

Nomor Daftar FPIPS : 5239/UN40.A2.13/PT/2024

**PENGARUH PENERIMAAN TEKNOLOGI TERHADAP KEPUASAN  
KONSUMEN**

(Studi Korelasi pada Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI)

**SKRIPSI**

*Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Sebagian Dari Syarat Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana  
Komunikasi Pada Program Studi Ilmu Komunikasi*



Oleh:

Soni Samuel (1906301)

**PROGRAM STUDI ILMU KOMUNIKASI  
FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN SOSIAL  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA  
BANDUNG  
2024**

**LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI**  
**Soni Samuel**  
**PENGARUH PENERIMAAN TEKNOLOGI TERHADAP KEPUASAN**  
**KONSUMEN**

(Studi Korelasi pada Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI)

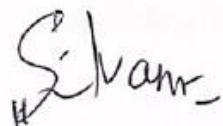
Skripsi ini disetujui dan disahkan oleh:

**Pembimbing 1,**



**Prof. Dr. Deni Darmawan, S.Pd., M.Si., M.Kom., MCE**  
**NIP. 197111281998021001**

**Pembimbing II,**



**Dr. Hana Silvana, S.Pd., M.Si.**  
**NIP. 197303242010122001**

Mengetahui,  
Ketua Program Studi Ilmu Komunikasi  
Fakultas Pendidikan Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA



**Dr. Ahmad Fahrul Muclitar Affandi, M.Si.**  
**NIP. 198507172014041001**

**PENGARUH PENERIMAAN TEKNOLOGI TERHADAP KEPUASAN  
KONSUMEN**

(Studi Korelasi pada Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI)

Oleh  
**Soni Samuel**

Sebuah Skripsi yang diajukan sebagai untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat dalam  
memperoleh gelar Sarjana Ilmu Komunikasi pada Fakultas Pendidikan Ilmu  
Pengetahuan Sosial

© Soni Samuel  
2024

Hak cipta dilindungi oleh Undang-Undang  
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian, dengan dicetak  
ulang, difotokopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa izin dari penulis terlebih dahulu.

# PENGARUH PENERIMAAN TEKNOLOGI TERHADAP KEPUASAN KONSUMEN

(Studi Korelasi pada Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI)

Soni Samuel

Prof. Dr. Deni Darmawan, M.Si. dan Dr. Hana Silvana, S.Pd., M.Si.

## ABSTRAK

Tingginya tingkat mobilitas penduduk di Indonesia menyebabkan penjualan tiket kereta yang semakin meningkat. Semakin tinggi dan cepatnya penjualan tiket kereta juga menuntut adanya pengembangan teknologi yang membantu proses pemenuhan kebutuhan masyarakat dalam membeli tiket kereta api. Pengembangan teknologi tersebut dapat berupa aplikasi digital yang bertujuan untuk meningkatkan penjualan dan kepuasan konsumen. Access by KAI menjadi satu-satunya aplikasi resmi buatan PT. KAI yang menjual tiket kereta dan memberikan pelayanan perjalanan kereta api kepada masyarakat. Walaupun demikian, aplikasi Access by KAI masih memiliki permasalahan yaitu jumlah pengguna aktif aplikasi yang masih stagnan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis faktor-faktor penerimaan teknologi berdasarkan model konseptual dari literatur terdahulu yang mempengaruhi keinginan masyarakat untuk menggunakan aplikasi Access by KAI dan efeknya terhadap kepuasan konsumen penggunanya. Faktor-faktor tersebut berupa *perceived ease of use, perceived usefulness, motivation, dan experience*. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan instrumen penelitian berupa kuesioner yang diberikan kepada 100 pengguna Access by KAI. Data kuesioner yang telah terkumpul akan dianalisis menggunakan perangkat lunak IBM SPSS 25. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, variabel *perceived ease of use, motivation, dan experience* berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kepuasan konsumen, sedangkan variabel *perceived usefulness* tidak memberikan pengaruh terhadap kepuasan konsumen. Penerimaan teknologi secara keseluruhan berpengaruh secara kuat terhadap kepuasan konsumen.

