

**HUBUNGAN *RELATIONAL BOREDOM*  
DENGAN *ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP QUALITY*  
PADA GENERASI Z YANG BERPACARAN DI JAWA BARAT**

**SKRIPSI**

Disusun untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Psikologi di Program Studi Psikologi  
Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia



**Disusun oleh:**

Luthfiyyah Nur Dini  
2004936

**PROGRAM STUDI PSIKOLOGI  
FAKULTAS ILMU PENDIDIKAN  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA  
2024**

**HUBUNGAN *RELATIONAL BOREDOM*  
DENGAN *ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP QUALITY*  
PADA GENERASI Z YANG BERPACARAN DI JAWA BARAT**

Oleh:

Luthfiyyah Nur Dini  
2004936

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat  
memperoleh gelar Sarjana Psikologi pada Program Studi Psikologi,  
Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan

© Luthfiyyah Nur Dini  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia  
Agustus 2024

© Hak Cipta Dilindungi oleh Undang-Undang  
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian dengan  
dicetak ulang, difotokopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa izin dari penulis.

**LEMBAR PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI**

Luthfiyyah Nur Dini

2004936

**HUBUNGAN RELATIONAL BOREDOM  
DENGAN ROMANTIC RELATIONSHIP QUALITY  
PADA GENERASI Z YANG BERPACARAN DI JAWA BARAT**

**Disetujui dan Disahkan Oleh Pembimbing:**

**Pembimbing I**



Gemala Nurendah, S.Pd., M.A.

NIP. 19830202 201012 2 002

**Pembimbing II**



Ita Juwitaningrum, S.Psi., M.Pd.

NIP. 19780312 200501 2 002

**Mengetahui,  
Ketua Program Studi Psikologi**



Dr. Sri Maslihah, M.Psi., Psikolog

NIP. 19700726 200312 2 001

## ABSTRAK

**Luthfiyyah Nur Dini (2004936).** *Hubungan Relational Boredom dengan Romantic Relationship Quality pada Generasi Z yang Berpacaran di Jawa Barat.* Skripsi. Program Studi Psikologi, Fakultas Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. (2024).

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi hubungan antara *relational boredom* dengan *romantic relationship quality* pada generasi Z yang berpacaran di Jawa Barat. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan desain korelasional. Partisipan dalam penelitian ini berjumlah 1.452 generasi Z berusia 18-27 tahun yang sedang menjalin hubungan berpacaran dan berdomisili di Jawa Barat. Instrumen yang digunakan untuk mengukur variabel *relational boredom* adalah Relational Boredom Scale ( $\alpha=0,882$ ), sedangkan instrumen untuk mengukur variabel *romantic relationship quality* adalah Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale ( $\alpha=0,925$ ) yang telah dialihbahasakan ke dalam Bahasa Indonesia. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah uji korelasi Spearman's rho. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan adanya hubungan negatif yang signifikan antara *relational boredom* dengan *romantic relationship quality* pada generasi Z yang berpacaran di Jawa Barat. Dengan demikian, generasi Z hendaknya dapat memelihara hubungan berpacaran dengan sehat, salah satu caranya adalah dengan melakukan kegiatan yang variatif dan menyenangkan seperti berekreasi, mengikuti kelas kreatif, atau berbisnis bersama sehingga dapat meminimalisir kemunculan *relational boredom* dan meningkatkan *romantic relationship quality*.

Kata Kunci: generasi Z, *relational boredom*, *romantic relationship quality*

## ABSTRACT

**Luthfiyyah Nur Dini (2004396).** *The Relationship between Relational Boredom and the Quality of Generation Z Romantic Relationship Dating in West Java.* Undergraduate Thesis. Psychology, Faculty of Education, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. (2024).

This research aimed to examine the relationship between relational boredom and quality of generation Z romantic relationship dating in West Java. This research used a quantitative approach with a correlational research design. The participants in this research were 1.452 generation Z aged between 18-27 years who are in a dating relationship and live in West Java. The instrument used to measure relational boredom variable is Relational Boredom Scale ( $\alpha=0,882$ ), while the instrument to measure romantic relationship quality variable is Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale ( $\alpha=0,925$ ) which have been translated into Indonesian. Technique used for the data analysis is Spearman's rho correlation test. The result showed a significant negative correlation between relational boredom and quality of generation Z's romantic relationship dating in West Java. Thus, generation Z should be able to maintain dating relationship, which is by doing novel and exciting activities such as going on vacation, taking creative classes, or doing business together to minimize emergence of relational boredom and increase the quality of romantic relationship.

