

**FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI USE BEHAVIOR PADA
IMPLEMENTASI PEMBAYARAN RETRIBUSI PASAR
MENGGUNAKAN QRIS**
(Studi Kasus Pada Pedagang di Pasar Sehat Genteng Garut)

TESIS

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Sebagian Syarat Memperoleh Gelar
Magister Manajemen pada Program Studi Magister Manajemen



Oleh

**Rahmi Asih Lestari
2012900**

**PROGRAM STUDI MAGISTER MANAJEMEN
FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN EKONOMI DAN BISNIS
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2025**

LEMBAR HAK CIPTA

FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI USE BEHAVIOR PADA IMPLEMENTASI PEMBAYARAN RETRIBUSI PASAR MENGGUNAKAN QRIS (Studi Kasus Pada Pedagang di Pasar Sehat Genteng Garut)

Oleh:
Rahmi Asih Lestari
2012900

Sebuah Tesis yang diajukan untuk Memenuhi Sebagian Syarat Memperoleh
Gelar Magister Manajemen pada Program Studi Magister Manajemen
Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis

© Rahmi Asih Lestari 2025
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
2025

Hak Cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang
Tesis ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruh atau sebagian dengan dicetak ulang,
difotokopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa izin dari penulis.

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI USE BEHAVIOR PADA IMPLEMENTASI PEMBAYARAN RETRIBUSI PASAR MENGGUNAKAN QRIS

(Studi Kasus Pada Pedagang di Pasar Sehat Genteng Garut)

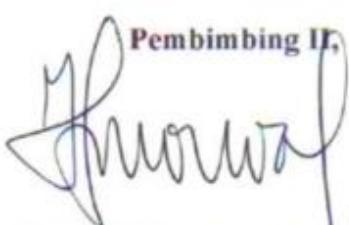
Bandung, Januari 2025

Tesis ini Disetujui dan Disahkan oleh:

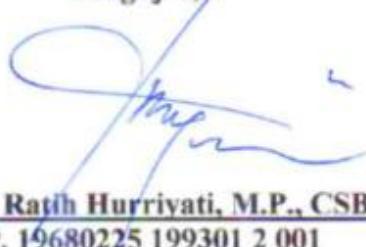
Pembimbing I,


Dr. H. Mokh. Adib Sultan, S.T., M.T.
NIP. 198103102009121002

Pembimbing II,


Dr. Hilda Monoarfa, S.E., M.Si.
NIP. 197110261997022001

Penguji I,


Prof. Dr. Ratih Hurriyati, M.P., CSBA
NIP. 19680225 199301 2 001

Penguji II,


Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, M.T., M.M.
NIP. 198208302005022003

Mengetahui,
Ketua Program Studi S2 Manajemen
Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia


Dr. Maya Sari, S.E., M.M.
NIP. 197107052002122007

ABSTRAK

Rahmi Asih Lestari (2012900). “Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi *Use Behavior* pada Implementasi Pembayaran Retribusi Pasar menggunakan QRIS (Studi Kasus Pada Pedagang di Pasar Sehat Genteng Garut)”. Di Bawah Bimbingan Dosen Pembimbing I: Dr. H. Mokh. Adib Sultan, S.T., M.T., dan Dosen Pembimbing II: Dr. Hilda Monoarfa, S.E., M.Si.

Kemajuan teknologi dan inovasi berbasis internet telah mendorong pergeseran signifikan dalam penggunaan platform digital untuk berbagai kegiatan, termasuk pada sektor jasa keuangan melalui *financial technology* (fintech). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi *use behavior* dalam implementasi pembayaran QRIS di Pasar Tradisional dengan menerapkan studi model *Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology* (UTAUT). Penelitian ini menguji 4 variabel independen UTAUT, yaitu *performance expectancy*, *effort expectancy*, *social influence*, dan *facilitating conditions*. Empat variabel independen UTAUT diuji pengaruhnya terhadap *behavioral intention* dan *use behavior* dengan moderasi *experience* pengguna. Penelitian ini melibatkan seluruh Pedagang yang menggunakan QRIS dalam pembayaran retribusi pasar di Pasar Sehat Genteng Garut sebagai populasi, dengan sampel jenuh sebanyak 83 pedagang. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah kuantitatif dengan dua tahap analisis yaitu analisis deskriptif untuk mengetahui tanggapan pengguna dan analisis jalur (*path analysis*) untuk menguji pengaruh antar variabel. Hasil analisis deskriptif menunjukkan tingkat penerimaan teknologi dalam implementasi pembayaran retribusi melalui QRIS di Pasar Sehat Genteng secara keseluruhan tergolong sedang. Hasil analisis verifikatif menunjukkan bahwa *performance expectancy*, *effort expectancy*, dan *social influence* berpengaruh signifikan terhadap *behavioral intention*. *Facilitating conditions* tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap *use behavior*, sedangkan *behavioral intention* memberikan pengaruh yang signifikan terhadap *use behavior*. Pendampingan teknologi berkelanjutan dan peningkatan infrastruktur seperti penyediaan internet agar stabil, masih diperlukan di Pasar Sehat Genteng untuk memulihkan kepercayaan layanan perbankan dan meningkatkan *facilitating condition* pengguna teknologi.

