

**PENGARUH PENGGUNAAN VIRTUAL LAB SIMULATION PADA MATERI
PEMANASAN GLOBAL TERHADAP SUSTAINABILITY LITERACY DAN
KEMAMPUAN BERPIKIR SISTEM SISWA SMP**

SKRIPSI

*Disusun untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat dalam memperoleh gelar sarjana
pendidikan Program Studi Pendidikan Biologi*



oleh :

Mumu Ridwanullah

NIM 1702481

PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BIOLOGI
DEPARTEMEN PENDIDIKAN BIOLOGI
FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN MATEMATIKA DAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN ALAM
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
BANDUNG
2024

**PENGARUH PENGGUNAAN VIRTUAL LAB SIMULATION PADA
MATERI PEMANASAN GLOBAL TERHADAP SUSTAINABILITY
LITERACY DAN KETERAMPILAN BERPIKIR SISTEM SISWA SMP**

Oleh
Mumu Ridwanullah

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh
gelar Sarjana Pendidikan pada Program Studi Pendidikan Biologi
Fakultas Pendidikan Matematika dan
Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam

© Mumu Ridwanullah
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
2024

Hak Cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian, dengan dicetak
ulang, difoto kopi atau cara lainnya tanpa izin dari penulis

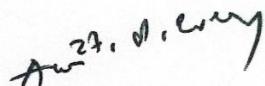
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

MUMU RIDWANULLAH

PENGARUH PENGGUNAAN *VIRTUAL LAB SIMULATION* PADA MATERI
PEMANASAN GLOBAL TERHADAP *SUSTAINABILITY LITERACY* DAN
KETERAMPILAN BERPIKIR SISTEM SISWA SMP

disetujui dan disahkan oleh pembimbing:

Pembimbing I



Prof. Dr. Phil Ari Widodo, M. Ed.

NIP. 196705271992031001

Pembimbing II



Dr. Hj. Siti Sriyati, M.Si

NIP. 196409281989012001

Mengetahui,
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Biologi



Dr. Kusnadi, M. Si.

NP. 196805091994031001

PENGARUH PENGGUNAAN VIRTUAL LAB SIMULATION PADA
MATERI PEMANASAN GLOBAL TERHADAP SUSTAINABILITY
LITERACY DAN KETERAMPILAN BERPIKIR SISTEM SISWA

SMP

ABSTRAK

Ketidakmampuan memahami dan menanggulangi permasalahan kompleks seperti pemanasan global akibat rendahnya *sustainability literacy* dan keterampilan berpikir sistem, maka diperlukan sebuah strategi pembelajaran khusus untuk dapat meningkatkannya sedini mungkin dimulai sejak bangku pendidikan SMP. Memanfaatkan kemajuan teknologi komputer dalam ranah pendidikan berupa *virtual lab simulation* yang dapat diakses oleh siapapun di internet. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pengaruh penggunaan *virtual lab simulation* terhadap *sustainability literacy* dan keterampilan berpikir sistem siswa SMP. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain eksperimen semu berjenis *quasi eksperimental non equivalen control group design*, dengan teknik pengambilan sample *cluster random sampling*. Penelitian diberikan kepada 63 siswa yang terbagi menjadi kelompok kontrol dan kelompok eksperimen di salah satu Sekolah Menengah Pertama di Kota Bandung. Hasil penelitian belum menunjukkan pengaruh yang signifikan dari penggunaan *virtual lab simulation* terhadap *sustainability literacy* dan keterampilan berpikir sistem siswa. Penelitian ini dapat menjadi pembuka dalam pencarian cara terbaik memaksimalkan penggunaan *virtual lab simulation* untuk meningkatkan *sustainability literacy* dan keterampilan berpikir sistem siswa.

Kata kunci: *Virtual lab simulation, sustainability literacy, berpikir sistem, pemanasan global..*

**THE IMPACT OF VIRTUAL LAB SIMULATIONS ON GLOBAL WARMING
TOPICS ON MIDDLE SCHOOL STUDENTS SUSTAINABILITY LITERACY
AND SYSTEMS THINKING SKILLS**

ABSTRACT

The inability to understand and overcome complex problems such as global warming due to low sustainability literacy and systems thinking skills, requires a special learning strategy to be able to improve it as early as possible starting from junior high school. Utilizing advances in computer technology in the field of education in the form of virtual lab simulations that can be accessed by anyone on the internet. This study aims to analyze the effect of using virtual lab simulations on sustainability literacy and systems thinking skills of junior high school students. This study uses a quasi-experimental research design of the quasi-experimental non-equivalent control group design type, with a cluster random sampling technique. The study was given to 63 students who were divided into control groups and experimental groups at one of the Junior High Schools in Bandung City. The results of the study have not shown a significant effect of the use of virtual lab simulations on sustainability literacy and students' systems thinking skills. This study can be an opening in finding the best way to maximize the use of virtual lab simulations for improving students' sustainability literacy and systems thinking skills.