Keywords: generation Z, relational boredom, romantic relationship quality

## DAFTAR ISI

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| LEMBAR PERNYATAAN .....  | i         |
| KATA PENGANTAR.....  | ii        |
| UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH .....                                      | iii       |
| ABSTRAK .....  | v         |
| DAFTAR ISI .....   | vii       |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR .....  | ix        |
| DAFTAR TABEL.....  | ix        |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....  | x         |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....</b>                                 | <b>1</b>  |
| A. Latar Belakang .....  | 1         |
| B. Pertanyaan Penelitian .....                                 | 7         |
| C. Tujuan Penelitian.....                                      | 7         |
| D. Manfaat Penelitian .....                                    | 7         |
| E. Struktur Organisasi Skripsi .....                           | 7         |
| <b>BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA .....</b>                             | <b>9</b>  |
| A. <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                             | 9         |
| 1. Definisi <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                    | 9         |
| 2. Dimensi <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                     | 10        |
| 3. Karakteristik Penyebab <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....      | 10        |
| B. <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....                  | 11        |
| 1. Definisi <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....         | 12        |
| 2. Dimensi <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....          | 13        |
| 3. Faktor Prediktor <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> ..... | 13        |
| 4. Dampak <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....           | 14        |
| C. Karakteristik Generasi Z .....                              | 15        |
| D. Kerangka Pemikiran.....                                     | 16        |
| E. Hipotesis Penelitian.....                                   | 19        |
| <b>BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .....</b>                         | <b>20</b> |
| A. Desain Penelitian.....                                      | 20        |
| B. Populasi dan Sampel .....                                   | 20        |
| 1. Populasi.....   | 20        |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 2. Sampel.....   | 21 |
| C. Partisipan Penelitian.....                                  | 21 |
| D. Variabel Penelitian .....                                   | 21 |
| E. Definisi Konseptual dan Definisi Operasional Variabel ..... | 21 |
| 1. <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                             | 21 |
| 2. <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....                  | 22 |
| F. Instrumen Penelitian.....                                   | 22 |
| 1. Instrumen <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                   | 22 |
| 2. Instrumen <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....        | 25 |
| G. Proses Pengembangan Instrumen.....                          | 27 |
| H. Teknik Pengumpulan Data .....                               | 28 |
| I. Uji Asumsi Klasik .....                                     | 29 |
| J. Analisis Data .....   | 29 |
| K. Prosedur Penelitian.....                                    | 30 |
| <b>BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN</b> .....                       | 32 |
| A. Hasil Penelitian .....                                      | 32 |
| 1. Gambaran Data Demografis.....                               | 32 |
| 2. Gambaran <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                    | 35 |
| 3. Gambaran <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....         | 38 |
| 4. Hasil Uji Hipotesis .....                                   | 41 |
| B. Pembahasan.....   | 41 |
| C. Keterbatasan Penelitian.....                                | 45 |
| <b>BAB V SIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI, DAN REKOMENDASI</b> .....        | 46 |
| A. Simpulan .....  | 46 |
| B. Implikasi.....  | 46 |
| C. Rekomendasi.....  | 46 |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA</b> .....                                    | 48 |

## **DAFTAR GAMBAR**

|                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Gambar 2.1 Kerangka Pemikiran..... | 18 |
|------------------------------------|----|

## **DAFTAR TABEL**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Tabel 3.1 Kisi-Kisi Relational Boredom Scale .....                                 | 23 |
| Tabel 3.2 Penyekoran Relational Boredom Scale .....                                | 23 |
| Tabel 3.3 Kategorisasi Skor Instrumen <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....              | 24 |
| Tabel 3.4 Interpretasi Kategorisasi Skor Instrumen <i>Relational Boredom</i> ..... | 24 |
| Tabel 3.5 Kisi-Kisi Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale.....                 | 25 |
| Tabel 3.6 Penyekoran Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale.....                | 26 |
| Tabel 3.7 Kategorisasi Skor Instrumen <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....   | 26 |
| Tabel 3.8 Interpretasi Kategorisasi Skor Instrumen RRQ.....                        | 26 |
| Tabel 4.1 Data Demografis Partisipan .....   | 32 |
| Tabel 4.2 Statistik Deskriptif <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                     | 35 |
| Tabel 4.3 Hasil Kategorisasi <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                       | 36 |
| Tabel 4.4 Hasil Uji Beda <i>Relational Boredom</i> .....                           | 37 |
| Tabel 4.5 Statistik Deskriptif Romantic Relationship Quality .....                 | 38 |
| Table 4.6 Hasil Kategorisasi <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....            | 38 |
| Tabel 4.7 Hasil Uji Beda <i>Romantic Relationship Quality</i> .....                | 39 |
| Tabel 4.8 Hasil Uji Hipotesis .....  | 41 |