Kata Kunci: *use behavior*, *behavioral intention*, UTAUT, QRIS, Pasar Tradisional

ABSTRACT

Rahmi Asih Lestari (2012900). “*Factors Influencing Use Behavior in The Implementation of Market Retribution Payments using QRIS (Case Study on Traders at the Genteng Healthy Market Garut)*”. Under the guidance of Supervisor I: Dr. H. Mokh. Adib Sultan, S.T., M.T., and Advisor II: Dr. Hilda Monoarfa, S.E., M.Si.

Technological advances and internet-based innovations have driven a significant shift in the use of digital platforms for various activities, including the financial services sector through financial technology (fintech). This study aims to identify factors that influence use behaviour in the implementation of QRIS payments in Traditional Markets by applying the Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) model study. This study tested four independent UTAUT variables: performance expectancy, effort expectancy, social influence, and facilitating conditions. The four independent UTAUT variables were tested for their effect on behavioral intention and use behavior with user experience moderation. This study involved all traders using QRIS to pay market fees at Pasar Sehat Genteng Garut, a population with a saturated sample of 83 traders. The research method used is quantitative with two stages of analysis, namely descriptive analysis to determine user responses and path analysis to test the influence between variables. The descriptive analysis results show that the acceptance of technology in implementing retribution payments through QRIS at the Genteng Healthy Market is classified as moderate. The results of the verification analysis show that performance expectancy, effort expectancy, and social influence significantly affect behavioral intention. Facilitating conditions do not significantly affect use behavior, while behavioral intention has a significant effect on use behavior. Continuous technological assistance and infrastructure improvements, such as providing stable internet, are needed at the Genteng Healthy Market to restore trust in banking services and improve the facilitating conditions for technology users.

Keywords: *use behavior, behavioral intention, UTAUT, QRIS, Traditional market*

DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR HAK CIPTA	ii
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	iii
PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIARISME	iv
KATA PENGANTAR	v
ABSTRAK	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
DAFTAR ISI	x
DAFTAR TABEL	xiv
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian.....	1
1.2 Rumusan Penelitian	12
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian.....	13
1.4 Kegunaan Penelitian.....	13
1.5 Sistematika Penulisan.....	14
BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, DAN KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN	16
2.1 Kajian Pustaka	16
2.1.1 Konsep Adopsi Teknologi dan <i>Unified Theory of Acceptance and User of Technology</i> (UTAUT)	21
2.1.2 Konsep dan Dimensi Konstruk UTAUT.....	32
2.1.2.1 Konsep <i>Performance Expectancy</i>	32
2.1.2.2 Dimensi <i>Performance Expectancy</i>	34
2.1.2.3 Konsep <i>Effort Expectancy</i>	35
2.1.2.4 Dimensi <i>Effort Expectancy</i>	36
2.1.2.5 Konsep <i>Social Influence</i>	37
2.1.2.6 Dimensi <i>Social Influence</i>	38
2.1.2.7 Konsep <i>Facilitating Conditions</i>	39
2.1.2.8 Dimensi <i>Facilitating Condition</i>	41
2.1.2.9 Konsep <i>Use Behavior</i>	42
2.1.2.10 Dimensi <i>Use Behavior</i>	43
2.1.2.11 Konsep <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	44
2.1.2.12 Dimensi <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	46
2.1.2.13 Konstruk Variabel Moderasi dalam UTAUT	47
2.2 Kerangka Pemikiran	67
2.3 Paradigma dan Hipotesis Penelitian	73
BAB III METODE PENELITIAN.....	75
3.1 Objek Penelitian	75
3.2 Metode Penelitian.....	75
3.3 Operasionalisasi Variabel.....	76
3.4 Jenis dan Sumber Data	82
3.5 Populasi dan Sampel.....	83
3.6 Teknik Pengumpulan Data	85
3.7 Uji Data Instrumen	87
3.7.1 Uji Validitas	88
3.7.2 Uji Reliabilitas	92
3.8 Teknik Analisis Data	94

