

**THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING ON
ENGLISH LESSON FOR TOURISM STUDENTS: ADVANTAGES AND
CHALLENGES**

A Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Master's Degree in
English Education



by:

Indah Fatihaturrahmah Alhaq

2208422

MASTER DEGREE OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE EDUCATION

UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA

BANDUNG

2024

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING ON ENGLISH LESSON FOR TOURISM STUDENTS: ADVANTAGES AND CHALLENGES

Oleh
Indah Fatihaturrahman Alhaq

S.Pd Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, 2021

Sebuah Tesis yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Magister Pendidikan (M.Pd.) pada Fakultas Pendidikan Bahasa dan Seni

© Indah Fatihaturrahmah Alhaq 2024
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
September 2024

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang.
Tesis ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,
dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis.

APPROVAL PAGE

INDAH FATIHATURRAHMAH ALHAQ

2208422

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING ON ENGLISH LESSON FOR TOURISM STUDENTS: ADVANTAGES AND CHALLENGES

Approved by:

First Supervisor



Dr. Rojab Siti Rodliyah, M.Pd
197308062002122001

Second Supervisor



Yanty Wirza, M.Pd., M.A., Ph.D
197701152005012003

Head of English Education
Program



Prof. Emi Emilia, M.Ed., Ph.D
196609161990012001

STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION

I, Indah Fatihaturrahmah Alhaq, hereby declare that this research entitled “The Implementation of Project-Based Learning on English Lesson for Tourism Students: Advantages and Challenges” is my original work. The ideas and statements from other sources have been properly cited and acknowledge in the text. This research is submitted to the English Language Education Study Program in partial fulfillment of requirement to accomplish *Magister Pendidikan* degree.

Bandung, July 2024,

Indah Fatihaturrahmah Alhaq
2208422

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Writing this thesis has been a journey filled with challenges. However, I am very lucky to have *Ibu* Dr. Rojab Siti Rodliyah, M.Pd., and *Ibu* Yanty Wirza, M.Pd., M.A., Ph.D., who have given me their valuable knowledge and time to help me complete this thesis. I would like to express my gratitude for their endless guidance, support, and patience that they have given since the start until the completion of this thesis. I can hardly imagine completing this thesis without the guidance of *Ibu* Rojab and *Ibu* Yanty.

To every student and teacher who took part in this study, I would like to express my sincere gratitude. Without your excitement and effort, this research would not have been feasible. Your support and active participation have been extremely valuable. I am so grateful for all of the time and effort you have invested.

To Dinda, thank you for your constant attentiveness and for always being there throughout the writing of my thesis. Your thoughtful gestures, like bringing me food when I forgot to eat, and your constant pride in even my smallest achievements, have been a source of great comfort and motivation.

To Naeli, Ms. Melin, Athaya, *Teh* Dhiana, and *Teh* Wafa, thank you for always believing in me and my abilities, even when I struggled to believe in myself. Your faith in me has been a source of strength, and I feel incredibly blessed to have you all in my life.

To Mumu, thank you for your amazing help in editing this thesis.

Last but not least, I would like to express my deepest and most heartfelt thanks to my beloved parents. *Abah* and *Ume*, your sincere love, prayers, and support have been my guiding light throughout this journey. Your faith in me and your constant encouragement have been the bedrock of my strength and perseverance. I could not have completed this thesis without your boundless love and prayers. It is with much pleasure and deep gratitude that I dedicate this thesis to you, *Abah* and *Ume*. This achievement is as much yours as it is mine.

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT-BASED LEARNING ON ENGLISH LESSON FOR TOURISM STUDENTS: ADVANTAGES AND CHALLENGED

ABSTRACT

The tourism sector demands highly skilled workers as it is one of the most significant and potential sectors in the Indonesian economic growth. However, the vocational schools have not made any significant contribution in producing ready to work graduates since the teaching and learning process does not match with the industry needs. To address this, the government introduced the new curriculum named *Kurikulum Merdeka* or the emancipated curriculum. In this curriculum, the teachers are obligated to implement project-based learning in their classroom. This study attempted to investigate the implementation of project-based learning in the classroom, as well as its advantages and challenges. This study adopted a qualitative study approach, particularly a case study method, utilizing classroom observations and interviews as the research instruments. The participants in this study were the 11th grade students majoring in tourism. Their English teacher also participated in this study. This study discovered that six out of seven key elements of project-based learning, which includes challenging question, sustained inquiry, authenticity, student voice and choice, critique and revision, and public product were implemented in the classroom. However, some of the key elements were not implemented properly. Furthermore, this study also identified six advantages and six challenges of project-based learning. Based on the findings, this study suggests that teachers should be well informed about the project-based learning approach. Because, by thoroughly comprehending project-based learning, teachers can implement it effectively in their classrooms, minimize potential challenges, and allow students to gain numerous benefits from the approach.