## **DAFTAR LAMPIRAN**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Lampiran 1 SK Pengangkatan Pembimbing .....                                      | 57  |
| Lampiran 2 Kartu Bimbingan .....   | 58  |
| Lampiran 3 Izin Penggunaan Instrumen Relational Boredom Scale .....              | 60  |
| Lampiran 4 Izin Penggunaan Instrumen PBSC .....                                  | 60  |
| Lampiran 5 Surat Pernyataan <i>Expert Judgment</i> .....                         | 61  |
| Lampiran 6 Surat Pernyataan <i>Back Translation</i> .....                        | 62  |
| Lampiran 7 Hasil <i>Expert Judgment</i> .....                                    | 63  |
| Lampiran 8 Instrumen Relational Boredom Scale .....                              | 69  |
| Lampiran 9 Instrumen Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale.....              | 70  |
| Lampiran 10 Hasil Uji Validitas Relational Boredom Scale.....                    | 72  |
| Lampiran 11 Hasil Uji Reliabilitas Relational Boredom Scale.....                 | 72  |
| Lampiran 12 Hasil Uji Validitas Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale .....  | 73  |
| Lampiran 13 Hasil Uji Reliabilitas Partner Behaviors as Social Context Scale ... | 73  |
| Lampiran 14 Hasil Uji Normalitas.....  | 74  |
| Lampiran 15 Hasil Uji Linearitas.....  | 74  |
| Lampiran 16 Hasil Uji Korelasi .....   | 74  |
| Lampiran 17 Data Demografis Partisipan.....                                      | 75  |
| Lampiran 18 Data Demografis Partisipan (Lanjutan).....                           | 114 |
| Lampiran 19 Total Skor Partisipan dan Kategorisasi.....                          | 157 |
| Lampiran 20 Daftar Masukan Penguji .....   | 200 |

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbasi, I. S. (2019). Social media and committed relationships: What factors make our romantic relationship vulnerable? *Social Science Computer Review*, 37(3), 425–434. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894439318770609>
- Angela, E., & Hadiwirawan, O. (2022). Keyakinan cinta mengatasi rintangan dan ideal: Kaitan dengan cinta dan harapan pada hubungan romantis di dewasa awal. *Seurune : Jurnal Psikologi Unsyiah*, 5(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.24815/sjpu.v5i1.24644>
- Appel, I., & Shulman, S. (2015). The role of romantic attraction and conflict resolution in predicting shorter and longer relationship maintenance among adolescents. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 44(3), 777–782. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-014-0471-3>
- Arnett, J. J. (2000). Emerging adulthood: A theory of development from the late teens through the twenties. *American Psychologist*, 55(5), 469–480. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.55.5.469>
- Arnett, J. J. (2024). Emerging Adulthood: The Winding Road from the Late Teens Through the Twenties. In *Oxford University Press* (3rd ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Aron, A., Aron, E. N., & Norman, C. (2013). The self-expansion model of motivation and cognition in close relationships. In *The Oxford Handbook of Close Relationships* (pp. 90–115). Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998557.ch19>
- Aron, A., Aron, E. N., Norman, C. C., McKenna, C., & Heyman, R. E. (2000). Couples' shared participation in novel and arousing activities and experienced relationship quality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(2), 273–284. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.78.2.273>
- Aron, E. N., & Aron, A. (1996). Love and expansion of the self: The state of the model. *Personal Relationships*, 3(1), 45–58. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.1996.tb00103.x>
- Azwar, S. (2021). *Dasar-Dasar Psikometrika* (2nd ed.). Penerbit Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2022a). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi* (3rd ed.). Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2022b). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas* (4th ed.). Penerbit Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baker, C. K., & Carreño, P. K. (2016). Understanding the role of technology in adolescent dating and dating violence. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(1), 308–320. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10826-015-0196-5>
- Baumeister, R. F., & Leary, M. R. (1995). The need to belong: Desire for interpersonal attachments as a fundamental human motivation. In *Psychological Bulletin* (Vol. 117, Issue 3, pp. 497–529). Routledge. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.117.3.497](https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.117.3.497)
- Beckmeyer, J. J., Coleman, M., & Proulx, C. M. (2018). Perceived romantic