3.8.1	Analisis Data Deskriptif	94
3.8.2	Analisis Data Verifikatif	98
BAB IV	HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN	108
4.1	Objek Penelitian dan Karakteristik Responden	108
4.1.1	Gambaran Umum Perusahaan (Objek Penelitian)	108
4.1.2	Gambaran Karakteristik Responden	113
4.2	Hasil Analisis Deskriptif	121
4.3.1	Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dari Variabel <i>Use Behavior</i>	121
4.3.2	Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dari Variabel <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	128
4.3.3	Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dari Variabel <i>Performance Expectancy</i>	131
4.3.4	Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dari Variabel <i>Effort Expectancy</i>	137
4.3.5	Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dari Variabel <i>Social Influence</i>	140
4.3.6	Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dari Variabel <i>Facilitating Condition</i> ..	144
4.3	Hasil Analisis Verifikatif.....	149
4.3.1	Outer Model	149
4.3.2	Inner Model.....	155
4.3.3	Analisis Efek Moderasi	161
4.4	Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif dan Verifikatif.....	164
4.4.1	Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif	164
4.4.1.1	Gambaran <i>Performance Expectancy</i>	164
4.4.1.2	Gambaran <i>Effort Expectancy</i>	165
4.4.1.3	Gambaran <i>Social Influence</i>	166
4.4.1.4	Gambaran <i>Facilitating Condition</i>	167
4.4.1.5	Gambaran <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	168
4.4.1.6	Gambaran <i>Use Behavior</i>	169
4.4.2	Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian Verifikatif	170
4.4.2.1	Pengaruh <i>Performance Expectancy</i> Terhadap <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	170
4.4.2.2	Pengaruh <i>Effort Expectancy</i> Terhadap <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	173
4.4.2.3	Pengaruh <i>Social Influence</i> Terhadap <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	175
4.4.2.4	Pengaruh <i>Facilitating Condition</i> Terhadap <i>Use Behavior</i>	176
4.4.2.5	Pengaruh <i>Behavioral Intention</i> Terhadap <i>Use Behavior</i>	178
4.4.2.6	<i>Behavioral Intention</i> Memediasi Pengaruh <i>Performance Expectancy</i> Terhadap <i>Use Behavior</i>	180
4.4.2.7	<i>Behavioral Intention</i> Memediasi Pengaruh <i>Effort Expectancy</i> Terhadap <i>Use Behavior</i>	182
4.4.2.8	<i>Behavioral Intention</i> Memediasi Pengaruh <i>Social Influence</i> Terhadap <i>Use Behavior</i>	184
4.4.2.9	<i>Experience</i> Memoderasi Pengaruh <i>Effort Expectancy</i> Terhadap <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	186
4.4.2.10	<i>Experience</i> Memoderasi Pengaruh <i>Social Influence</i> Terhadap <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	188
4.4.2.11	<i>Experience</i> Memoderasi Pengaruh <i>Facilitating Condition</i> Terhadap <i>Behavioral Intention</i>	190
BAB V	SIMPULAN DAN REKOMENDASI	192
5.1	Simpulan.....	192
5.2	Implikasi Penelitian	193

5.3 Rekomendasi	196
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	198
LAMPIRAN	205
LAMPIRAN 1 Kuesioner Penelitian	206
Lampiran 2 Hasil Uji Validitas dan Uji Reliabilitas	214
Lampiran 3 Surat Permohonan Izin Penelitian	224
Lampiran 4 Data Interval	225
Lampiran 5 Hasil Output.....	236
Lampiran 6 Dokumentasi.....	244

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adib Sultan, M., & Risman Purwanto Ramdhani, M. (2016). Behavioral Intention of Instagram as Part of Technology Acceptance. *ATLANTIS PRESS*, 15, 444–447. <https://doi.org/10.2991/gcbme-16.2016.80>
- Afifi, & Amini. (2021). Factors Affecting Relationship Marketing In Creating Customer Loyalty In The Hospital Services Business. *ASEAN Marketing Journal* • X(2), 91–108. <https://doi.org/10.21002/amj.v10i2.9111>
- Ahmad Wani, T., & Wajid Ali, S. (2015). Innovation Difusion heory Review & Scope in the Study of Adoption of Smartphones in India *JOURNAL OF GENERAL MANAGEMENT RESEARCH. Journal of General Management Research*, 3, 101–118.
- Ajzen, I., & Fishbein, M. (1980). Understanding Attitudes and Predictiing Social Behavior. *Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall*.
- Ajzen, I., & Madden, T. J. (1986). Prediction of goal-directed behavior: Attitudes, intentions, and perceived behavioral control. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 22(5), 453–474. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1031\(86\)90045-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0022-1031(86)90045-4)
- Akinbobola, O. I., & Adeleke, A. A. (2013). The influence of user efficacy and expectation on actual system use. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Information, Knowledge, and Management*, 8, 43–57. <https://doi.org/10.28945/1892>
- Al-Gahtani, S. (2001). The Applicability of TAM Outside North America: An Empirical Test in the United Kingdom. *Information Resources Management Journal (IRMJ)*, 14(3), 37–46. <https://doi.org/10.4018/irmj.2001070104>
- Al-Mamary, Y. H., Al-nashmi, M., Hassan, Y. A. G., & Shamsuddin, A. (2016). A Critical Review of Models and Theories in Field of Individual Acceptance of Technology. *International Journal of Hybrid Information Technology*, 9(6), 143–158. <https://doi.org/10.14257/ijhit.2016.9.6.13>
- Al-qeisi, K. (2014). *Website Design and Usage Behaviour : An Application of the UTAUT Model for Internet Banking in UK Website Design and Usage Behaviour : An Application of the UTAUT Model for Internet Banking in UK*. January. <https://doi.org/10.5539/ijms.v6n1p75>
- Al-Saeedi, K., Al-Emran, M., Abusham, E., & El-Rahman, S. A. (2019). Mobile Payment Adoption: A Systematic Review of the UTAUT Model. *2019 International Conference on Fourth Industrial Revolution, ICFIR 2019*. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICFIR.2019.8894794>
- Alharbi, S., & Drew, S. (2014). Mobile Learning-system usage: Scale development and empirical tests. *International Journal of Advanced Research in Artificial Intelligence*, 3(11), 30–47. <https://doi.org/10.14569/ijarai.2014.031105>
- Ali, M. (1985). *Penelitian Kependidikan: Prosedur dan Strategi*. Angkasa.
- Alrawi, M. A. S., & Yusoff, R. (2020). Examining factors that effect on the acceptance of mobile commerce in malaysia based on revised UTAUT. 20(3), 1173–1184. <https://doi.org/10.11591/ijeeecs.v20.i3.pp1173-1184>
- Ameen, N., Willis, R., & Thomas, B. (2015). *Mobile Adoption in the Arab Countries : A Conceptual Framework MOBILE ADOPTION IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES : A CONCEPTUAL*.
- Aprianto, I. G. L. A. (2022). Tinjauan Literatur: Penerimaan Teknologi Model UTAUT. *KONSTELASI: Konvergensi Teknologi Dan Sistem Informasi*, 2(1), 138–144. <https://doi.org/10.24002/konstelasi.v2i1.5377>
- Armansyah, R. F. (2021). Herd Behavior in Using Mobile Payment With Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (Utaut2). *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Kewirausahaan*, 23(2), 111–128. <https://doi.org/10.9744/jmk.23.2.111-128>
- Aswani, R., Ilavarasan, P. V., Kumar, A., & Vijayan, S. (2018). ScienceDirect Adoption of public WiFi using UTAUT2 : An exploration in an emerging economy. *Procedia*