Keywords: Emancipated curriculum, project-based learning, tourism major.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	v
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF TABLES.....	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Questions.....	3
1.3 Research objectives.....	4
1.4 Significance of the Study	4
1.5 Scope of the Study	4
1.6 Clarification of Key terms	5
1.7 Thesis Organization	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Project-Based Learning.....	7
2.1.1 The Concept and Implementation of Project-Based Learning.....	7
2.1.2 The Advantages and Challenges of Project-Based Learning.....	18
2.1.2.1 The Advantages of Project-Based Learning	18
2.1.2.1.1 Enhancing Students’ Motivation.....	18
2.1.2.1.2 Developing Students’ Problem-Solving Skills	19
2.1.2.1.3 Developing Students’ Collaborative Skills	22
2.1.2.1.4 Improving Students’ Library Skills	23
2.1.2.1.5 Boosting Students’ Confidence.....	24
2.1.2.1.6 Improving Students’ English Skills	25
2.1.2.1.7 Improving Students’ Creative Thinking Skills	27
2.1.2.1.8 Developing Students’ Sense of Responsibility	29

2.1.2.2	The Challenges of Project-Based Learning	31
2.1.2.2.1	Challenges might be Encountered by Students.....	31
2.1.2.2.2	Challenges might be Encountered by Teachers	32
2.1.2.2.3	Challenges might be Encountered by Schools.....	33
2.1.3	Project-Based Learning in the Emancipated Curriculum	35
2.2	Previous Studies.....	38
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD		41
3.1	Research Design	41
3.2	Participants	41
3.3	Data Collection	42
3.3.1	Classroom Observation.....	42
3.3.2	Group Interview.....	45
3.3.3	Individual Interview.....	47
3.4	Data Analysis.....	48
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION		50
4.1	The implementation of project-based learning	50
4.1.1	Challenging Questions.....	51
4.1.2	Sustained Inquiry	52
4.1.3	Authenticity	55
4.1.4	Student Voice and Choice.....	58
4.1.5	Reflection.....	60
4.1.6	Critique and Revision	61
4.1.7	Public Product.....	62
4.2	The Advantages and Challenges of Project-Based Learning.....	68
4.2.1	The Advantages of Project-Based Learning	68
4.2.1.1	Enhancing Students' Motivation.....	68
4.2.1.2	Preparing the Students for College, Careers, and Life.....	72
4.2.1.2.1	Developing Students' Library Skills.....	72
4.2.1.2.2	Developing Students' Collaborative Skills.....	74

4.2.1.2.3	Boosting Students' Confidence.....	77
4.2.1.2.4	Developing Students' Problem-Solving Skills	80
4.2.1.2.5	Providing Opportunities to Practice English Skills.....	82
4.2.2	The Challenges of Project-Based Learning	84
4.2.2.1	Restricted Feedback Provided by the Teacher.....	84
4.2.2.2	The Absence of Reflection.....	87
4.2.2.3	Dynamics of Groups and Interpersonal Relationship	89
4.2.2.4	Inadequate Project Time Allocation	90
4.2.2.5	Teacher's Knowledge Limitation on Project-Based Learning.....	91
4.2.2.6	Restricted Digital Resource Availability	92
4.3	Discussion.....	95
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS		98
5.1	Conclusion	98
5.2	Limitations of the Study	99
5.3	Recommendations for Further Research.....	100
REFERENCES		101
APPENDICES		112