- relationship quality: Associations with adolescents' depressive symptoms and externalizing behavior. *Family Relations*, 67(4), 539–551. <https://doi.org/10.1111/fare.12341>
- Bouchard, G., Gaudet, M., Cloutier, G., & Martin, M. (2023). Attachment, relational maintenance behaviors and relationship quality in romantic long-distance relationships: A dyadic perspective. *Interpersona*, 17(2), 213–231. <https://doi.org/10.5964/ijpr.9771>
- BPS. (2020). *Jumlah Penduduk menurut Wilayah, Klasifikasi Generasi, dan Jenis Kelamin*. Badan Pusat Statistik. <https://sensus.bps.go.id/topik/tabular/sp2020/2/0/0>
- BPS Jawa Barat. (2021). *Penduduk menurut Kelompok Umur*. Badan Pusat Statistik Provinsi Jawa Barat. <https://jabar.bps.go.id/indicator/12/243/1/penduduk-menurut-kelompok-umur.html>
- Bradbury, T. N., Fincham, F. D., & Beach, S. R. H. (2000). Research on the nature and determinants of marital satisfaction: A decade in review. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 62(4), 964–980. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-3737.2000.00964.x>
- Brar, P., Boat, A. A., & Brady, S. S. (2023). But he loves me: Teens' comments about healthy and unhealthy romantic relationships. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 38(4), 632–665. <https://doi.org/10.1177/07435584221079726>
- Bravo, V., Connolly, J., & McIsaac, C. (2017). Why did it end? Breakup reasons of youth of different gender, dating stages, and ages. *Emerging Adulthood*, 5(4), 230–240. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167696817700261>
- Bühler, J. L., Krauss, S., & Orth, U. (2021). Development of relationship satisfaction across the life span: A systematic review and meta-analysis. In *Psychological Bulletin* (Vol. 147, Issue 10). <https://doi.org/10.1037/bul0000342.supp>
- Chandra, A., & Parija, P. P. (2021). The Love-Breakup study: Defining love and exploring reasons for the breakup of romantic relationships. *Indian Journal of Health, Sexuality and Culture*, 7(2), 41–48.
- Cherry, K. (2023). *What It Means if You're Bored In Your Relationship*. Verywellmind. <https://www.verywellmind.com/signs-of-a-boring-relationship-and-what-to-do-about-it-5206299>
- Collins, W. A. (2003). More than myth: The developmental significance of romantic relationships during adolescence. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 13(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1532-7795.1301001>
- Dargie, E., Blair, K. L., Goldfinger, C., & Pukall, C. F. (2015). Go long! Predictors of positive relationship outcomes in long-distance dating relationships. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, 41(2), 181–202. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0092623X.2013.864367>
- Demir, M. (2008). Sweetheart, you really make me happy: Romantic relationship

