# TEMPO MAGAZINE ON THE INDONESIA'S 2024 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION: A SYSTEMIC FUNCTIONAL MULTIMODAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

#### A Research Paper

Submitted as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for Sarjana Sastra Degree



Syaima Husna Kamila 2004303

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA

# Tempo Magazine On the Indonesia's 2024 Presidential Election: A Systemic Functional Multimodal Discourse Analysis

#### Oleh

#### Syaima Husna Kamila

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Sastra pada Fakultas Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra

> © Syaima Husna Kamila 2024 Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia Agustus 2024

Hak Cipta dilindungi undang-undang.

Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhya atau sebagian,

dengan dicetak ulang, difoto kopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis.

#### PAGE OF APPROVAL

# TEMPO MAGAZINE ON THE INDONESIA'S 2024 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION: A SYSTEMIC FUNCTIONAL MULTIMODAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

A Research Paper by

Syaima Husna Kamila

2004303

Approved by:

**Supervisor** 

Dr. Budi Hermawan, S.Pd., M.P.C.

NIP. 197308072002121001

Head of English Language and Literature Program

Faculty of Language and Literature Education

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

Prof. Eri Kurniawan, S.Pd., M.A., Ph.D.

NIP. 198111232005011002

#### STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION

I hereby declare that this study entitled *Tempo Magazine* on the Indonesia's 2024 Presidential Election: A Systemic Functional Multimodal Discourse Analysis is entirely my own work. To the best of my knowledge, there are no elements of plagiarism in this study. I am fully aware of some quoted ideas and statements from other sources. All quotations are appropriately acknowledged and stated.

Bandung, August 2024

Syaima Husna Kamila

#### **PREFACE**

I submit the present study entitled *Tempo Magazine* on the Indonesia's 2024 Presidential Election: A Systemic Functional Multimodal Discourse Analysis as partial fulfilment of the requirements for *Sarjana Sastra* degree. This study is expected to make a contribution to further study in the linguistic field, particularly studies related to multimodal discourse. The author realizes that there is still room for this study to be improved. Therefore, any kind of constructive feedback and suggestions will be much appreciated.

Syaima Husna Kamila

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Alhamdulillah, be to Allah SWT the Almighty for giving me strength, perseverance, patience, and courage in my life, especially in completing this paper. Without His blessings and guidance, this paper would not have been finished. The making of this paper also involved the help and solid support from many people. Hence, I would like to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to:

First, Dr. Budi Hermawan, S.Pd., M.P.C., my academic advisor and supervisor, that has patiently guided and supported me throughout my college years, especially during the process of writing this paper. Thank you for all of your time, massive helps, constructive advices, inputs, lessons you provided, and continuous encouragement. My deepest gratitude also goes to all the lecturers who have taught and guided me with their immense knowledge for the past four years.

Second, my beloved parents, my greatest support system in life. Thank you for always mentioning my name in every of your prayer and for the endless love, support, patience, and everything you have been giving me. To my dearest little sister and brother, thank you for your understanding whenever I feel overwhelmed and for being my best friend at home. Although I barely express my feelings, you know very well that I love you and will keep on loving you.

Third, my precious friends, *Lucu Matamu*, who have been part of my life journey since high school. Thank you for giving moral support and a bright mood whenever we meet, which somehow makes everything feel bearable. Also, my thanks go to my KKN buddies, who have accompanied and entertained me with the late-night nonsense conversation. Even though we have only been friends for a year, I hope our friendship will last a lifetime.

Lastly, all of my classmates, who have been with me since day one. Thank you for all the good memories we have created together. Special thanks to Gina, Maudy, and Moza for existing in my life and lightening up my college years. After all the ups and downs we have been through, we have finally reached this point of pursuing our degree.

#### **ABSTRACT**

Tempo Magazine is one of Indonesia's reputable media outlets and is known for its eccentric caricature cover, which persistently encompasses political and social discourse in the country. The present study, Tempo Magazine on the Indonesia's 2024 Presidential Election, aims to unveil how Tempo Magazine covers construct meaning on the issue of Indonesia's 2024 presidential election from the ideational and interpersonal aspects, verbally and visually. It also investigates what the representation signifies in relation to Indonesia's political situation. Using the Systemic-Functional Multimodal Discourse Analysis (SFMDA) approach, this study applied Halliday's (2004) Systemic Functional Linguistics to analyze the verbal modes and Kress and Van Leeuwen's (2006) Visual Grammar to study the visual elements. The study shows that verbal-wise, material, relational, and mental processes are frequently used, while narrative and symbolic processes are predominant in the visual modes of the covers. The representation shows that the cover signifies the Indonesia's current democracy.