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Seven essential elements of project-based learning	9
Figure 2.2 Dialogue Example	21
Figure 4.1 A Consultant Company Website on Tourism Regulations	52
Figure 4.2 A Journal Article from Puspitasari et al. (2016) on a Case study of the Zoo	53
Figure 4.3 A Government Website on Smoking	53
Figure 4.4 An Online Magazine on Museum Etiquette	54
Figure 4.5 A student asking question to the presenters	62
Figure 4.6 Students' Group Presentation	63
Figure 4.7 The School's Wall Magazine.....	64
Figure 4.8 Students' Presentation Slides on Smoking Prohibition in a Museum	64
Figure 4.9 Students' Presentation Slides on Improper Behavior in a Tourist Attractions	65
Figure 4.10 Student Engagement with the Displayed Project	66
Figure 4.11 Student Interaction with the Public Product.....	67
Figure 4.12 Student Interaction with the Public Product.....	67
Figure 4.13 The class introduction	69
Figure 4.14 Discussion within groups	75
Figure 4.15 Discussion within groups	75
Figure 4.16 Students' presentations.....	78
Figure 4.17 Students' presentations.....	77
Figure 4.18 Student asking question.....	78
Figure 4.19 Student asking question.....	79
Figure 4.20 A grammatical error on students' presentation slide.....	85
Figure 4.21 A non-functional thesis statement	85
Figure 4.22 A project that fails to address the challenging question.....	85
Figure 4.23 Students' Gaps in Citing Original Data Sources.....	87

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 An example of a project timeline.....	15
Table 2.2 Differences between project-based learning and learning ended by project.	17
Table 3.1 Example of classroom observation checklist.....	43
Table 3.2 Interview Questions For Students.....	46
Table 3.3 Interview Questions for Teacher.....	48

REFERENCES

- Abraham, R. R., Hassan, S., Ahlam Damanhuri, M. U., & Salehuddin, N. R. (2016). Exploring students' self-directed learning in problem-based learning. *Education in Medicine Journal*, 8(1), 15-23
- Adi, N. N. S., Oka, D. N., & Wati, N. M. S. (2021). Dampak positif dan negatif Pembelajaran Jarak Jauh di masa pandemi COVID-19. *Jurnal Imiah Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran*, 5(1), 43. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jipp.v5i1.32803>
- Ainia, D. K. (2020). Merdeka belajar dalam pandangan Ki Hadjar Dewantara dan relevansinya bagi pengembangan pendidikan karakter. *Jurnal Filsafat Indonesia*, 3(3), 95-100. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jfi.v3i3.24525>
- Aksela, M., & Haatainen, O. (2019). Project-based Learning (PBL) in Practise: Active Teachers' Views of Its' Advantages and Challenges." *Integrated Education for the Real World (2019). Integrated Education for the Real World : 5th International STEM in Education Conference Post-Conference Proceedings*, 9–16.
- Alacapinar, F. (2008). Effectiveness of project based learning. *Egitim Arastirmalari-Eurasian Journal of Educational Research*, 33, 17-34.
- Aldabbus, S. (2018). Project based learning: Implementation and challenges. *International Journal of Education, Learning and Development*, 6(3), 71-79.
- Alhaq, I. F., & Wirza, Y. (2021). An investigation of needs analysis and the English textbook used for accounting students. *International Journal of Education*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/10.17509/ije.v14i2.43880>
- Amin, S., & Shahnaz, M. (2023). The benefits and challenges of project-based learning: Students and lecturer's perceptions. *Jurnal Kependidikan*, 7(1), 15-30. <https://journal.uny.ac.id/index.php/jk/>
- Amissah, P. A. K. (2019). *Advantages and challenges of online project based learning*. [Thesis, Rochester Institute of Technology]. Repository of RIT.
- Anam, M., & Rachmadian, A. (2020). Needs analysis on English language usage for tourism university students. *English Journal of Merdeka*, 5(2), 178-187. [10.26905/enjourme.v5i2.5105](https://doi.org/10.26905/enjourme.v5i2.5105)
- Angga, Suryana, C., Nurwahidah, I., Hernawan, A. H., & Prihantini. (2022). Komparasi