- quality and personality as predictors of happiness among emerging adults. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 9(2), 257–277. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-007-9051-8>
- Descutner, C. J., & Thelen, M. H. (1991). Development and validation of a fear-of intimacy scale. *Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 3(2), 218–225. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1040-3590.3.2.218>
- Dimock, M. (2019). *Defining Generations : Where Millennials End and Generation Z Begins*. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2019/01/17/where-millennials-end-and-generation-z-begins/>
- Dobson, K., Stanton, S. C. E., Balzarini, R. N., & Campbell, L. (2023). Are you tired of “us?” Accuracy and bias in couples’ perceptions of relational boredom. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 40(10), 3091–3120. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075231168141>
- Đorđević, T., & Vlajić, D. (2022). The self-expansion process and quality of romantic relationships. *Facta Universitatis, Series: Philosophy, Sociology, Psychology and History*, 21(1), 39–48. <https://doi.org/10.22190/fupsph2201039d>
- Dost, M. T., & Aras, S. (2021). Close relationship belief and self-change as predictors of romantic relationship quality in university students. *Pegem Egitim ve Oğretim Dergisi*, 11(1), 135–162. <https://doi.org/10.14527/PEGEGOG.2021.004>
- Ducat, W. H., & Zimmer-Gembeck, M. J. (2010). Romantic partner behaviours as social context: Measuring six dimensions of relationships. *Journal of Relationships Research*, 1(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1375/jrr.1.1.1>
- Erfizal, R. (2023). *Mahasiswa Palembang Menganiaya Pacar karena Cemburu Chat Mantan*. IDN Times Sumsel. <https://sumsel.idntimes.com/news/sumsel/muhammad-rangga-erfizal/mahasiswa-palembang-menganiaya-pacar-karena-cemburu-chat-mantan?page=all>
- Farahdilla, & Indrijati, H. (2022). Perbedaan fear of intimacy berdasarkan gaya kelekatan romantis dewasa pada dewasa awal dengan orang tua bercerai. *Buletin Riset Psikologi Dan Kesehatan Mental*, 2(1), 469–475.
- Farooqi, S. R. (2014). The construct of relationship quality. *Journal of Relationships Research*, 5(April 2014). <https://doi.org/10.1017/jrr.2014.2>
- Fejes-Vékássy, L., Ujhelyi, A., & Faragó, L. (2022). From #Relationshipgoals to #Heartbreak – We use instagram differently in various romantic relationship statuses. *Current Psychology*, 41(10), 6825–6837. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-020-01187-0>
- Fletcher, G. J. O., Simpson, J. A., & Thomas, G. (2000). The measurement of perceived relationship quality components: A confirmatory factor analytic approach. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 26(3), 340–354. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167200265007>

- Freeman, H., Simons, J., & Benson, N. F. (2023). Romantic duration, relationship quality, and attachment insecurity among dating couples. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(856). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20010856>
- Furman, W., Collibee, C., Lantagne, A., & Golden, R. L. (2019). Making movies instead of taking snapshots: Studying change in youth's romantic relationships. *Child Development Perspectives*, 13(3), 135–140. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cdep.12325>
- Gable, S. L., & Reis, H. T. (2001). Appetitive and aversive social interaction. In J. H. Harvey & A. Wenzel (Eds.), *Close Romantic Relationships: Maintenance and Enhancement*. Lawrence Elbaum Associates.
- Gala, J., & Kapadia, S. (2014). Romantic love, commitment and marriage in emerging adulthood in an Indian context: Views of emerging adults and middle adults. *Psychology and Developing Societies*, 26(1), 115–141. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0971333613516233>
- Giovazolias, T., & Paschalidi, E. (2022). The effect of rejection sensitivity in fear of intimacy in emerging adulthood. *European Journal of Psychology Open*, 81(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1024/2673-8627/a000019>
- Girme, Y. U., Overall, N. C., & Faingataa, S. (2014). “Date nights” take two: The maintenance function of shared relationship activities. *Personal Relationships*, 21(1), 125–149. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12020>
- Gómez-Urrutia, V., & Tello-Navarro, F. (2021). Gender, love and the internet: Romantic online interactions in Chilean young people. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 24(6), 731–745. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2020.1764512>
- Gower, K., & Baldwin-White, A. (2021). Healthy romantic relationships: Attitudes and perceptions of college students. *Violence and Victims*, 36(2), 272–291. <https://doi.org/10.1891/VV-D-20-00001>
- Guilford, J. P. (1956). Fundamental Statistics in Psychology and Education. In *McGraw-Hill*. McGraw-Hill Book Company. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2281499>
- Gunawan, S. S. (2022). *Pengaruh Kecemburan terhadap Kualitas Hubungan Romantis yang Dimoderasi oleh Kecerdasan Emosional pada Dewasa Awal yang Sedang Berpacaran di Kota Bandung*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Harasymchuk, C. (2008). Relational Boredom: Conceptualization, Development, and Validation of a Measurement Instrument. In *University of Manitoba*. University of Manitoba.
- Harasymchuk, C., Cloutier, A., Peetz, J., & Lebreton, J. (2017). Spicing up the relationship? The effects of relational boredom on shared activities. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 34(6), 833–854. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407516660216>
- Harasymchuk, C., & Fehr, B. (2010). A script analysis of relational boredom: Causes, feelings, and coping strategies. *Journal of Social and Clinical*