Keywords: Virtual lab simulation, sustainability literacy, systems thinking, global warming.

DAFTAR ISI

BAB I PENDAHULUAN	1
1.1. Latar Belakang	1
1.2. Rumusan Masalah	7
1.3. Tujuan Penelitian	8
1.4. Manfaat Penelitian	8
1.5. Batasan Penelitian	9
1.6. Asumsi Penelitian	9
1.7. Hipotesis Penelitian	10
1.8. Struktur Organisasi Skripsi	10
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA	12
2.1 Virtual Lab Simulation	12
2.2 Sustainability Literacy	18
2.3 Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem	25
2.4 Materi Pemanasan Global	30
BAB III METODE PENELITIAN	36
3.1. Metode dan Desain Penelitian	36
3.2. Populasi dan Sampel	37
3.3. Definisi Operasional	37
3.4. Instrumen Penelitian	39
3.5. Prosedur Penelitian	45
3.6. Alur Penelitian	49
3.7. Analisis Data	50
BAB IV TEMUAN DAN PEMBAHASAN	52
4.1. <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> Siswa	52

4.2.	Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem Siswa.....	73
BAB V SIMPULAN DAN SARAN		84
5.1	Simpulan	84
5.2	Implikasi	84
5.3	Rekomendasi.....	85
DAFTAR PUSTAKA		86
LAMPIRAN.....		95

DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 2.1 Tujuan Pembelajaran setiap <i>Virtual Lab Simulation</i> yang Digunakan .	13
Tabel 2.2 Deskripsi <i>Virtual Lab Simulation</i> yang Digunakan	14
Tabel 2.3 Aspek dan Tema <i>Sustainability Literacy</i>	24
Tabel 2.4 Indikator dan Tujuan Pembelajaran Materi Pemanasan Global.....	31
Tabel 2.5 Tujuan Pembelajaran ESD Penanganan Perubahan Iklim	32
Tabel 2.6 Irisan Tujuan Pembelajaran ESD dengan Kurikulum 2013.....	33
Tabel 3.1 Desain Penelitian <i>Quasy Experimental Non-Equivalent Control Group Design</i>	36
Tabel 3.2 Kisi-kisi Soal <i>Sustainability Literacy</i>	39
Tabel 3.3. Hasil Uji Validitas dan Realibilitas Instrumen <i>Sustainability Literacy</i>	40
Tabel 3. 4 Kisi-kisi Soal <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> Revisi	41
Tabel 3. 5 Contoh Instrumen Soal <i>Sustainability Literacy</i>	41
Tabel 3.6 Kisi-kisi Soal Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem Siswa	43
Tabel 3. 7 Hasil Uji Validitas dan Realibilitas Instrumen Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem	43
Tabel 3. 8 Kisi-kisi Soal Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem Revisi.....	44
Tabel 3. 9 Contoh Instrumen Soal Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem.....	44
Tabel 3. 10 Deskripsi Pemberian Perlakuan pada Tahap Pelaksanaan	46
Tabel 4.1 Hasil Analisis Statistik Deskriptif dan Inferensial <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> Siswa.....	53
Tabel 4.5 Hasil Analisis Statistik Deskriptif dan inferensial Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem Siswa.....	73