**Kata Kunci:** Penerimaan Teknologi, *Perceived Ease of Use, Perceived Usefulness, Motivation, Experience*, Kepuasan konsumen

# **The Influence of Technology Acceptance Towards Consumer Satisfaction (Correlation Study of Access by KAI Application User)**

Soni Samuel

Prof. Dr. Deni Darmawan, M.Si. and Dr. Hana Silvana, S.Pd., M.Si.

## **ABSTRACT**

*The high level of population mobility in Indonesia causes train ticket sales to increase. The higher and faster sales of train tickets also require the development of technology that helps the process of providing people's needs in buying train tickets. This technology development can take the form of digital applications that aim to increase sales and consumer satisfaction. Access by KAI is the only official application made by PT. KAI that sells train tickets and provides train travel services to the public. However, Access by KAI application still has problem, namely the number of active application users is still stagnant. This research aims to analyze technology acceptance factors based on conceptualization models from previous literature that influence people's intention to use the Access by KAI application and its effect on consumer satisfaction. These factors include perceived ease of use, perceived usefulness, motivation, and experience. This research uses a quantitative approach with a research instrument in the form of a questionnaire given to 100 Access by KAI users. The questionnaire data that has been collected will be analyzed using IBM SPSS 25 software. Based on the research results, the variables perceived ease of use, motivation and experience have a positive and significant effect on consumer satisfaction, while the variable perceived usefulness has no effect on consumer satisfaction. Overall, technology acceptance has strong and significant on consumer satisfaction.*

**Keywords:** *Technology Acceptance, Perceived Ease of Use, Perceived Usefulness, Motivation, Experience, Consumer Satisfaction*

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>BAB I.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PENDAHULUAN .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. Latar Belakang .....	1
1.2. Rumusan Masalah .....	7
1.3. Tujuan Penelitian.....	7
1.4. Manfaat Penelitian.....	8
1.4.1 Manfaat Segi Teoritis .....	8
1.4.2 Manfaat Segi Praktik .....	8
1.5 Sistematika Penelitian .....	8
1.5.1 Bab I Pendahuluan.....	8
1.5.2 Bab II Kajian Teori .....	8
1.5.3 Bab III Metodologi Penelitian .....	9
1.5.4 Bab 4 Hasil Penelitian dan Pembahasan.....	9
1.5.5 Bab 5 Kesimpulan, Implikasi, Keterbatasan Penelitian dan Rekomendasi.....	9
<b>BAB II .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>KAJIAN TEORI .....</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 Teori Komunikasi.....	11
2.1.1 Model Komunikasi .....	14
2.1.2 Tradisi Komunikasi .....	16
2.2 Komunikasi Pemasaran .....	19
2.2.2 Model Komunikasi Pemasaran Terintegrasi.....	23

2.3 Teori Difusi Inovasi .....	27
2.3.1 Model Keputusan Inovasi .....	32
2.4 Penerimaan dan Implementasi Teknologi Melalui Aplikasi Access by KAI .....	36
2.5 Technology Acceptance Model (TAM) .....	38
2.6 Kepuasan Konsumen.....	41
2.7 Access by KAI .....	45
2.8 Penelitian Terdahulu .....	47
2.9 Kerangka Berpikir .....	63
2.10 Paradigma Penelitian.....	65
2.11 Hipotesis Penelitian.....	65
<b>BAB III.....</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>METODE PENELITIAN.....</b>	<b>67</b>
3.1 Desain Penelitian .....	67
3.2 Obyek dan Subyek Penelitian .....	68
3.2.1 Objek Penelitian.....	68
3.3 Tempat dan Partisipan Penelitian .....	68
3.4 Populasi dan Sampel Penelitian .....	69
3.5 Instrumen Penelitian.....	70
3.5.1 Operasional Variabel .....	70
3.6 Teknik Pengumpulan Data .....	80
3.6.1 Kuesioner .....	80
3.6.2 Studi Kepustakaan .....	81
3.7 Uji Instrumen Penelitian.....	81
3.7.1 Uji Validitas Instrumen.....	81
3.7.2 Uji Reliabilitas Instrumen.....	86
3.8 Teknik Penganalisisan Data .....	88
3.8.1 Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	88
3.8.2 Analisis Deskriptif .....	90
3.8.3 Uji Hipotesis .....	91
3.9 Prosedur Penelitian.....	93
<b>BAB IV .....</b>	<b>94</b>