- Computer Science*, 132, 297–306. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2018.05.180>
- Auliya, P. N., & Arransyah, M. F. (2023). Penerapan Model UTAUT untuk Mengetahui Minat Perilaku Konsumen dalam Penggunaan QRIS. *Ekonomi, Keuangan, Investasi Dan Syariah (EKUITAS)*, 4(3), 885–892. <https://doi.org/10.47065/ekuitas.v4i3.2808>
- Azzahroo, R. A., & Estiningrum, S. D. (2021). Preferensi Mahasiswa dalam Menggunakan Quick Response Code Indonesia Standard (QRIS) sebagai Teknologi Pembayaran. *Jurnal Manajemen Motivasi*, 17(1), 10. <https://doi.org/10.29406/jmm.v17i1.2800>
- Bandura, A. (1986). SOCIAL FOUNDATIONS OF THOUGHT AND ACTION : A Social Cognitive Theory. In *Prentice-Hall, Inc.*
- Boonsiritomachai, W., & Pitchayadejanant, K. (2019). Determinants affecting the mobile banking adoption by generation Y on the UTAUT model modified by TAM conceot. *Kasetsart Journal of Social Sciences*, 40(2), 349–358. <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/>
- Brown, S. A., Massey, A. P., Montoya-Weiss, M. M., & Burkman, J. R. (2002). Do I really have to? User acceptance of mandated technology. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 11(4), 283–295. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ejis.3000438>
- Chen, Q. L., & Zhou, Z. H. (2016). Unusual formations of superoxo heptaoxomolybdates from peroxy molybdates. *Inorganic Chemistry Communications*, 67(3), 95–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.inoche.2016.03.015>
- Cooper, D. R., & Schindler, P. S. (2014). *Business Research Method : 12th Edition*.
- Davis F., Bagozzi R., & Warshaw P. (1989). Aceptación de los usuarios de la tecnología informática: una comparación de dos modelos teóricos. *Management Science*, 35(8), 982–1003.
- Davis, F. D. (1989). Perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use, and user acceptance of information technology. *MIS Quarterly: Management Information Systems*, 13(3), 319–339. <https://doi.org/10.2307/249008>
- Davis, F. D., Bagozzi, R. P., & Warshaw, P. R. (1992). Extrinsic and Intrinsic Motivation to Use Computers in the Workplace. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 22(14), 1111–1132. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1559-1816.1992.tb00945.x>
- Dirgantari, P. D., Hidayat, Y. M., Machmud, A., & Fachrulamry, D. M. R. (2020). INTENTION to USE MOBILE COMMERCE in INDONESIA with TECHNOLOGY ACCEPTANCE MODEL APPROACH. *Journal of Engineering Science and Technology*, 15(6), 4171–4181.
- Ghalandari, K. (2012). *The Effect of Performance Expectancy , Effort Expectancy , Social Influence and Facilitating Conditions on Acceptance of E-Banking Services in Iran : the Moderating Role of Age and Gender*. 12(6), 801–807. <https://doi.org/10.5829/idosi.mejsr.2012.12.6.2536>
- Gupta, A., & Arora, N. (2017). Consumer adoption of m-banking: a behavioral reasoning theory perspective. *International Journal of Bank Marketing*, 35(4), 733–747. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJBM-11-2016-0162>
- Hair, J. F., Matthews, L. M., Matthews, R. L., & Sarstedt, M. (2017). Updated guidelines on which method to use. *International Journal of Multivariate Data Analysis*, 1(2), 107.
- Handayani, T., & Sudiana, S. (2017). Analisis Penerapan Model Utaut (Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology) Terhadap Perilaku Pengguna Sistem Informasi (Studi Kasus: Sistem Informasi Akademik Pada Sttnas Yogyakarta). *Angkasa: Jurnal Ilmiah Bidang Teknologi*, 7(2), 165. <https://doi.org/10.28989/angkasa.v7i2.159>
- Henry, J. W., & Stone, R. W. (1995). A structural equation model of job performance using

