, B. (2023). Personal Network Dynamics Across The Life Course: A Relationship-Related Structural Approach. *Advances In Life Course Research*, 58(June). <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Alcr.2023.100567>
- I. Isrofah, D. P. (2021). Optimizing The Role Of Youth Cadre Through Education About The Impact Of Drug Abuse On Adolescents. *Journal Of Community Service And Empowerment*, 2, 89–94.
- Jasiyah, R., & Suriadi. (2024). The Disabled Community Empowerment Model With Social Entrepreneurship Approach To Tenoon Business. *Jurnal Informasi Dan Teknologi*, 6(1), 92–98. <https://doi.org/10.60083/Jidt.V6i2.534>
- Kapti, L. K., Bintari, A., & Adinda, J. Q. (2023). Efektivitas Program Motivator

- Ketahanan Keluarga (Motekar) Dalam Meningkatkan Ketahanan Keluarga Di Provinsi Jawa Barat. 3. Doi: <https://doi.org/10.24198/Janitra.V3i2.52656>
- Keck, M., & Sakdapolrak, P. (2013). What Is Social Resilience? Lessons Learned And Ways Forward. *Erdkunde*, 67(1), 5–19. <https://doi.org/10.3112/Erdkunde.2013.01.02>
- Kwame, A., & Petrucka, P. M. (2021). A Literature-Based Study Of Patient-Centered Care And Communication In Nurse-Patient Interactions: Barriers, Facilitators, And The Way Forward. *Bmc Nursing*, 20(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/S12912-021-00684-2>
- Kyle Rudick, C. Q. (2019). A Communication And Instruction Approach To Embodied Cultural And Social Capital At A Public, 4-Year University. *Communication Education*, 68(4), 438–459.
- Malihah, E., Komariah, S., Wilodati, Munggaran, R. A., Utami, L., Rizkia, A. A. K., & Ahmad, Y. T. (2022). Patali Gumbira Empowerment Strategy As An Effort To Build Women's Resilience In Responding To The Social Impact Of The Covid-19 Pandemic. *Journal Of International Women's Studies*, 24(8).
- Malihah, E., Nurbayani, S., Komariah, S., Utami, L., Munggaran, R. A., Rizkia, A. A. K., Yusup, A., Fadhillah, F. A., & Pratama, R. P. (2023). Community-Based Social Capital: The Key To Inclusive Political Initiatives From Gender Equality, Disability, And Social Inclusion (GEDSI) Perspective. *Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu Sosial*, 32(2), 165–182. <https://doi.org/10.17509/Jpis.V32i2.63273>
- Maulana, I. N. (2023). Fostering Community Resilience Through Social Capital. *Journal Of Transformative Governance And Social Justice*, 1(1), 1-10.
- Moustakas, L. (2023). Social Cohesion: Definitions, Causes And Consequences. *Encyclopedia*, 3(3), 1028–1037. <https://doi.org/10.3390/Encyclopedia3030075>
- Mutia, N., Gani, I. A., & Syahbandir, M. (2021). Social Empowerment For People With Disability As Aceh Social Department Responsibility. *Kanun Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 23(2), 211–232. <https://doi.org/10.24815/Kanun.V23i2.21022>
- Nain, U., Kadir, M. D. F., & Sosiawan, A. (2023). Modal Sosial Melalui Kepercayaan(Trust) Masyarakat Di Dusun 1 Daungparue Desa Betao Riase Kecamatan Pitu Riawa Kabupaten Sidenreng Rappang. *Jurnal Pallangga Praja (Jpp)*, 5(1), 57–62. <https://doi.org/10.61076/Jpp.V5i1.3430>
- Nurbayani, S. K. (2019). Women's Leadership As Top Management In Educational Institution: Society Construction And Cultural Dilemma. *2nd International Conference On Research Of Educational Administration And Management*, 258, 311–314.
- OECD. (2023). Joining Forces For Gender Equality. In *Joining Forces For Gender Equality*. <https://doi.org/10.1787/67d48024-En>
- Prihatini, E. S. (2019, March). Women's Views And Experiences Of Accessing National Parliament: Evidence From Indonesia. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 74, 84-90.