- Psychology*, 29(9), 988–1019. <https://doi.org/10.1521/jscp.2010.29.9.988>
- Harasymchuk, C., & Fehr, B. (2012). Development of a prototype-based measure of relational boredom. *Personal Relationships*, 19(1), 162–181. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6811.2011.01346.x>
- Harasymchuk, C., & Fehr, B. (2013). A prototype analysis of relational boredom. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 30(5), 627–646. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407512464483>
- Harasymchuk, C., Peetz, J., Fehr, B., & Chowdhury, S. (2021). Worn out relationship? The role of expectations in judgments of relational boredom. *Personal Relationships*, 28(1), 80–98. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12354>
- Hudson, N. W., Lucas, R. E., & Donnellan, M. B. (2020). The highs and lows of love: Romantic relationship quality moderates whether spending time with one's partner predicts gains or losses in well-being. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 46(4), 572–589. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167219867960>
- Indrawati, F., Sani, R., & Ariela, J. (2018). Hubungan antara harapan dan kualitas hubungan pada dewasa muda yang sedang menjalani hubungan pacaran. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*, 5(1), 72–85. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jpu12018-98>
- Jakpat. (2023). *Bukan Hanya dari Pasangan, Hubungan ini juga Bisa Toxic*. Jakpat.Net. <https://jakpat.net/info/bukan-hanya-dari-pasangan-hubungan-ini-juga-bisa-toxic/>
- Joseph, N. (2021). *Break Pacaran Idealnya Harus Berapa Lama, Sih?* Hello Sehat. [https://hellosehat.com/mental/hubungan-harmonis/berapa-lama-break-pacaran/#google\\_vignette](https://hellosehat.com/mental/hubungan-harmonis/berapa-lama-break-pacaran/#google_vignette)
- Kalamsari, N. S., & Ginanjar, A. S. (2023). Kelekatan, resolusi konflik, dan kepuasan hubungan berpacaran pada dewasa muda: Model analisis jalur. *Jurnal Psikologi Ulayat*, 10(1), 39–58. <https://doi.org/10.24854/jpu507>
- Kelmer, G., Rhoades, G. K., Stanley, S., & Markman, H. J. (2013). Relationship quality, commitment, and stability in long-distance relationships. *Family Process*, 52(2), 257–270. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1545-5300.2012.01418.x>
- Knapp, M. L., Vangelisti, A. L., & Caughlin, J. P. (2014). *Interpersonal Communication and Human Relationships* (7th ed.). Pearson.
- Koessler, R. B., Kohut, T., & Campbell, L. (2019). When your boo becomes a ghost: The association between breakup strategy and breakup role in experiences of relationship dissolution. *Collabra: Psychology*, 5(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1525/collabra.230>
- Kwok, I., & Wescott, A. B. (2020). Cyberintimacy: A scoping review of technology-mediated romance in the digital age. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 23(10), 657–666. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cyber.2019.0764>
- Lantagne, A., & Furman, W. (2017). Romantic relationship development: The interplay between age and relationship length. *Developmental Psychology*,

- 53(9), 1738–1749. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0000363](https://doi.org/10.1037/dev0000363)
- Larson, M., Sweeten, G., & Piquero, A. R. (2016). With or without you? Contextualizing the impact of romantic relationship breakup on crime among serious adolescent offenders. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 45(1), 54–72. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10964-015-0318-9>
- Leckfor, C. M., Wood, N. R., Slatcher, R. B., & Hales, A. H. (2023). From close to ghost: Examining the relationship between the need for closure, intentions to ghost, and reactions to being ghosted. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 40(8), 2422–2444. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075221149955>
- LeFebvre, L. E., Allen, M., Rasner, R. D., Garstad, S., Wilms, A., & Parrish, C. (2019). Ghosting in emerging adults' romantic relationships: The digital dissolution disappearance strategy. *Imagination, Cognition and Personality*, 39(2), 125–150. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0276236618820519>
- Letzring, T. D., & Noftle, E. E. (2010). Predicting relationship quality from self-verification of broad personality traits among romantic couples. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 44(3), 353–362. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2010.03.008>
- Love, A. B., & Holder, M. D. (2016). Can romantic relationship quality mediate the relation between psychopathy and subjective well-being? *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 17(6), 2407–2429. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10902-015-9700-2>
- Marcum, C. D., Higgins, G. E., & Nicholson, J. (2017). I'm watching you: Cyberstalking behaviors of university students in romantic relationships. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42(2), 373–388. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12103-016-9358-2>
- Meyer, D. D., Jones, M., Rorer, A., & Maxwell, K. (2015). Examining the Associations Among Attachment, Affective State, and Romantic Relationship Quality. *The Family Journal*, 23(1), 18–25. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480714547698>
- Mikulas, W. L., & Vodanovich, S. J. (1993). The essence of boredom. *The Psychological Record*, 43, 3–12.
- Mirsu-Paun, A., & Oliver, J. A. (2017). How much does love really hurt? A meta-analysis of the association between romantic relationship quality, breakups, and mental health outcomes in adolescents and young adults. *Journal of Relationships Research*, 8, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jrr.2017.6>
- Mohammed, F. R. (2024). 3 Perbedaan Cara Pacaran Generasi 90-an dan Gen Z! IDNTimes. <https://www.idntimes.com/life/relationship/fiqrah-risar/3-perbedaan-cara-pacaran-generasi-90-an-dan-gen-z-c1c2>
- Morry, M., Reich, T., & Kito, M. (2010). How do i see you relative to myself? Relationship quality as a predictor of self- and partner-enhancement within cross-sex friendships, dating relationships, and marriages. *Journal of Social Psychology*, 150(4), 369–392. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224540903365471>