- a computer-based order entry system. *Behaviour and Information Technology*, 14(3), 163–173. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01449299508914643>
- Higgins, C. A. (2012). *Development of a Measure and Initial Test*. 19(2), 189–211.
- Igbaria, M. (1997). *The consequences of information technology acceptance on subsequent individual performance*. 32, 113–121.
- Indah, M., & Agustin, H. (2019). Penerapan Model Utaut (Unified Theory Of Acceptance And Use Of Technology) Untuk Memahami Niat Dan Perilaku Aktual Pengguna Go-Pay Di Kota Padang. *Jurnal Eksplorasi Akuntansi*, 1(4), 1949–1967. <https://doi.org/10.24036/jea.v1i4.188>
- Ismartini, Pudji; Sarpono; Nuvitasari, E. (2024). Direktori pasar rakyat 2024. In Direktorat Statistik Distribusi (Ed.), *Buku II : Jawa*. Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Jeff Rubin, D. C. (2008). *Handbook of usability testing : how to plan, design, and conduct effective tests* (2nd ed). Wiley Pub.
- Kadim, A., & Sunardi, N. (2021). Financial Management System (QRIS) based on UTAUT Model Approach in Jabodetabek. *International Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, 6(1). <https://doi.org/10.29099/ijair.v6i1.282>
- Kang, S. (2014). Factors influencing intention of mobile application use Seok Kang. *Int. J. Mobile Communications*, 12(4), 8–11.
- Karniawati, N. P. A., Darma, G. S., Mahyuni, L. P., & Sanica, I. G. (2021). Community perception of using qr code payment in era new normal. *Palarch's Journal Of Archaeology Of Egypt/Egyptology*, 18(1), 3986–3999.
- Khan, F. A., & Ahmad, B. (2015). Factors Influencing Electronic Government Adoption : Perspectives Of Less Frequent Internet Users Of Pakistan. *International Journal Of Scientific & Technology Research*, 4(01), 306–315.
- Khoirunnisa, W. (2016). *the Implementation of Unified Theory of Acceptance and User of Technology (Utaut) Acceptance Model To Analysis the Factors Acceptance of Lecturers To Use Share-Its of E-Learning*. 1–215.
- Kim, Y., Lee, Y., & Love, C. (2009). *A Case Study Examining the Influence of Conference Food Function on Attendee Satisfaction and Return Intention at a Corporate Conference*. 211–230. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15470140903178567>
- Kotler, P., & Armstrong, G. (2020). Principles of Marketing Eighth Europe Edition. In Pearson education ltd (Issue 8th edition). www.pearson.com/uk
- Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2016). Collecting Information and Forecasting Demand. *Marketing Management*, 89–120.
- Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2020). *Marketing management : compiled from Marketing Management, 15th edition, Macquarie Business School*. https://books.google.com/books/about/Marketing_Management_Custom_Edition.html?id=pJ9ezQEACAAJ
- Krisnan Ferdina, A. M., & Sri Darma, G. (2019). Understanding Fintech Through Go – Pay. *International Journal of Innovative Science and Research Technology*, 4(2), 2456–2165.
- Kumala, D. C., Pranata, J. W., & Thio, S. (2020). Pengaruh Perceived Usefulness, Perceived Ease of Use, Trust, Dan Security Terhadap Minat Penggunaan Gopay Pada Generasi X Di Surabaya. *Jurnal Manajemen Perhotelan*, 6(1), 19–29. <https://doi.org/10.9744/jmp.6.1.19-29>
- Lai, P. (2017). The literature review of technology adoption models and theories for the novelty technology. *Journal of Information Systems and Technology Management*, 14(1), 21–38. <https://doi.org/10.4301/s1807-17752017000100002>
- Lestari, P., & Nofriantika, N. (2018). Literasi Uang Elektronik Di Kalangan Mahasiswa. *Islamic Review : Jurnal Riset Dan Kajian Keislaman*, 7(1), 94–109. <https://doi.org/10.35878/islamicreview.v7i1.138>