- implementasi kurikulum 2013 dan kurikulum merdeka di sekolah dasar. *Jurnal Basicedu*, 6(4), 5877-5889. <https://doi.org/10.31004/basicedu.v6i4.3149>
- Arifa, F. N. (2022). Implementasi kurikulum merdeka. *Info Singkat*, 14(9), 25-30. https://berkas.dpr.go.id/puslit/files/info_singkat/Info%20Singkat-XIV-9-I-P3DI-Mei-2022-1953.pdf
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C., Razavieh, A., & Sorensen, C. (2006). *Introduction to research in education* (8th ed). Thomson Wadsworth.
- Asrifan, A. (2020). ESP course design: The needs analysis of tourism department in indonesia vocational high schools. *Journal of Advanced English Studies*, 3(2). <http://dx.doi.org/10.47354/jaes.v3i2.85>
- Ayish, N., & Deveci, T. (2019). Student perceptions of responsibility for their own learning and for supporting peers' learning in a project-based learning environment. *International Journal of Teaching and Learning in Higher Education*, 31(2), 224-237.
- Bagheri, M., Zah, W., Ali, W., Chong, M., Abdullah, B., & Daud, S. M. (2013). Effects of Project-based Learning Strategy on Self-directed Learning Skills of Educational Technology Students. In *Contemporary Educational Technology* (Vol. 4, Issue 1, pp. 15–29). Ali ŞİMŞEK.
- Bakar, N. I. A., Noordin, N., & Razali, A. B. (2019). Improving oral communicative competence in English using project-based learning activities. *English Language Teaching*, 12(4), 1916-4742. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v12n4p73>
- Barrs, K. (2012). Fostering computer-mediated L2 interactions beyond the classroom. *Language Learning and Technology*, 16(1), 10-25.
- Baxter, P., & Jack, S. (2008). Qualitative case study methodology: Study design and implementation for novice researchers. *The Qualitative Report*, 13(4), 544-559.
- Biasutti, M. (2015). Assessing a collaborative online environment for music composition. *Educational Technology and Society*, 18(3), 49–63.
- Biasutti, M., & El-deghaidy, H. (2015). Interdisciplinary project-based learning : an online wiki experience in teacher education. *Technology, Pedagogy and Education*, 24(3), 339–355. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1475939X.2014.899510>.
- Brooks, C. M., & J. L. Ammons, (2003). Free riding in group projects and the effects of timing, frequency, and specificity of criteria in peer assessments. *Journal of*

Education for Business, 78(5), 268-272.

- Bruscia, K. E. (2005). *Data analysis in qualitative research*. Temple University.
- Bryman, A. (2016). *Bryman's social research methods*. Oxford
- Büchler, J. P., Brüggelambert, G., de Haan-Cao, H. H., Sherlock, R., & Savanevičienė, A. (2021). Towards an integrated case method in management education developing an ecosystem-based research and learning journey for flipped classrooms. *Administrative Sciences*, 11(4).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/admsci11040113>
- Chang, B. (2019). Reflection in learning. *Online Learning*, 23(1), 95-110.
doi:10.24059/olj.v23i1.1447
- Chiang, C. L., & Lee, H. (2016). The effect of project-based learning on learning motivation and problem-solving ability of vocational high school students. *International Journal of Information and Education Technology*, 6(9), 709-712.
10.7763/IJET.2016.V6.779
- Cortazzi, M., Pilcher, N., & Jin, L. (2011). Language choices and 'blind shadows': Investigating interviews with Chinese participants. *Qualitative Research*, 11(5), 505-535. DOI: 10.1177/1468794111413225
- Cresswell, J. W. (2008). *Educational research: Planning, conducting, and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research*. NJ: Pearson
- Cresswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed method approaches*. SAGE
- Department of Tourism and Creative Economy of Lampung. (2022). *Pariwisata dalam angka*. Pesona Indonesia
- Dewey, J. (1938). *Experience and education*. Kappa Delta Pi.
- Dewi, M. R. (2022). Strengths and weaknesses of project-based learning for strengthening the profile of Pancasila students in the independent curriculum. *Journal of Curriculum Innovation*, 19(2), 213-226.
- Dilshad, R. M., & Latif, M. I. (2013). Focus group interview as a tool for qualitative research: An analysis.
- Directorate of Vocational High School Development. (2016). *Permohonan saran dan masukan terkait draft spektrum keahlian menengah kejuruan tahun 2016* (No. 3037/D5.3/KR/2016)