**Keywords**: Magazine covers, metafunctions, multimodal, presidential election, Tempo Magazine.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION	j
PREFACE	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of The Study	1
1.2 Research Questions	3
1.3 Aims of The Study	3
1.4 Scope of The Study	4
1.5 Definition of Terms	4
1.6 Organization of The Paper	6
CHAPTER II	7
LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Metafunctions	7
2.1.1 Ideational Metafunction	7
2.1.2 Interpersonal Metafunction	10
2.2 Visual Grammar	11
2.2.1 Representational Metafunction	12
2.2.2 Interactive Metafunction	14
2.3 General Election	14
2.4 Magazine Cover	17

CHAPTER III	. 20
RESEARCH METHODODLOGY	. 20
3.1 Research Design	. 20
3.2 Data Source	. 20
3.3 Data Collection Procedure	. 21
3.4 Data Analysis	. 21
3.5 Sample of Data Analysis	. 22
CHAPTER IV	. 29
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	. 29
4.1 Findings	. 29
4.1.1 Ideational Meanings of Verbal Text of The <i>Tempo Magazine</i> Covers	. 31
4.1.2 Ideational Meanings of Visual Text of The <i>Tempo Magazine</i> covers	. 37
4.1.3 Interpersonal Meanings of Verbal Text of The <i>Tempo Magazine</i> Covers	. 39
4.1.4 Interpersonal Meanings of Visual Text of The Tempo Magazine Covers	. 41
4.2 Discussion	. 44
CHAPTER V	. 48
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	. 48
5.1 Conclusions	. 48
5.2 Suggestions	. 49
REFERENCES	. 50
ADDENINGES	55

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1 Sample of data	22
Figure 4.1 Angan-angan Satu Putaran cover	32
Figure 4.2 Bayang-bayang Pemilu Curang cover	32
Figure 4.3 Noda Satu Putaran cover	34
Figure 4.4 Skandal Mahkamah Keluarga cover	36
Figure 4.5 Omon-omon Bansos cover	40

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Speech roles and commodities in interaction	10
Table 3.1 Sample of Verbal Analysis of Tempo Magazine cover	23
Table 3.2 Sample of Visual Analysis of Tempo Magazine cover	26
Table 4.1 Types of process found in the Tempo Magazine covers	31

#### **REFERENCES**

- Aazam, F., Baig, T., Azam, A., & Azam, Z. (2020). Discourse of Fear and Economic Crisis: A multimodal analysis of Pakistani newspaper's political cartoons of COVID-19. *Linguistics and Literature Review*, 6(2), 35–45. https://doi.org/10.32350/llr.v6i2.952
- Abrahamson, D. A., Bowman, R. L., Greer, M. R., et al. (2003). A quantitative analysis of U.S. consumer magazines: A ten-year longitudinal study of transformation. *Journal of Magazine and New Media Research* 5(2): 1-65
- Ardiansyah. (2017). General election in Indonesia. *Advances in Social Science*, *Education and Humanities Research (ASSEHR)*, 163, 66–70. https://doi.org/10.2991/icodag-17.2017.14
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (2017). *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Sage Publications, Incorporated.
- Febrianti, Y. (2020). A multimodal semiotic analysis of university branding posters

  and films.

  https://digital.library.adelaide.edu.au/dspace/bitstream/2440/129588/1/Feb
  rianti2020\_PhD.pdf
- Held, G. (2005). Magazine Covers a multimodal Pretext-Genre. *Folia Linguistica*, 39(1–2). https://doi.org/10.1515/flin.2005.39.1-2.173
- Gao, H. (2017). "Dragon and Bear": A SF-MDA approach to intersemiotic relations. *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 7(5), 74. https://doi.org/10.5539/ijel.v7n5p74
- Gerot, L & Wignell, P. (1994). *Making Sense of Functional Grammar*. Sydney:

  Antipodean Educational Enterprise.