- Muturi, E. W. (2023). The impact of boredom in marriage on marital satisfaction. *International Journal of Psychology*, 8(3), 43–54. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.47604/ijp.2120](https://doi.org/10.47604/ijp.2120)
- Nilakusuma. (2021). *Gegara Diputus Pacar, Pelajar SMA di Karawang Nekat Gantung Diri*. INews Jabar. <https://jabar.inews.id/berita/gegara-diputus-pacar-pelajar-sma-di-karawang-nekat-gantung-diri/all>
- Noftle, E. E., & Shaver, P. R. (2006). Attachment dimensions and the big five personality traits: Associations and comparative ability to predict relationship quality. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 40(2), 179–208. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2004.11.003>
- Ogolsky, B. G., & Bowers, J. R. (2013). A meta-analytic review of relationship maintenance and its correlates. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 30(3), 343–367. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407512463338>
- Overall, N. C., Fletcher, G. J. O., & Simpson, J. A. (2010). Helping each other grow: Romantic partner support, self-improvement, and relationship quality. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 36(11), 1496–1513. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0146167210383045>
- Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2009). Human Development. In *Human Development*. McGraw-Hill.
- Pebriani, D. L. (2024). A phenomenological study of toxic relationships in interpersonal communication in generation Z women in west bogor city. *Bina: Jurnal Pembangunan Daerah*, 2(2), 154–170. <https://doi.org/10.62389/bina.v2i2.60>
- Pfund, G. N., & Hill, P. L. (2023). Correlated change in sense of purpose and romantic relationship quality. *European Journal of Personality*, 29(4), 875–893. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12453>
- Pierce, G. R., Sarason, I. G., Sarason, B. R., Solky-Butzel, J. A., & Nagle, L. C. (1997). Assessing the quality of personal relationships. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 14(3), 339–356. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407597143>
- Ponti, L., Guarneri, S., Smorti, A., & Tani, F. (2015). A Measure for the Study of Friendship and Romantic Relationship Quality from Adolescence to Early-Adulthood. *The Open Psychology Journal*, 3(1), 76–87. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1874350101003010076>
- Prensky, M. (2001). Digital natives, digital immigrants. *On the Horizon*, 9(5). <https://doi.org/10.15187/adr.2020.02.33.1.17>
- Reese-Weber, M. (2015). Intimacy, communication, and aggressive behaviors: Variations by phases of romantic relationship development. *Personal Relationships*, 22(2), 204–215. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pere.12074>
- Rosalina, D. (2022). *Begini Aturan “Break” dalam Hubungan Asmara*. CXO Media. <https://www.cxomedia.id/love-and-relationship/20221221164433-92->