- Dochy, F., Segers, M., Van Den Bossche, P., & Struyven, K. (2005). Students' perceptions of a problem-based learning environment. *Learning Environments Research*, 8(1), 41-66.
- Dogara, G., Sukri, M., Yusri, Zolkifli, M., & Safarin M. (2019). Developing soft skills through project-based learning in technical and vocational institutions. *International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology*, 9(1), 2842-2847. 10.35940/ijeat.A9803.109119
- Elam, J. R. And Nesbit, B. (2012). The effectiveness of PBL utilizing Web 2.0 Tools in EFL. *The JALT Call Journal 2012*, 8(2), 113-127.
- Emilia, E. (2014). *Introducing functional grammar*. Bandung: Pustaka Jaya
- Engzell, P., Frey, A., & Verhagen, M. D. (2021). Learning loss due to school closures during the COVID-19 pandemic. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118(17). <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2022376118>
- Ennis, C. D., & Chen, S. (2012). Chapter 16: Interviews and focus groups. In K. Armour & D. Macdonald (Eds.), *Research methods in physical education and youth sport* (pp. 217-236). New York: Routledge.
- Evenddy, S. S., Gailea, N., & Syafrizal. (2023). Exploring the benefits and challenges of project-based learning in higher education. *International Journal of Education*, 2(2), 458-469.
- Essein, A. M. (2018). The effects of project-based learning on students' English language ability. In *The 2018 International Academic Research Conference in Vienna* (pp. 438-443).
- Fajra, M., Suparno, Sukardi, Ambiyar, & Novalinda, R. (2020). Project-based learning: Innovation to improve the suitability of productive competencies in vocational high schools with the needs of the world of work. *International Journal of Multi Science*, 1(7), 1-11. <https://multisciencejournal.com/index.php/ijm/article/view/83>
- Fleming, D. S. (2000). *A teacher's guide to project-based learning*. ERiC
- Fox, N. J. (2000). *Using interviews in a research project*. Radcliffe Medical Press/Trent Focus.
- Gay, L. R., & Airasian, P. (2003). *Educational research competencies for analysis and applications*. Pearson Education

- Garintama, D.Y. P. (2018). Analysis on analytical exposition text written by eleventh graders of SMA Hang Tuah 4 Surabaya. *Retain*, 6(1), 9-16.
- Gerot, L., & Wignell, P. (1994). *Making sense of functional grammar: An introductory workbook*. Queensland, Australia: Antipodean Educational Enterprises.
- Gerring, J. (2004). What is a case study and what is it good for? *American Political Science Review*, 98(2), 341-354.
- Hadam, S., Rahayu, N., & Ariyadi, A. N. (2017). *Strategi implementasi revitalisasi SMK (10 langkah revitalisasi SMK)*. Direktorat Pembinaan Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan
- Halimatussyadiyah, N., Anasya, S. W., & Pajri, A. (2022). The effectiveness of the project based learning model in the independent learning curriculum. *Jurnal Kewarganegaraan*, 6(2), 4836-4844.
- Hamdan, K. M., Al-Bashaireh, A. M., Zahran, Z., Al-Daghestani, A., AL-Habashneh, S., & Shaheen, A. M. (2021). University students' interaction, Internet self-efficacy, self-regulation and satisfaction with online education during pandemic crises of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2). *International Journal of Educational Management*, 35(3), 713–725. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEM-11-2020-0513>
- Hamidah, H., Rabbani, T. A. S., Fauziah, S., Puspita, R. A., Gasalba, R. A., & Nirwansyah. (2020). *HOTS-oriented module: Project-based learning*. SEAMEO QITEP in Language.
- Havenga, M., & de Beer, H. (2016). Project-based learning in consumer sciences: Enhancing students' responsibility in learning. *Journal of Family Ecology and Consumer Sciences*, 44, 58-70.
- Helyer, R. (2015). Learning through reflection: The critical role of reflection in work-based learning (WBL). *Journal of Work-Applied Management*, 7(1), 15-27. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JWAM-10-2015-003>
- Humaira, F. (2021). English for tourism services business: A need analysis at SMKN 3 Bandar Lampung. [Thesis. UIN Raden Intan Lampung].
- Jassawalla, A. R., Malshe, A., & Sashittal, H. (2008). Student perceptions of social loafing in undergraduate business classroom teams. *Decision Sciences Journal of Innovative Education*, 6(2), 392–415
- Joklitschke, J., Rott, B., & Schindler, M. (2018). Theories about mathematical creati vit

y in contemporary research : A literature review. in *Proceedings of the 42nd Conference of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education* (pp. 171–178).