- Lestari, R. A., Hurriyati, R., & Monoarfa, H. (2022). Mutual Business Relationship Development Efforts. *Proceedings of the 6th Global Conference on Business, Management, and Entrepreneurship (GCBME 2021)*, 657(Gcbme 2021), 185–190. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.220701.037>
- Limantara, N., Jovandy, J., Wardhana, A. K., Steven, & Jingga, F. (2021). Evaluation of one of leading Indonesia's digital wallet using the unified theory of acceptance and use of technology. *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science*, 24(2), 1036–1046. <https://doi.org/10.11591/ijeecs.v24.i2.pp1036-1046>
- Lubis, R. (2022). *Manfaat QRIS bagi Pelaku UMKM*. Kompasiana. <https://www.kompasiana.com/rajalubis/639a905d08a8b53ad20095a2/manfaat-qris-bagi-pelaku-umkm-banyak-yang-belum-tahu?page=all#section1>
- Luo, M. M., Chea, S., & Chen, J. S. (2011). Web-based information service adoption: A comparison of the motivational model and the uses and gratifications theory. *Decision Support Systems*, 51(1), 21–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dss.2010.11.015>
- Malhotra, N. K. (2015). *Essentials of Marketing Research* (Global Edi). Pearson Education Limited.
- Malhotra, N. K., & Dash, S. (2016). Marketing Research: An Applied Approach Seventh Edition. In *Pearson India Education Services*.
- Malik, A., Suresh, S., & Sharma, S. (2017). ScienceDirect Factors influencing consumers' attitude towards adoption and continuous use of mobile applications: a conceptual model. *Procedia Computer Science*, 122, 106–113. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2017.11.348>
- Monoarfa, H., Rosida, R., & Nugraha, D. H. (2023). *The Influence of Brand Image, Religiosity and Online Consumer Review on Intention to Purchase Halal Cosmetics (Study on Generations Z and Y in West Java)*. Atlantis Press International BV. https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-176-0_7
- Mooduto, W. P. A., & Mariam, I. (2020). Penerimaan dan Penggunaan OVO Paylater dengan Menggunakan Model UTAUT. *Jurnal Administrasi Profesional*, 1(02), 8–15. <https://doi.org/10.32722/jap.v1i02.3659>
- Moore, J. L., Erdelez, S., & He, W. (2007). The Search Experience Variable in Information Behavior Research. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, 58(July), 1529–1546. <https://doi.org/10.1002/asi>
- Mothersbaugh, D. L., Hawkins, D. I., & Kleiser, S. B. (2020). Consumer behavior: building marketing strategy / Del Hawkins, David Mothersbaugh, Susan Bardi Kleiser. In *y McGraw-Hill Education* (Vol. 51, Issue 3).
- Mustajab, R. (2023). *Sebaran Pengguna QRIS di Indonesia (per Desember 2022)*. DataIndonesia.Id. <https://dataindonesia.id/ekonomi-digital/detail/ada-2875-juta-pengguna-qris-di-indonesia-hingga-akhir-2022>
- Muthi'ah, Maghfirah Hana; Muchtar, A. M. (2023). STUDI KEMUNGKINAN PENGGUNAAN QRIS DALAM BERTRANSAKSI PADA PEDAGANG PASAR RAWAMANGUN. *PROSIDING SEMINAR NASIONAL AKUNTANSI DAN MANAJEMEN*, 3.
- Mutlu, M., Der, A. ;, Mutlu, H. M., Der Megatrend Revija ~, A., & Review, M. (2017). *Hanifi Murat Mutlu*123 Ali Der** original scientific paper UNIFIED THEORY OF ACCEPTANCE AND USE OF TECHNOLOGY: THE ADOPTION OF MOBILE MESSAGING APPLICATION***.* 14(1), 169–186. <http://www.retailresearch.org/onlineretailing.php>
- Novi Arianti, N. L., Sri Darma, G., Fredy Maradona, A., & Mahyuni, L. P. (2019). Menakar Keraguan Penggunaan QR Code Dalam Transaksi Bisnis. *Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis*, 16(2), 67. <https://doi.org/10.38043/jmb.v16i2.2041>
- Nur Indriantoro & Bambang Supomo. (2009). *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis untuk*