- Putnam, R. D. (1994). Project Report Social Capital And Public Affairs. *Buletin Of The American Academy Of Arts And Science*, 47(8), 5–19.
- Rachmad, Y. E. (2022). *Social Resilience Theory*. Aix-En-Provence Cézanne Éditions Internationales, Édition Spéciale. <https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/Z5ERQ>
- Rahmadhani, R. &. (2021). Improving Justice And Security In Indonesia: The Role Of Australia-Indonesia Partnership For Justice (Aipj2). *Global Focus*, 1(2), 103-116.
- Rahmi, F. N. (2022). Advokasi Public Relations Dalam Program Pemberdayaan Penyandang Disabilitas. *Jurnal Riset Komunikasi*, 244-257.
- Reskiaddin, L. O., Yulia Anhar², V., Sholikah, S., & Wartono, W. (2020). Tantangan Dan Hambatan Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Dalam Pengendalian Penyakit Tidak Menular Di Daerah Semi-Perkotaan : Sebuah Evidence Based Practice Di Padukuhan Samirono, Sleman Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kesmas Jambi*, 4(2), 43–49. <https://doi.org/10.22437/Jkmj.V4i2.10569>
- Santoso, T. (2020). *Memahami Modal Sosial Core View Metadata, Citation And Similar Papers At Core.Ac.Uk Provided By Scientific Repository*.
- Sari, L. G., & Rozikin, M. (2022, Mei). Analisis Peranan Perempuan Dalam Pembangunan Politik Berwawasan Gender: Studi Dokumentasi Tentang Gender Di Indonesia. *Syntax Idea*, 4(5).
- Septiana, R., Ummah, Q., Muslim, R. I., & Wuryani, M. T. (2023). Community Empowerment Through Social-Culture To Enhance Human Resources. *Journal Of Community Services And Engagement: Voice Of Community (Voc)*, 3(2), 24–33. <https://doi.org/10.23917/Voc.V3i2.2538>
- Shah, C. S., & Ahangama, S. (2023). A Cross-Country Examination Of Internet Penetration And The Economic Participation Of Women: The Influence Of Social Capital And Gender Equality. *Iim Kozhikode Society & Management Review*, 12(2), 182-196. <https://doi.org/10.1177/22779752231152531>
- Siscawati, M., Adelina, S., Eveline, R., Siscawati, M., Adelina, S., Eveline, R., & Anggriani, S. (2020). Gender Equality And Women Empowerment In The National Development Of Indonesia. *Journal Of Strategic And Global Studies*, 2(2). <https://doi.org/10.7454/Jsgs.V2i2.1021>
- Sulaeman, M. M., & Homzah, S. (2014). Pengembangan (Modifikasi) Teori Modal Sosial Dan Aplikasinya Yang Berbasis Masyarakat Petani Peternak (Studi Kasus Pendekatan Sosiologis Pada Kelompok Dan Organisasi Usaha Tani Ternak Sapi Perah Di Kecamatan Pangalengan Kabupaten. *Jurnal Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Padjadjaran*, 1–13. <http://pustaka.unpad.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/Modifikasi-Modal-Sosial-Jurnal.Pdf>
- Syaeful Anam, M., Zusanri Batubara, M., Pidi Rahmatu, H., & Bina Praja, J. (2024). Social Inclusion And Empowerment: Developing Local Potential In Bahu Palawa Village Of Pulang Pisau Regency Of Central Kalimantan Province. *Jurnal Bina Praja*, 16(1), 55–68. <https://doi.org/10.21787/Jbp.16.2024.55->
- Syamsul Bahri, R. M. (2023). The Urgency Of Social Capital In Local Community

Development. *Formosa Journal Of Social Science*, 2.

- Tamara, D., Fitriani, K., Rohim, A., Hayati, L., & Saputra, P. P. (2023). Modal Sosial Komunitas Bujang Squad Dalam Pengembangan Wisata Tahura Gunung Mangkol Di Desa Terak Kabupaten Bangka Tengah. *Ideas: Jurnal Pendidikan, Sosial, Dan Budaya*, 9(1), 57. <https://doi.org/10.32884/Ideas.V9i1.1104>
- The Unesco Agenda For Gender Equality. (2019). Gender Equality And Gender Equity. *Gender Equality And Equity, Beijing 1995*, Vii–Viii. <https://doi.org/10.31826/9781463236984-Toc>
- Trohler, D. (2017). *Oxford Research Encyclopedia Of Education*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Vacca, R. (2020). Structure In Personal Networks: Constructing And Comparing Typologies. *Network Science*, 8(2), 142–167. <https://doi.org/10.1017/Nws.2019.29>
- Wahyuni, S. K. (2022). Women And Politics In The Perspective Of Feminism And Gender Equality In Indonesia: A Case In Makassar. *Ssrn Electronic Journal*, 4(2), 9-18.
- Warikandwa, T., Chiku Mnubi-Mchombu, & Aimate. (N.D.).
- Warikandwa, T., Chiku Mnubi-Mchombu, Aimate, J., Eugene, L., Christian, H., & Pius, L. (2023). Global Citizenship And Southern Africa Liberation History Education In Southern Africa A21st Century Socio-Legal Perspective. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 9(1), 1-36.
- Widadi, T., & Eldo, D. H. A. P. (2023). Urgensi Kader Pemberdayaan Masyarakat Desa Dalam Meningkatkan Partisipasi Masyarakat Terhadap Pembangunan Desa. *Jurnal Studi Pemerintahan Dan Akuntabilitas*, 2(2), 109–120. <https://doi.org/10.35912/Jastaka.V2i2.1870>
- Widodo, A. S. (2021). Peran Kader Masyarakat Dalam Program Pengelolaan Sampah Mandiri Di Desa Karang Sari, Sapuran, Wonosobo. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Program Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 1, 1316–1325. <https://doi.org/10.18196/Ppm.36.322>
- Williams, S. E. (2024). Let Her Play: An Analysis Of Title IX And The Development Of The Modern Female. *Equity In Education & Society*, 3(1), 33-45. [Doi:https://doi.org/10.1177/27526461231187145](https://doi.org/10.1177/27526461231187145)