Jumaat, N. F., Tasir, Z., Abd Halim, N. D., & Ashari, Z. M. (2017). Project-based learning from constructivism point of view. *American Scientific Publisher*, 23(8), 7904-7906.

Khurniawan, A. W. (2015). *SMK dari masa ke masa*. Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia Kompleks Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan RI.

Krajcik, J. S., & Blumenfeld, P. C. (2006). *Project-based learning* (pp. 317-34). Na.

Kostiæ-Bobanoviæ, M., & Gržiniæ, J. (2011). AlmaTourism The importance of English language skills in the tourism sector: A comparative study of students /employees perceptions in Croatia. *Almatourisam-Journal of Tourism, Culture and Territorial Development*, 1(4), 10–23.

Krasmanovic, M. (2021). Course redesign: implementing project-based learning to improve students' self-efficacy. *Journal of the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning*, 21(2), 93-106. doi: 10.14434/josotl.v21i2.28723

Larmer J., & Mergendoller, J. R. (2010). 7 essentials for project-based learning, *Educational Leadership*, 68(1), 34-37.

Larmer, J., Mergendoller, J., & Boss, S. (2015). *Setting the standard for project-based learning: A proven approach to rigorous classroom instruction*. USA: Buck Institute for Education

Lin, X., Hmelo, C., Kinzer, C. K., & Secules, T. J. (1999). Designing technology to support reflection. *Educational Technology Research and Development*, 47(3), 43-62. doi:10.1007/BF02299633

Lucas, P., Fleming, J., & Bhosale, J. (2018). The utility of case study as a methodology for work-integrated learning research. *International Journal of Work-Integrated Learning*, 19(3), 215-222.

Megayanti, T., Busono, T., & Maknun, J. (2019). Project-based learning efficacy in vocational education: Literature review. In *IOP Conf. Series: Materials Science and Engineering* (pp. 1-5). IOP Publishing.

Miller, B. A. (2016). The potential of project based learning and English language

learners. Curriculum in Context

- Ministry of Education, Culture, Research, and Technology. (2022). *Regulation of the Secretary General of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Research, and Technology Number 21 of 2022 on Technical Guidelines for the Implementation of the Teacher Professional Education Program for In-Position Teachers Who Have Obtained a Teacher Leadership Certification*. Ministry of Education, Culture, Research, and Technology.
- Morais, P., Ferreira, M. J., & Veloso, B. (2021). Improving Student Engagement with Project-Based Learning: A Case Study in Software Engineering. *Revista Iberoamericana de Tecnologias Del Aprendizaje*, 16(1), 21–28. <https://doi.org/10.1109/RITA.2021.3052677>
- Morris, A. (2018). *Conducting the interview*. SAGE Publications.
- Muhammedi. (2016). Perubahan kurikulum di Indonesia: Studi kritis tentang upaya menemukankurikulum pendidikan islam yang ideal. *Jurnal Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara*, 4(1), 49-70. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/267075565.pdf>
- Murray, J., & Summerlee, A. (2007). The impact of problem-based learning in an interdisciplinary first-year program on student learning behaviour. *Canadian Journal of Higher Education*, 37(3), 87-107.
- Mursid, R., Saragih, A. H., & Hartono, R. (2022). The effect of the blended project-based learning model and creative thinking ability on engineering students' learning outcomes. *International Journal of Education in Mathematics, Science, and Technology (IJEMST)*, 10(1), 218-235. <https://doi.org/10.46328/ijemst.2244>
- Nanik, W., Sumarni, W., & Supanti, S. Improving student creative thinking skills through project based learning. in *UNNES International Conference on Research Innovation and Commercialization 2018*, KnE Social Sciences (pp. 408–421). DOI 10.18502/kss.v3i18.4732
- Norawati, R., & Puspita Sari, Y. (2022). The learning skills of English as a foreign language (EFL) student-teachers in project-based learning and case-based learning. *JEELS*, 9(2), 255-277. 10.30762/jeels.v9i2.512
- Novitasari., Wiyanarti, E., & Jupri. (2018). The implementation of project based