<b>HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b>	<b>94</b>
4.1 Deskripsi Subjek Penelitian .....	94
4.1.1 Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Usia .....	94
4.1.2 Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Domisili.....	95
4.2 Deskripsi Objek Penelitian.....	96
4.3 Analisis Data Deskriptif .....	97
4.3.1 Analisis Deskripsi Penerimaan Teknologi.....	99
4.3.2 Analisis Deskripsi <i>Perceived Ease of Use</i> .....	100
4.3.3 Analisis Deskripsi <i>Perceived Usefulness</i> .....	102
4.3.4 Analisis Deskripsi <i>Motivation</i> .....	103
4.3.5 Analisis Deskripsi <i>Experience</i> .....	104
4.3.6 Analisis Deskripsi Kepuasan Konsumen.....	106
4.4 Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	107
4.4.1 Uji Normalitas .....	107
4.4.2 Uji Heteroskedastisitas .....	109
4.4.3 Uji Multikolineritas .....	109
4.5 Uji Hipotesis.....	110
4.5.1 Uji Korelasi.....	111
4.5.2 Uji Regresi Linear Berganda .....	112
4.5.3 Uji T.....	115
4.5.4 Uji F .....	116
4.6 Pembahasan .....	117
4.6.1 Pembahasan Pengaruh <i>Perceived Ease of Use</i> terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI .....	118
4.6.2 Pembahasan Pengaruh <i>Perceived Usefulness</i> terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI .....	120
4.6.3 Pembahasan Pengaruh <i>Motivation</i> terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI .....	123
4.6.4 Pembahasan Pengaruh <i>Experience</i> terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI .....	124
4.6.5 Pembahasan Pengaruh Penerimaan Teknologi terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen Pengguna Aplikasi Access by KAI .....	126
4.7 Hasil Penelitian .....	129

<b>BAB V .....</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>KESIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI, KETERBATASAN PENELITIAN DAN REKOMENDASI.....</b>	<b>131</b>
5.1 Kesimpulan.....	131
5.2 Implikasi.....	132
5.2.1 Implikasi Teoritis.....	132
5.2.2 Implikasi Praktis .....	134
5.3 Keterbatasan Penelitian .....	135
5.4 Rekomendasi .....	135
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN .....</b>	<b>142</b>
Lampiran 1. Kuesioner Penelitian .....	142
Lampiran 2. Data Responden .....	150
Lampiran 3. Tanggapan Responden .....	153
Lampiran 4. Hasil Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas.....	159
Lampiran 5. Analisis Data Deskriptif.....	163
Lampiran 6. Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	169
Lampiran 7. Uji Hipotesis.....	171