- Gunawan, W., Lestari, K., Purnomo, M., & Sari, D. S. (2019). Indonesian Presidential Election 2019. *Central European Journal of International and Security Studies*, 13(4), 354–357.
- Halliday, M. (1967). Notes on transitivity and theme in English: Part 2. *Journal of Linguistics*, 3, 199 244. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022226700016613.
- Halliday, M. A. K. and C. Matthiessen. (2004). *An introduction to functional grammar*. New York: Arnold
- Halliday, M., Matthiessen, C. M., Halliday, M., & Matthiessen, C. (2014). An introduction to functional grammar. In *Routledge eBooks*. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203783771
- Handajani, S. (2013). Let's judge a magazine by its cover A textual analysis of the covers of Gadis. *Wacana Journal of the Humanities of Indonesia*, *15*(1), 87. https://doi.org/10.17510/wjhi.v15i1.106
- Hornmoen, H. (2017). When aping a politician as an ape: making sense of political caricatures on the boundaries of journalism. In *Cappelen Damm Akademisk eBooks*. https://oda-hioa.archive.knowledgearc.net/handle/10642/5692
- Hermawan, B., & Sukyadi, D. (2017). Ideational and interpersonal meanings of children narratives in Indonesian picturebooks. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 7(2), 166. https://doi.org/10.17509/ijal.v7i2.8139
- Huang, J., Chen, S., Wu, J., & Lin, R. (2019). Analysis of cover design styles of magazines. In *Lecture notes in computer science* (pp. 45–59). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-22580-3\_4

- Indarja, I. (2018). Perkembangan pemilihan presiden dan wakil presiden di Indonesia. *Masalah-Masalah Hukum*, 47(1), 63. https://doi.org/10.14710/mmh.47.1.2018.63-70
- Ismartono, Y. (2021, March 8). *'Tempo' marks 50 with the end of an era*. The Jakarta Post. https://www.thejakartapost.com/paper/2021/03/08/tempomarks-50-with-the-end-of-an-era.html
- Jewitt, C., Bezemer, J. J., & O'Halloran, K. L. (2016). Introducing multimodality.
- Jewitt, C., & Kress, G. R. (2003). Multimodal literacy. Peter Lang.
- Kress, G. R., & Van Leeuwen, T. (2006). *Reading images: The Grammar of Visual Design*. Psychology Press.
- Kumar, R. (2010). Research methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners.

  SAGE Publications.
- Lirola, M. M. (2022). A multimodal analysis of the picturebook Daddy, Papa, and Me (2009). Deconstructing representational, interpersonal and compositional meanings. *Complutense Journal of English Studies*, *30*, 39–51. https://doi.org/10.5209/cjes.71508
- Munadi, & Nuzula. (2023). The ideal 2024 election based on the study of decisions of the Republic of Indonesia's Constitutional Court. *Unnes Political Science Journal*, 7(1), 33–38. https://doi.org/10.15294/upsj.v7i1.68184
- Nurjannah, A. V. (2018). Ideational intersemiotic relation in Tempo's magazine cover representing Setya Novanto. *Register Journal*, 11(2), 192. https://doi.org/10.18326/rgt.v11i2.192-209

- Royce, T. (2013). Intersemiotic Complementarity: a framework for multimodal discourse analysis. In *New Directions in the Analysis of Multimodal Discourse*. https://opus.lib.uts.edu.au/handle/10453/8221
- Royce, T. D. (2015). Intersemiotic Complementarity in Legal Cartoons: An ideational Multimodal analysis. *International Journal for the Semiotics of Law*, 28(4), 719–744. https://doi.org/10.1007/s11196-015-9421-1
- Sevtiany, V., & Kurnia, S. S. (2023). The Meaning of Tempo Magazine Cover in Semiotics by Charles Sanders Peirce. *Mediator*, 16(1). https://doi.org/10.29313/mediator.v16i1.2311
- Sihura, M. (n.d.). Transitivity Process in Frozen Movie: A Study of Systemic Functional Grammar. *International Journal of Systemic Functional Linguistics*, 2(2), 79–85. https://doi.org/10.55637/ijsfl.2.2.1480.79-85
- Sirait, F. E. T. (2022). Political Campaigns and actor Populism Strategies: A deontological Ethical approach. *Jurnal Netralitas Dan Pemilu*, *1*(1), 65–79. https://doi.org/10.55108/jnp.v1i1.182
- Spiker, T. (2015). The magazine cover. In *Routledge eBooks* (pp. 377–391). https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315722283-24
- Thompson, G., & Thompson, G. (2014). Introducing functional grammar. In Routledge eBooks. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203785270
- Timely 'Tempo.' (2021, March 11). The Jakarta Post. https://www.thejakartapost.com/paper/2021/03/11/timely-tempo.html
- Tseronis, A. (2015). Multimodal argumentation in news magazine covers: A case study of front covers putting Greece on the spot of the European economic

- crisis. *Discourse Context & Media*, 7, 18–27. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dcm.2014.12.003
- Van Hoang, V. (2021). "Metafunctions of Language" in Systemic Functional Linguistics: A framework for the interpretation of meaning of text in social context. *VNU Journal of Foreign Studies*, 37(4), 1–25. https://doi.org/10.25073/2525-2445/vnufs.475