- learning to improve students responsibility in social studies learning. *International Journal Pedagogy of Social Studies*, 3(2), 19-32.
- Nugraha, T. S. (2022). Kurikulum Merdeka untuk pemulihan krisis pembelajaran. *Inovasi Kurikulum*, 19(2), 251-262. <https://doi.org/10.17509/jik.v19i2.45301>
- Ord, J. (2012). *John Dewey and experiential learning: Developing the theory of youth work* (pp. 55-72). Youth and Policy.
- Patton, A. (2012). *Work that matters: The teacher's guide to project-based learning*. The Paul Hamlyn Foundation.
- Pavita, M. D., & Nirmala, D. N. (2021). Merdeka belajar in pandemic: Using quizzz game based learning to improve students' vocabulary mastery. language literacy. *Journal of Linguistics, Literature, and Language Teaching*, 5(1), 221-227. <https://doi.org/10.30743/ll.v5i1.3842>
- Petrović, M., & Hoti, D. (2020). *Project based learning and distance learning handbook*. NALED
- Pieterse, V., & Thompson, L. (2010). Academic alignment to reduce the presence of 'social loafers' and 'diligent isolates' in student teams. *Teaching In Higher Education*, 15(4), 355-367.
- Poonpon, K. (2018). Enhancing English skills through project-based learning. *The English Teacher*, 11, 1-10.
- Prachanant, N. (2012). Needs analysis on english language use in tourism industry. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 66, 117-125. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2012.11.253>
- Purnomo, H., & Ilyas, Y. (2019). *Tutorial pembelajaran berbasis proyek*. Penerbit K-Media.
- Rahayu, N. (2019). Students' perception on the importance of English language skills in tourism sector. *Jurnal EDUTURISMA*, 4(1), 1-20.
- Richards, J. C., & Farrell, T. S.C. (2011). *Practice teaching: A reflective approach*. Cambridge University Press
- Ritonga, M. (2018). Politik dan dinamika kebijakan perubahan kurikulum pendidikan di indonesia hingga masa reformasi. *Bina Gogik*, 5(2), 88-102. <https://ejournal.stkipbbm.ac.id/index.php/pgsd/article/view/212>

- Rositawati, T. (2014). Konsep Pendidikan John Dewey. *Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan Islam*, 2(2).
- Rousova, V. (2008). *Project-based learning: Halloween party*. [Thesis, Masaryk University BRNO].
- Rutledge, P., & Hogg, J. L. (2020). In-depth interviews. *International Encyclopedia of Media Psychology*, (1-7). 10.1002/9781119011071.iemp0019
- Salsabila, N. (2021). Analisis pengaruh sektor pariwisata terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi (studi kasus pada negara Asia Tenggara maritim). *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa FEB*, 10(1), 1-14. <https://jimfeb.ub.ac.id/index.php/jimfeb/article/view/7963/6778>
- Sapitri, L. (2022). Studi literatur terhadap kurikulum yang berlaku di Indonesia saat pandemi covid-19. *Inovasi Kurikulum*, 19(2), 227-238. <https://doi.org/10.17509/jik.v19i2.44229>
- Savery, J. R. (2006). Overview of problem-based learning: Definitions and distinctions. *Interdisciplinary Journal of Problem-Based Learning*, 1(1), 9-20
- Shin, Myeong-Hee. (2018). Effects of project-based learning on students' motivation and self-efficacy. *English Teaching*, 73(1), 95-114.
- Sirisrimangkorn, L. (2021). Improving EFL undergraduate learners' speaking skills through project-based learning using presentation. *Advances in Language and Literature Studies*, 12(3), 65-72. <http://dx.doi.org/10.7575/aiac.all.v.12n.3.p.65>
- Smith, M. K. (1980) *Creators not consumers: Rediscovering social education*. National Association of Youth Clubs.
- Stake, R. E. (1995). *The art of case study research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Subjianto., Sumantri, D., Martini, A. I. D., Mustari, I., & Soroeida, T. (2020). *Revitalisasi kurikulum SMK pariwisata kompetensi keahlian tata boga*. Pusat Penelitian Kebijakan, Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan dan Perbukuan, Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.
- Sudjimat, D. A., Tuwoso, Permadi, L. C. (2021). Impact of work and project-based learning models on learning outcomes and motivation of vocational high school students. *JESTP*, 21(2). 131-144. I 10.12738/jestp.2021.2.009