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1.1 Presentase Tingkat Pengetahuan Pemanasan Global Masyarakat Indonesia	2
Gambar 1.2 . Persepsi Masyarakat Indonesia Perihal Perubahan Iklim	3
Gambar 2.1 Tampilan <i>Virtual Lab Simulation</i> Pertama	15
Gambar 2.2 Tampilan <i>Virtual Lab Simulation</i> Kedua	15
Gambar 2.3 Tampilan Virtual Lab Simulation Ketiga.....	15
Gambar 2.4 Tampilan <i>Virtual Lab Simulation</i> Keempat	16
Gambar 2.5 a) model diagram venn b) berupa model sarang (nested) c) model pilar	20
Gambar 2.6 Konsep Sistem Bersarang (<i>Nest System</i>) Hierarki antara Sistem Ekonomi, Sistem Sosial, dan Sistem Ekologi.....	27
Gambar 4.1 Perbandignan Nilai Sustainability Literacy Siswa dengan Nilai Rata-rata Global.....	55
Gambar 4.2 . Perbandingan Jumlah Siswa Tiap Kelas Penelitian dalam Menjawab Benar Soal <i>Sustainability Literacy</i>	
Gambar 4.3 Rata-rata Nilai <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> Setiap Aspek.....	67
Gambar 4.4 Rata-rata Nilai <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> pada Aspek Pengetahuan....	68
Gambar 4.5 Rata-rata Nilai <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> pada Aspek Keterampilan ...	70
Gambar 4.6 Rata-rata Nilai <i>Sustainability Literacy</i> pada Aspek Pola Pikir	72
Gambar 4.11 Rata-rata Nilai Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem pada Level C	82

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Surat Ijin Penelitian	95
Lampiran 2. Uji Validitas dan Uji Reliabilitas Instrumen <i>Sustainability Literacy</i>	96
Lampiran 3. Instrumen Soal Sustainability Literacy.....	99
Lampiran 4. Uji Validitas dan Uji Reliabilitas Instrumen Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem.....	105
Lampiran 5. Instrumen Soal Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem.....	107
Lampiran 6. Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran (RPP) Kelas Eksperimen.....	117
Lampiran 7. LKPD Penggunaan Virtual Lab Simulation	125
Lampiran 8. Tabulasi Skor Sustainability Literacy dan Data Sampel Eliminasi maupun Outlier	134
Lampiran 9. Hasil Boxplot SPSS untuk Mencari Outlier pada Nilai Sustainability Literacy	138
Lampiran 10. Hasil Boxplot SPSS untuk Mencari Outlier pada Nilai Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem	140
Lampiran 11. Uji Pra-syarat dan Uji Beda Rata-rata Data Sustaiability Literacy	142
Lampiran 12. Tabulasi Skor Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem dan Data sampel Eliminasi maupun Outlier	144
Lampiran 13. Uji Pra-syarat dan Uji Beda Rata-rata Data Keterampilan Berpikir Sistem.....	148
Lampiran 14. Dokumentasi Kegiatan Pembelajaran.....	150

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahamad, N. R., & Ariffin, M. (2018). Assessment of knowledge, attitude and practice towards sustainable consumption among university students in Selangor, Malaysia. *Sustainable Production and Consumption*, 16, 88–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.spc.2018.06.006>
- Almasri, F. (2022). Simulations to Teach Science Subjects: Connections Among Students' Engagement, Self-Confidence, Satisfaction, and Learning Styles. *Education and Information Technologies*, 27(5), 7161–7181. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10639-022-10940-w>
- Arnold, R. D., & Wade, J. P. (2015). A definition of systems thinking: A systems approach. *Procedia Computer Science*, 44(C), 669–678. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2015.03.050>
- Arran Stibbe. (2010). *The Handbook of Sustainability Literacy: Skills for a changing world* (A. Stibbe (ed.)). Devon: Green Books Ltd.
- Assaraf, O. B. Z., & Orion, N. (2004). *A Study of Junior High Students ' Perceptions of the Water Cycle A study of junior high students ' perceptions of the water cycle. July*. <https://doi.org/10.5408/1089-9995-53.4.366>
- Assaraf, O. B. Z., & Orion, N. (2005). Development of system thinking skills in the context of earth system education. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching*, 42(5), 518–560. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tea.20061>
- Ben Zvi Assaraf, O., Cohen, C., & Orion, N. (2015). Understanding the earth systems: Expressions of dynamic and cyclic thinking among university students. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, 24(6), 761–775. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10956-015-9562-8>
- Besson, U., & De Ambrosio, A. (2013). Teaching Energy Concepts by Working on Themes of Cultural and Environmental Value. *Science and Education*, 23(6), 1309–1338. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11191-013-9592-7>
- Bielik, T., Krell, M., & Zangori, L. (2023). *Editorial : Investigating complex phenomena : bridging between systems thinking and modeling in science education. 2016*.
- Campos, N., Nogal, M., Caliz, C., & Juan, A. A. (2020). Simulation-based education involving online and on-campus models in different European universities. *International Journal of Educational Technology in Higher Education*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41239-020-0181-y>
- Chen, C., An, Q., Zheng, L., & Guan, C. (2022). Sustainability Literacy: Assessment of Knowingness, Attitude and Behavior Regarding Sustainable Development among Students in China. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 14(9). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su14094886>
- Chiu, J. L., Dejaegher, C. J., & Chao, J. (2015). The effects of augmented virtual science laboratories on middle school students' understanding of gas