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Maroof, R. S., Salloum, S. A., AlHamadand, A. Q. M., & Shaalan, K. (2020). Understanding an Extension Technology Acceptance Model of Google Translation: A Multi-Cultural Study in United Arab Emirates. *International Journal of Interactive Mobile Technologies*, 3.
- Anderson, J. A. (1996). *Communication theory: Epistemological foundations*. Guilford Press.
- Andriyani, K. (2020). Pengaruh Perilaku, Usia, Dan Gaya Hidup Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Tiket Online Melalui Aplikasi KAI Access Pada Pt. Kereta Api Indonesia (Persero) Medan. Kumpulan Karya Ilmiah Mahasiswa Fakultas Sosial Sains, 2(02).
- Anindira, R. A., & Imran, A. I. (2021). Strategi Dan Implementasi Customer Relationship Management Melalui Aplikasi Kai Access Dalam Meningkatkan Kepuasan Pelanggan Pt. Kai. *EProceedings of Management*, 8(4).
- Azwar, S. (2022). *Reliabilitas dan validitas: Edisi 4*.
- Beneke, J., Acton, A., Richardson, D., & White, F. (2011). E-service quality: An investigation of its key dimensions and the discriminatory power in the residential property sector. *Acta Commercii*, 11(1), 75–87.
- Bhati, N. S., Vijayvargya, L., & Pandey, A. (2022). Role of E-Service Quality (E-SQ) on customers' online buying intention: An extended theory of planned behavior. *IEEE Access*, 10, 77337–77350.
- Chen, Q., Rodgers, S., & He, Y. (2008). A critical review of the e-satisfaction literature. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 52(1), 38–59.
- Darmawan, D., & Latifah, P. (2013). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif*.
- De, D. H., Khoa, B. T., & Nguyen, V. T.-T. (2023). Customer's Online Purchase Intention: The Role of Perceived Business Size and Reputation. *Journal of Logistics, Informatics, and Service Science*, 10(2).
- Demirdöğmez, M., & Gültekin, N. (2020). A Research on The Effect of E-Service Quality, Confidence in Website and Perceived Risk on Perceived Value and Positive Behaviours of Consumers. *OPUS International Journal of Society Researches*, 16(29 Ekim Özel Sayısı), 3225–3250.
- Dhahak, K., & Huseynov, F. (2020). The Influence of Gamification on Online Consumers' Attitude and Intention to Purchase Fast Moving Consumer Goods. *Business & Economics Research Journal*, 11(3).
- Finne, Å., & Grönroos, C. (2013). Rethinking marketing communication: From integrated marketing communication to relationship communication. In *The evolution of integrated marketing communications* (pp. 105–121). Routledge.
- Firmansyah, A. (2020). Komunikasi pemasaran. *Pasuruan: Qiara Media*, 3.
- Fred D. Davis, J. (1985). *A TECHNOLOGY ACCEPTANCE MODEL FOR EMPIRICALLY TESTING NEW END-USER INFORMATION SYSTEMS: THEORY AND RESULTS*.

- Ghane, S., Fathian, M., & Gholamian, M. R. (2011). Full relationship among e-satisfaction, e-trust, e-service quality, and e-loyalty: The case of Iran e-banking. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology*, 33(1), 1–6.
- Ghazali, I. (2011). Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program IBM SPSS 19. *Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro*.
- Ghotbabadi, A. R., Feiz, S., & Baharun, R. (2015). Service quality measurements: a review. *International Journal of Academic Research in Business and Social Sciences*, 5(2), 267–286.
- Griffin, E. M. (2006). *A first look at communication theory*. McGraw-hill.
- Herawati, S., Saktiendi, E., & Raihanah, A. (2022). Analisis Pengaruh Kualitas Pelayanan, Promosi, dan Kemudahan Penggunaan Aplikasi KAI Access terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen PT Kereta Api Indonesia (Persero). *Formosa Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 1(6), 1391–1406.
- Hermawan, A. (2012). *Komunikasi pemasaran*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Houman Andersen, P. (2001). Relationship development and marketing communication: an integrative model. *Journal of Business & Industrial Marketing*, 16(3), 167–183.
- Indarsin, T., & Ali, H. (2017). Attitude toward Using m-commerce: The analysis of perceived usefulness perceived ease of use, and perceived trust: Case study in Ikens Wholesale Trade, Jakarta–Indonesia. *Saudi Journal of Business and Management Studies*, 2(11), 995–1007.
- Kaminski, J. (2011). Diffusion of innovation theory. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Informatics*, 6(2), 1–6.
- Kanchanatanee, K., Suwanno, N., & Jarernvongrayab, A. (2014). Effects of attitude toward using, perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use and perceived compatibility on intention to use E-marketing. *Journal of Management Research*, 6(3), 1.
- Kennedy, J. E., & Soemanagara, R. D. (2006). Marketing Communication: Taktik dan Strategi. *Jakarta: PT Buana Ilmu Populer*.
- Kotler, P., & Gary, A. (2008). *Principles of Marketing. First Impression*. Prentice Hall Inc, New Jersey.
- Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2006). *Marketing Management. Twelve Edition*. New Jersey: Pearson Education Inc.
- Kriyantono, R. (2010). Teknik Praktis Riset Komunikasi: Disertai Contoh Praktis Riset Media. *Jakarta: Kencana*.
- Lai, P. C. (2017). The literature review of technology adoption models and theories for the novelty technology. *JISTEM-Journal of Information Systems and Technology Management*, 14, 21–38.
- Littlejohn, S. W., & Foss, K. A. (2010). *Theories of human communication*. Waveland press.