pembelajaran terbaik. Nuta Media

- Suharno., Harjanto, B., Handayani, N. M., & Sutanti, N. (2018). Evaluation of five-day school program implementation using the model of context, input, process, and product. *Jurnal Pendidikan Teknologi dan Kejuruan*, 24(1), 155–161.
- Suharno., Pambudi, N. A., & Harjanto, B. (2020). Vocational education in Indonesia: History, development, opportunities, and challenges. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 115, 1-8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chilyouth.2020.105092>
- Sumarsih, I., Marliyani, T., Hadiyansah, Y., Hernawan, A. H., & Prihantini, P. (2022). Analisis implementasi kurikulum merdeka di sekolah penggerak sekolah dasar. *Jurnal Basicedu*, 6(5), 8248-8258. <https://doi.org/10.31004/basicedu.v6i5.3216>
- Susanti, A., Retnaningdyah, P., & Trisusana, A. (2019). Students' perception toward the implementation of project-based learning for EFL vocational high school. In International Conference on Research and Academic Community Services (ICRACOS 2019) (pp. 115-119). Atlantis Press SARL
- Susanty, S. (2021). *Dampak positif dan negatif kepariwisataan*. In Rismawati, N., *Pengantar pariwisata* (pp. 69-80). Widina.
- Taherdoost, H. (2022). How to conduct an effective interview; A guide to interview design in research study. *International Journal of Academic Research in Management (IJARM)*, 11(1), 40-51.
- Thaashaar, J. V., Ghazali, A., & Fauzi, D. (2023). An analysis of vocational school goals achievement: Case study in West Java. *Journal of World Science*, 2(1), 1473- 1484. <https://doi.org/10.58344/jws.v2i1.212>
- Thu, L. T. K. (2018). Project-based learning in the 21st century: A review of dimensions for implementation in university-level teaching and learning. In *Proceeding of Conference: 4th ICEAC International Conference on English Across Cultures* (pp. 230-241).
- Thuan, P. (2018). Project-based learning: From theory to EFL classroom practice. In *proceedings of the 6th international open TESOL conference 2018* (327-339).
- Weston, C., Gandell, T., Beauchamp, J., McAlpine, L., Wiseman, C., & Beauchamp, C. (2001). Analyzing interview data: The development of evolution of coding system. *Qualitative Sociology*, 24(3), 381-400.

- Willis, D., & Wright, J. (1995). *Basic grammar: Self study edition*. HarperCollins Publishers.
- Woenardi, T. N., Haris Supratno, Mudjito, M., & Irlen Olshenia Rambu Putri. (2022). The concept of education according to John Dewey and Cornelius Van Til and its implications in the design of early childhood character curriculum. *IJORER : International Journal of Recent Educational Research*, 3(3), 269–287. <https://doi.org/10.46245/ijorer.v3i3.220>
- Yamin, Y., Permanasari, A., Redjeki, S., & Sopandi, W. Project based learning to enhance creative thinking skills of the non-science students. *Journal of Humanities and Social Studies (JHSS)*, 4(2), 107-111.
- Yakup, A. P. (2019). *Pengaruh sektor pariwisata terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia*. Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Airlangga.
- Yin, R. K. (2009). *Case study research: Design and methods* (4 ed.). CA: Sage
- Yunikawati, N. A., Prayitno, P. H., Purboyo, M. P., Istiqomah, N., & Puspasari, E. Y. (2017). Causes and solution to reduce unemployment vocational school graduate in Indonesia. In Paramu, H., Indrawati, Y., Nasir, M. A., & Ahrori, D. M, *Proceeding of the 3rd International Conference on Economics, Business, and Accounting Studies (ICEBAST) 2017* (pp. 200-207). UPT Penerbitan Universitas Jember
- Yulianty, E., & Farhan, M. A. (2023). Project-based learning for teaching writing skill at tourism major in vocational school. *Proceeding of Undergraduate Conference on Literature, Linguistic, and Cultural Studies* (pp. 272-281). Fakultas Ilmu Budaya, Untag Surabaya
- Zainuri, A. (2023). *Manajemen kurikulum merdeka*. Penerbit Buku Literasiologi
- Zubaidah, S., Fuad, N. M., Mahanal, S., & Suarsini, E. (2017). Improving creative thinking ability of students through differentiated science inquiry integrated with mind map. *Journal of Turkish Science Education*, 14(4), 77–91. <https://doi.org/10.12973/tused.10214a>.