- properties. *Computers and Education*, 85, 59–73.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2015.02.007>
- Climate Transparency. (2020). Indonesia Climate Transparency Report - Comparing G20 Climate Action and Responses to the COVID-19 Crisis. *Climate Transparency Report 2020*, 1–20.
- Concina, E. (2019). Learning Outcomes for Sustainable Development. *Encyclopedia of Sustainability in Higher Education*, 1–7.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-63951-2_220-1
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *No Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Damelin, D., Krajcik, J., McIntyre, C., & Bielik, T. (2017). Integrating Technology: Students Making Systems Models: An Accessible Approach. *Science Scope*, 040(05), 78–82. https://doi.org/10.2505/4/ss17_040_05_78
- Davies, L. (2006). Global citizenship: Abstraction or framework for action? *Educational Review*, 58(1), 5–25.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00131910500352523>
- Dawe, N. K., & Ryan, K. L. (2003). *The Faulty Three-Legged-Stool Model of Sustainable Development*. 17(5), 1458–1460.
- De Jong, T. (1991). Learning and instruction with computer simulations. *Education and Computing*, 6(3–4), 217–229. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-9287\(91\)80002-F](https://doi.org/10.1016/0167-9287(91)80002-F)
- de Jong, T., de Hoog, R., & de Vries, F. (1993). Coping with complex environments: the effects of providing overviews and a transparent interface on learning with a computer simulation. In *International Journal of Man-Machine Studies* (Vol. 39, Issue 4, pp. 621–639). <https://doi.org/10.1006/imms.1993.1076>
- De Jong, T., & Van Joolingen, W. R. (1998). Scientific discovery learning with computer simulations of conceptual domains. *Review of Educational Research*, 68(2), 179–201. <https://doi.org/10.3102/00346543068002179>
- Decamps, A., & Carteron, J.-C. (2018). *SULITEST MODULE : RAISING & MAPPING AWARENESS OF THE GLOBAL GOALS* (Issue July).
- Decamps, A. elien, Barbat, G., Carteron, J., Hands, V., & Parkes, C. (2017). Sulitest : A collaborative initiative to support and assess sustainability literacy in higher education lien D e Aur e. *The International Journal of Management Education*, 15, 138–152. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijme.2017.02.006>
- Designer, J. F. (2017). *Environmental Education and Education for Sustainability*. 1(02).
- Eckhardt, M., Urhahne, D., Conrad, O., & Harms, U. (2013). How effective is

- instructional support for learning with computer simulations? *Instructional Science*, 41(1), 105–124. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11251-012-9220-y>
- Falloon, G. (2019). Using simulations to teach young students science concepts: An Experiential Learning theoretical analysis. *Computers and Education*, 135(October 2018), 138–159. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2019.03.001>
- Fraenkel, J. R., Wallen, N. E., & Hyun, H. H. (2012). *How To Design and Evaluate Research in Education* (M. Ryan (ed.); 8th ed.). The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Giddings, B., Hopwood, B., Brien, G. O., Giddings, B., Hopwood, B., & Brien, G. O. (2002). ENVIRONMENT , ECONOMY AND SOCIETY : FITTING THEM TOGETHER INTO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT. *Sustainable Development*, 196, 187–196.
- Godfrey-Smith, P. (2006). The strategy of model-based science. *Biology and Philosophy*, 21(5), 725–740. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10539-006-9054-6>
- Green, C., Molloy, O., & Duggan, J. (2022). An empirical study of the impact of systems thinking and simulation on sustainability education. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 14(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su14010394>
- Guan, T., Meng, K., Liu, W., & Xue, L. (2019). *Public Attitudes toward Sustainable Development Goals : Evidence from Five Chinese Cities*. 1–20.
- Henriques, A., & Richardson, J. (2004). *The Triple Bottom Line : Does it All Add Up ? Assessing the Sustainability of Business and CSR*. Earthscan.
- Hidayatno, A. (2013). Berpikir System: Pola Berpikir Untuk Pemahaman Yang Lebih Baik. *Reseachgate, May*, 127.
- Hogan, K., & Thomas, D. (2001). Cognitive comparisons of students' systems modeling in ecology. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, 10(4), 319–345. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1012243102249>
- IPCC. (2014). CLIMATE CHANGE 2014 Impacts, Adaption, and Vulnerability. In *IPCC*.
- IPCC. (2022). Impacts of 1.5°C Global Warming on Natural and Human Systems. In *Global Warming of 1.5°C*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781009157940.005>
- Kajikawa, Y., Tacoa, F., & Yamaguchi, K. (2014). *Sustainability science : the changing landscape of sustainability*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-014-0244-x>
- Kali, Y., Orion, N., & Eylon, B. S. (2003). Effect of knowledge integration activities on students' perception of the earth's crust as a cyclic system. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching*, 40(6), 545–565. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tea.10096>
- Kementerian PPN/Bappenas. (2021). *Laporan Pelaksanaan Pencapaian TPB/SDGs Indonesia Tahun 2021*. 6.