- Akuntansi dan Manajemen.*
- Nur, T., & Panggabean, R. R. (2021). Factors Influencing the Adoption of Mobile Payment Method among Generation Z: the Extended UTAUT Approach. *Journal of Accounting Research, Organization and Economics*, 4(1), 14–28. <https://doi.org/10.24815/jaroe.v4i1.19644>
- Nurhapsari, R., & Sholihah, E. (2022). *Jurnal Ekonomi Modernisasi* <http://ejurnal.unikama.ac.id/index.php/JEKO> Analisis faktor-faktor niat penggunaan QRIS pada UMKM di pasar tradisional Kota Semarang. 18(69), 199–211.
- Pah, viany cecilia, & Karnelius. (2023). Pengaruh Behavioral Intention Dan Penerapan Model Utaut Terhadap User Acceptance Digital Payment In Quick Response Indonesian Standard (Qris). 12(1), 1–23.
- Palau-Saumell, R., Forgas-Coll, S., Sánchez-García, J., & Robres, E. (2019). User Acceptance of Mobile Apps for Restaurants: An Expanded and Extended UTAUT-2. *Sustainability*, 11(4), 1210. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11041210>
- Pangestu, M. G. (2022). Behavior Intention Penggunaan Digital Payment QRIS Berdasarkan Model Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) (Studi pada UMKM Sektor Industri Makanan & Minuman di Kota Jambi). *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Dan Kewirausahaan (JUMANAGE)*, 1(1), 29–37. <https://doi.org/10.33998/jumanage.2022.1.1.23>
- Paramita, E. D., & Cahyadi, E. R. (2024). *THE DETERMINANTS OF BEHAVIORAL INTENTION AND USE BEHAVIOR OF QRIS AS DIGITAL PAYMENT METHOD USING EXTENDED UTAUT MODEL*. 10(1), 132–145.
- Phichitchaisopa, N., & Naenna, T. (2013). Factors affecting the adoption of healthcare information technology. *EXCLI Journal*, 12, 413–436.
- Preece, J. (2016). Citizen Science: New Research Challenges for Human–Computer Interaction. *International Journal of Human-Computer Interaction*, 32(8), 585–612. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10447318.2016.1194153>
- Putera KOSIM, K., & Legowo, N. (2021). Factors Affecting Consumer Intention on QR Payment of Mobile Banking: A Case Study in Indonesia. *Journal of Asian Finance*, 8(5), 391–0401. <https://doi.org/10.13106/jafeb.2021.vol8.no5.0391>
- Rafferty, N. E., & Fajar, A. N. (2022). Integrated QR Payment System (QRIS): Cashless Payment Solution in Developing Country from Merchant Perspective. *Asia Pacific Journal of Information Systems*, 32(3), 630–655. <https://doi.org/10.14329/APJIS.2022.32.3.630>
- Rahadiyan, I., & Sari, A. R. (2019). Peluang Dan Tantangan Implementasi Fintech Peer To Peer Lending Sebagai Salah Satu Upaya Peningkatan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Indonesia. *Defendonesia*, 4(1), 18–28. <https://doi.org/10.54755/defendonesia.v4i1.79>
- Rahmi, J., & Riyanto, R. (2022). Dampak Upah Minimum Terhadap Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja: Studi Kasus Industri Manufaktur Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Publik*, 13(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.22212/jekp.v13i1.2095>
- Rawstorne, P., Jayasuriya, R., & Caputi, P. (2000). Issues in Predicting and Explaining Usage Behaviors With the Technology Acceptance Model and the Theory of Planned Behavior When Usage Is Mandatory. *Proceedings of the 21st International Conference on Information Systems, ICIS 2000*, 35–44.
- Redima Kurniawan, A., Indrawati, D. M., & Tjahjono Djatmiko, I. (2021). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Minat Konsumen Menggunakan Aplikasi Go-Jek Analysis of Factors of Consumer Intention Using Go-Jek Application. *E-Proceeding of Management*, 3(3), 2850.
- Robbins, S. P. & T. A. J. (2012). *ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR* (15th ed.). Prentice Hall.
- Rumondang, A. (2018). The Utilization of Fintech (P2P Landing) as SME's Capital

- Solution in Indonesia: Perspective in Islamic Economics (Qirad). *International Conference of Moslem Society*, 2, 12–22. <https://doi.org/10.24090/icms.2018.1818>
- Sabil, D. I., Sodik2, F., & Mardiah, A. A. (2022). Factors Affecting the Intention of Using Qris in Sharia Mobile Banking. *Jurnal Al Nisabah*, 8, 76–92. <https://ojs.unida.ac.id/JN/article/view/6353%0Ahttps://ojs.unida.ac.id/JN/article/download/6353/3422>
- Saksonova, S., & Kuzmina-Merlino, I. (2017). Fintech as financial innovation - The possibilities and problems of implementation. *European Research Studies Journal*, 20(3), 961–973. <https://doi.org/10.35808/ersj/757>
- Schiffman, Leon G & Wisenblit, J. (2019). *Consumer Behavior, Global Edition* (Issue 6).
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2013). Measurement of variables: Operational definition. *Research Methods for Business: A Skill Building Approach*, 197–209.
- Setiawan, I. W. A., & Mahyuni, L. P. (2020). Qris Di Mata Umkm: Eksplorasi Persepsi Dan Intensi Umkm Menggunakan Qris. *E-Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Universitas Udayana, October*, 921. <https://doi.org/10.24843/eeb.2020.v09.i10.p01>
- Seto, T. A. (2019). Ekonomi Negara Berkembang Anggota ASEAN dalam Perspektif Islam. *El-Markazi*, 6681(2), 306–313.
- Sherwood, J. J., Sayles, L. R., & Strauss, G. (1967). Human Behavior in Organizations. In *Administrative Science Quarterly* (Vol. 12, Issue 2). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2391559>
- Siswanto, T., Shofiaty, R., & Hartini, H. (2018). Acceptance and Utilization of Technology (UTAUT) as a Method of Technology Acceptance Model of Mitigation Disaster Website. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 106(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/106/1/012011>
- Soegaard Mads. (2018). *The basics of user experience design: A UX design book by the interaction Design Foundation* (pp. 1–96).
- Solomon, M. (2020). Consumer Behavior: Buying, Having, Being, 13th Edition. In *Pearson* (Issue April).
- Stewart, H., & Jürjens, J. (2018). Data security and consumer trust in FinTech innovation in Germany. *Information and Computer Security*, 26(1), 109–128. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ICS-06-2017-0039>
- Sugiyono, D. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Tindakan*.
- Suharyati, S., & Sofyan, P. (2019). Edukasi Fintech Bagi Masyarakat Desa Bojong Sempu Bogor. *Jurnal Bakti Masyarakat Indonesia*, 1(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.24912/jbmi.v1i2.2880>
- Suparyanto, R. & R. S. E. M. M. (2015). *Manajemen pemasaran*. In Media.
- Tan, G. W., & Ooi, K. (2018). Gender and Age : Do They Really Moderate Mobile Tourism Shopping Behavior ? *Telematics and Informatics*, April. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2018.04.009>
- Taylor, S., & Todd, P. A. (1995). *Understanding Information Technology Usage : A Test of Competing Models*. October 2014.
- Tenggino, D., & Mauritsius, T. (2022). Evaluation of Factors Affecting Intention To Use Qris Payment Transaction. *ICIC Express Letters*, 16(4), 343–349. <https://doi.org/10.24507/icicel.16.04.343>
- Thompson, R. L., Higgins, C. A., Howell, J. M., Thompson, B. R. L., Higgins, C. A., Na, C., & Howell, J. M. (2015). *Personal Computing : Toward a Conceptual Model of Utilization1*. 15(1), 125–143.
- Triandis, H. C. (1977). SUBJECTIVE CULTURE AND INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS ACROSS CULTURES. *Annals New York Academy of Sciences*, 285 (1), 418–434.
- Tusyanah, T., Wahyudin, A., & Khafid, M. (2021). Analyzing factors affecting the