177565/begini-aturan-break-dalam-hubungan-asmara

- Russell, J. A. (2003). Core affect and the psychological construction of emotion. *Psychological Review*, 110(1), 145–172. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.110.1.145>
- Salsabila, S. (2021). *Self-Disclosure sebagai Mediator Antara Family of Origin terhadap Kualitas Hubungan Romantis pada Dewasa Awal yang Berpacaran di Kota Bandung*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Sánchez, V., Muñoz-Fernández, N., & Ortega-Ruiz, R. (2017). Romantic relationship quality in the digital age: A study with young adults. *Spanish Journal of Psychology*, 20, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1017/sjp.2017.20>
- Sánchez, V., Muñoz-Fernández, N., & Ortega-Ruiz, R. (2015). “Cyberdating Q-A”: An instrument to assess the quality of adolescent dating relationships in social networks. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 48, 78–86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2015.01.006>
- Santrock, J. (2011). *Life Span Development* (13th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Setiawan, D. (2022). *5 Gaya Pacaran Gen Z, Salah Satunya Terbuka dengan Seks*. Viva.Co.Id. <https://www.viva.co.id/gaya-hidup/remaja/1534217-5-gaya-pacaran-gen-z-salah-satunya-terbuka-dengan-seks?page=2>
- Shulman, S., & Connolly, J. (2013). The challenge of romantic relationships in emerging adulthood: Reconceptualization of the field. *Emerging Adulthood*, 1(1), 27–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2167696812467330>
- Sobral, M. P., Matos, P. M., & Costa, M. E. (2015). Fear of intimacy among couples: dyadic and mediating effects of parental inhibition of exploration and individuality and partner attachment. *Family Science*, 6(1), 380–388. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19424620.2015.1106416>
- Sobral, M. P., Teixeira, C. P., & Costa, M. E. (2015). Who can give me satisfaction? Partner matching in fear of intimacy and relationship satisfaction. *The Family Journal*, 23(3), 247–253. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480715573709>
- Sopian, A. (2023). *Hubungan Kecemasan Kencan dengan Kesepian Romantis pada Dewasa Awal*. Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
- Still, D. (2021). Romantic relationship quality and suicidal ideation in young adulthood. *Society and Mental Health*, 11(2), 134–148. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2156869320929386>
- Strong, G., & Harasymchuk, C. (2009). Boredom in relationships. In H. T. Reis & S. Sprecher (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Human Relationships*. SAGE Publications. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781412958479.n111>
- Sudaryana, B., & Agusiady, R. (2022). *Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Penerbit Deepublish.
- Sugiyono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R & D*. Penerbit Alfabeta.

- Thriving Center of Psychology. (2023). *Report: Top 6 Reasons Gen Z and Millennials Ghost.* <https://thrivingcenterofpsych.com/blog/gen-z-millennial-ghosting-statistics/>
- Totenhagen, C. J., Butler, E. A., Curran, M. A., & Serido, J. (2016). The calm after the storm: Relationship length as associated with couples' daily variability. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 33(6), 768–791. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407515597562>
- Ulfah, D. A. (2016). Hubungan kematangan emosi dan kebahagiaan pada remaja yang mengalami putus cinta. *Jurnal Ilmiah Psikologi Gunadarma*, 9(1), 92–99.
- Utami, C., & Murti, H. A. S. (2017). Hubungan antara kelekatan dengan orangtua dan keintiman dalam berpacaran pada dewasa awal. *Psikologika: Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Penelitian Psikologi*, 22(1), 40–49. <https://doi.org/10.20885/psikologika.vol22.iss1.art3>
- Vaterlaus, J. M., Tulane, S., Porter, B. D., & Beckert, T. E. (2018). The perceived influence of media and technology on adolescent romantic relationships. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 33(6), 651–671. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1177/0743558417712611>
- Verhallen, A. M., Renken, R. J., Marsman, J. B. C., & Ter Horst, G. J. (2019). Romantic relationship breakup: An experimental model to study effects of stress on depression (-like) symptoms. *PLoS ONE*, 14(5). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0217320>
- Viejo, C., Monks, C. P., Sánchez, V., & Ortega-Ruiz, R. (2016). Physical dating violence in Spain and the United Kingdom and the importance of relationship quality. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 31(8), 1453–1475. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260514567963>
- Weybright, E. H., Schulenberg, J., & Caldwell, L. L. (2020). More bored today than yesterday? National trends in adolescent boredom from 2008 to 2017. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 66(3), 360–365. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2019.09.021>
- Zedaker, S. B., & Bouffard, L. A. (2017). Relationship status, romantic relationship quality, monitoring, and antisocial influence: Is there an effect on subsequent offending? *Journal of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology*, 3(1), 62–75. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40865-017-0056-7>