- Kokkarinen, N., & Cotgrave, A. J. (2013). Sustainability literacy in action: Student experiences. *Structural Survey*, 31(1), 56–66. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02630801311304422>
- Kuehl, C., Sparks, A. C., Hodges, H., & Smith, E. R. A. N. (2021). The incoherence of sustainability literacy assessed with the Sulitest. *Nature Sustainability*, 4(6), 555–560. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41893-021-00687-6>
- Kumar, M., & Dutt, V. (2018). *Alleviating misconceptions about Earth's climate: evidence of behavioral learning in stock-and-flow simulations*. October 2017, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sdr.1612>
- Lee, H., Plass, J. L., & Homer, B. D. (2006). Optimizing cognitive load for learning from computer-based science simulations. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 98(4), 902–913. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0663.98.4.902>
- Leiserowitz, A., Rosenthal, S., Verner, M., Lee, S., Ballew, M., Carman, J., Goldberg, M., Marlon, J., & Paramita, E., Chamim, M., Mohamad, P. & Daggett, M. (2023). Climate Change in the Indonesian Mind. *Yale School Of The Environment*, 6. <https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/climate-change-in-the-indonesian-mind-e.pdf>
- Leiva-brondo, M., Lajara-camilleri, N., Vidal-mel, A., Atar, A., & Lull, C. (2022). Spanish University Students' Awareness and Perception of Sustainable Development Goals and Sustainability Literacy. *Sustainability*, 1–26.
- Lindgren, R., & Schwartz, D. L. (2009). Spatial learning and computer simulations in science. *International Journal of Science Education*, 31(3), 419–438. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09500690802595813>
- Liu, J., Mooney, H., Hull, V., Davis, S. J., Gaskell, J., Hertel, T., Lubchenco, J., Seto, K. C., Gleick, P., Kremen, C., & Li, S. (2015). Systems integration for global sustainability. *Science*, 347(6225). <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1258832>
- Mailumo, D., Igbe, S., & Mailumo, P. (2019). Climate Change Education for Sustainable Development: Lessons for Nigeria. *Handbook of Climate Change Resilience, Volume 1-4*, 4, 2685–2698. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-93336-8_170
- Matitaputty, J. K., Ufie, A., Ima, W., & Pattipeilohy, P. (2022). Implementasi Education for Sustainable Development (EsD) Melalui Ekopedagogi Dalam Pembelajaran Di Smp Negeri 8 Ambon. *Budimas : Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 4(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.29040/budimas.v4i1.3532>
- Meadows, D. H. (2008). *Thinking in Systems: A Primer*. Chelsea Green Publishing.
- Medrilzam. (2021). “Pertumbuhan Rendah Karbon yang Berkualitas dan Peluang Indonesia untuk Mencapai Netral Karbon Sebelum 2070” *Pembangunan Rendah Karbon Indonesia & Net-Zero Emission Menuju Ekonomi Hijau*. 1–19. <https://www.statista.com/chart/11673/the-soaring-costs-of-climate->