- behavioral intention to use e-wallet with the UTAUT model with experience as moderating variable. *Et Al / Journal of Economic Education*, 10(2), 113–123. <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/jeec>
- Venkatesh, V. (2022). Viswanath Venkatesh Pamplin College of Business Virginia Tech, Blacksburg VA 24061, USA. *Annals of Operations Research*, 308, 641–652. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10479-020-03918-9> ADOPTION AND USE OF AI TOOLS: RESEARCH AGENDA GROUNDED IN UTAUT Viswanath Venkatesh%0AAPamplin College of Business Virginia Tech, Blacksburg VA 24061, USA%0Avvenkatesh@vvenkatesh.us 1
- Venkatesh, V., & Bala, H. (2008). Venkatesh_et_al-2008-Decision_Sciences. *Journal of Decision Sciences Institute*, 39(2), 273–315. <https://www.mendeley.com/catalogue/technology-acceptance-model-3-research-agenda-interventions-2/>
- Venkatesh, V., & Davis, F. D. (2000). A theoretical extension of the technology acceptance model. *Management Science*, 46(2), 186–204. <https://doi.org/10.1287/mnsc.46.2.186.11926>
- Venkatesh, V., Morris, M. G., Davis, G. B., & Davis, F. D. (2003). User acceptance of information technology: Toward a unified view. *MIS Quarterly: Management Information Systems*, 27(3), 425–478. <https://doi.org/10.2307/30036540>
- Venkatesh, V., Thong, J. Y. L., & Xu, X. (2016). Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology: A Synthesis and the Road Ahead by Viswanath Venkatesh, James Y.L. Thong, Xin Xu :: SSRN. *Journal of the Association for Information Systems*, 17(5), 328–376. https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2800121
- Wibowo, D., & Unsurya, D. M. (2021). Penggunaan Model Unified of Acceptance and Use Technology (Utaut) Untuk Menganalisa Factor Determinan Fintech Di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah M-Progress*, 11(1), 83–95. <https://doi.org/10.35968/m-pu.v11i1.604>
- Widuri, R., Kholil, M., Nurbani, R. G. K., & Hendri, Z. Z. Z. (2020). The use of unified theory of acceptance and use of technology in the adoption of M-payment. *Proceedings of the International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Operations Management*, 0(March), 943–951.
- Wu, L., Wu, L., & Chang, S. (2016). Computers in Human Behavior Exploring consumers ' intention to accept smartwatch. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 64, 383–392. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2016.07.005>
- Wu, M. Y., Chou, H. P., Weng, Y. C., & Huang, Y. H. (2011). TAM2-based study of website user behavior-using web 2.0 websites as an example. *WSEAS Transactions on Business and Economics*, 8(4), 133–151.
- Yohanes, K., Junius, K., Saputra, Y., Sari, R., Lisanti, Y., & Luhukay, D. (2020). Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) model perspective to enhance user acceptance of fintech application. *Proceedings of 2020 International Conference on Information Management and Technology, ICIMTech 2020, August*, 643–648. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICIMTech50083.2020.9211250>
- Zeithaml, V. A., Bitner, M. J., & Gremler, D. D. (2010). Services Marketing Strategy. *Wiley International Encyclopedia of Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444316568.wiem01055>
- Zhou, T. (2018). Examining users ' switch from online banking to mobile banking. 18(1), 51–66.
- Zuiderwijk, A., Janssen, M., & Dwivedi, Y. K. (2015). Acceptance and use predictors of open data technologies : Drawing upon the unified theory of acceptance and use of technology. *Government Information Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2015.09.005>