- Maamar, Z. (2003). Commerce, e-commerce, and m-commerce: what comes next? *Communications of the ACM*, 46(12), 251–257.
- Masrom, M. (2007). Technology acceptance model and e-learning. *Technology*, 21(24), 81.
- Mathieson, K. (1991). Predicting user intentions: comparing the technology acceptance model with the theory of planned behavior. *Information Systems Research*, 2(3), 173–191.
- McKinney, V., Yoon, K., & Zahedi, F. “Mariam.” (2002). The measurement of web-customer satisfaction: An expectation and disconfirmation approach. *Information Systems Research*, 13(3), 296–315.
- Melati, R., & Raudatussalamah, R. (2012). Hubungan dukungan sosial suami dengan motivasi dalam menjaga kesehatan selama kehamilan. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 8(2), 111–118.
- Moore, G. A., & McKenna, R. (1999). Crossing the chasm, 1991. *HarperBusiness, New York*.
- Muhson, A. (2006). Teknik analisis kuantitatif. *Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta. Yogyakarta*, 183–196.
- Naeem, H., Akram, A., & Saif, M. I. (2009). Service Quality and its impact on Customer Satisfaction: An empirical evidence from the Pakistani banking sector. *International Business & Economics Research Journal (IBER)*, 8(12).
- Ohk, K., Park, S.-B., & Hong, J.-W. (2015). The influence of perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use, interactivity, and ease of navigation on satisfaction in mobile application. *Advanced Science and Technology Letters*, 84(2015), 88–92.
- Okazaki, S. (2005). New perspectives on m-commerce research. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 6(3), 160.
- Pardede, R., & Haryadi, T. Y. (2017). Pengaruh persepsi harga dan kualitas produk terhadap keputusan pembelian konsumen yang dimediasi kepuasan konsumen. *Journal of Business & Applied Management*, 10(1).
- Pavlou, P. A. (2003). Consumer acceptance of electronic commerce: Integrating trust and risk with the technology acceptance model. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, 7(3), 101–134.
- PRATAMA, A., & SOESANTO, H. (2019). *STUDI TENTANG KEPUASAN PELANGGAN TERHADAP MINAT BELI ULANG TIKEK KERETA API MELALUI KAI ACCESS* (Doctoral dissertation, Fakultas Ekonomika dan Bisnis).
- Purba, M. M. (2021). Pemesanan Tiket Kereta Api Online (E-Ticketing) Menggunakan Aplikasi KAI Access. *JSI (Jurnal Sistem Informasi Universitas Suryadarma*, 6(2), 175–194.
- Purwanto, P., Sulthon, M., & Wafirah, M. (2021). Behavior intention to use online zakat: Application of technology acceptance model with development. *Ziswaf: Jurnal Zakat Dan Wakaf*, 8(1), 44–60.

- Qi, X., & Cheng, Y. (2022). Sports app user behavior analysis: Participation motivation, satisfaction, and loyalty. *Security and Communication Networks*, 2022(1), 1656460.
- Ramayah, T., & Ignatius, J. (2005). Impact of perceived usefulness, perceived ease of use and perceived enjoyment on intention to shop online. *ICFAI Journal of Systems Management (IJSM)*, 3(3), 36–51.
- Rangkuti, F. (1998). *Analisis SWOT teknik membedah kasus bisnis*. Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Rogers, E. M., Singhal, A., & Quinlan, M. M. (2014). Diffusion of innovations. In *An integrated approach to communication theory and research* (pp. 432–448). Routledge.
- Sahin, I. (2006). Detailed review of Rogers' diffusion of innovations theory and educational technology-related studies based on Rogers' theory. *Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology-TOJET*, 5(2), 14–23.
- Shukla, A., & Sharma, S. K. (2018). Evaluating consumers' adoption of mobile technology for grocery shopping: an application of technology acceptance model. *Vision*, 22(2), 185–198.
- Spillers, F., & Asimakopoulos, S. (2014). Does social user experience improve motivation for runners? a diary study comparing mobile health applications. *Design, User Experience, and Usability. User Experience Design Practice: Third International Conference, DUXU 2014, Held as Part of HCI International 2014, Heraklion, Crete, Greece, June 22-27, 2014, Proceedings, Part IV* 3, 358–369.
- Sugiyono, S. (2016). Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, R&D. Bandung: Alfabeta, 1–11.
- Sukestiyarno, Y. L., & Agoestanto, A. (2017). Batasan prasyarat uji normalitas dan uji homogenitas pada model regresi linear. *Unnes Journal of Mathematics*, 6(2), 168–177.
- Suwondo, A., Sarana, S., & Marjan, F. I. (2017). Analisis Pengaruh E-Kepuasan Pelanggan Terhadap E-Loyalitas Pelanggan KAI Access Berdasarkan E-Servqual Pada PT Kereta Api Indonesia (Persero) Daop IV Semarang. *Prosiding Sentrinov (Seminar Nasional Terapan Riset Inovatif)*, 3(1), EB338–EB360.
- Tahar, A., Riyadh, H. A., Sofyani, H., & Purnomo, W. E. (2020). Perceived ease of use, perceived usefulness, perceived security and intention to use e-filing: The role of technology readiness. *The Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, 7(9), 537–547.
- Venkatesh, V., & Bala, H. (2008). Technology acceptance model 3 and a research agenda on interventions. *Decision Sciences*, 39(2), 273–315.
- Venkatesh, V., & Davis, F. D. (2000). A theoretical extension of the technology acceptance model: Four longitudinal field studies. *Management Science*, 46(2), 186–204.

- Wang, Q., Meng, L., Liu, M., Wang, Q., & Ma, Q. (2016). How do social-based cues influence consumers' online purchase decisions? An event-related potential study. *Electronic Commerce Research*, 16, 1–26.
- Wani, T. A., & Ali, S. W. (2015). Innovation diffusion theory. *Journal of General Management Research*, 3(2), 101–118.
- West, R. L., Turner, L. H., & Zhao, G. (2010). *Introducing communication theory: Analysis and application* (Vol. 2). McGraw-Hill New York, NY.
- Wolfinbarger, M., & Gilly, M. C. (2003). eTailQ: dimensionalizing, measuring and predicting etail quality. *Journal of Retailing*, 79(3), 183–198.
- Zulvia, P., & Yerina, A. S. (2023). MOTIVASI DAN PENGALAMAN PENGGUNA SEBAGAI FAKTOR TAMBAHAN DALAM MENINJAU PENERIMAAN APLIKASI SELULER KAI ACCESS: MODIFIKASI TECHNOLOGY ACCEPTANCE MODEL (TAM). *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi Dan Media*, 27(2), 209–228.