change/

- Michalos, A. C., Kahlke, P. M., Rempel, K., Lounatvuori, A., MacDiarmid, A., Creech, H., & Buckler, C. (2015). Progress in Measuring Knowledge, Attitudes and Behaviours Concerning Sustainable Development Among Tenth Grade Students in Manitoba. In *Social Indicators Research* (Vol. 123, Issue 2). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11205-014-0752-1>
- Moreno, R., & Mayer, R. E. (2005). Role of guidance, reflection, and interactivity in an agent-based multimedia game. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 97(1), 117–128. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-0663.97.1.117>
- Mulà, I., & Tilbury, D. (2009). A United Nations Decade of Education for Sustainable Development (2005–14). *Journal of Education for Sustainable Development*, 3(1), 87–97. <https://doi.org/10.1177/097340820900300116>
- Negi, S. K. (2024). Exploring the Impact of Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality Technologies in Sustainability Education on Green Energy and Sustainability Behavioral Change : A Qualitative Analysis. *Procedia Computer Science*, 236, 550–557. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2024.05.065>
- Nguyen, H., & Santagata, R. (2021). Impact of computer modeling on learning and teaching systems thinking. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching*, 58(5), 661–688. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tea.21674>
- Nikolic, V., Vukic, T., Maletaski, T., & Andevski, M. (2020). Students' attitudes towards sustainable development in Serbia. *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education*, 21(4), 733–755. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSHE-11-2019-0336>
- Njoo, M., & De Jong, T. (1993). Exploratory learning with a computer simulation for control theory: Learning processes and instructional support. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching*, 30(8), 821–844. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tea.3660300803>
- Nugroho, O. F., Permanasari, A., Firman, H., & Riandi. (2019). STEM approach based on local wisdom to enhance sustainability literacy. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 2194(December). <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5139804>
- Ouellet Dallaire, C., Trincsi, K., Ward, M. K., Harris, L. I., Jarvis, L., Dryden, R. L., & MacDonald, G. K. (2018). Creating space for sustainability literacy: the case of student-centered symposia. *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education*, 19(4), 839–855. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSHE-08-2017-0126>
- Parker, W. S. (2022). Evidence and Knowledge from Computer Simulation. *Erkenntnis*, 87(4), 1521–1538. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10670-020-00260-1>
- Prabowo, H. H., & Salahudin, M. (2017). Potensi Tenggelamnya Pulau-Pulau Kecil Terluar Wilayah Nkri. *Jurnal Geologi Kelautan*, 14(2), 115–122. <https://doi.org/10.32693/jgk.14.2.2016.356>

- Purvis, B. (2019). Three pillars of sustainability : in search of conceptual origins. *Sustainability Science*, 14(3), 681–695. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11625-018-0627-5>
- Putri, A. A., Hidayat, T., & Supriatno, B. (2023). *Senior High School Students Perception on Sustainability Literacy in Biology Learning*. 9(7), 5737–5744. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jppipa.v9i7.3705>
- Qureshi, S. M. Q. (2020). Learning by sustainable living to improve sustainability literacy. *International Journal of Sustainability in Higher Education*, 21(1), 161–178. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSHE-01-2019-0001>
- Rex, T., & Elizabeth, H. (1991). Simulations: An opportunity we are missing. *Journal of Research on Computing in Education*, 23(4), 497–513. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08886504.1991.10781978>
- Rooney-Varga, J. N., Sterman, J. D., Fracassi, E., Franck, T., Kapmeier, F., Kurker, V., Johnston, E., Jones, A. P., & Rath, K. (2018). Combining role-play with interactive simulation to motivate informed climate action: Evidence from the World Climate simulation. *PLoS ONE*, 13(8), 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0202877>
- Rosenberg, J. M., & Lawson, M. A. (2019). An investigation of students' use of a computational science simulation in an online high school physics class. *Education Sciences*, 9(1), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.3390/educsci9010049>
- Rutten, N., Van Joolingen, W. R., & Van Der Veen, J. T. (2012). The learning effects of computer simulations in science education. *Computers and Education*, 58(1), 136–153. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2011.07.017>
- Saputra, O. (2022). Development of Virtual Simulation to Reduce the Number of High School Students' Misconceptions about Fluid Topics. *JPPS (Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan Sains)*, 12(1), 100–107. <https://doi.org/10.26740/jpps.v12n1.p100-107>
- Sara Parkin, Johnston, A., Buckland, H., Brookes, F., & White, E. (2004). *Learning and Skills for Sustainable Development: Developing a sustainability literate society. Guidance for Higher Education Institutions. February*, 1–68. <https://www.upc.edu/sostenible2015/documents/la-formacio/learningandskills.pdf>
- Sarı, U., Hassan, A. H., Güven, K., Ömer, &, & Şen, F. (2017). Effects of the 5E Teaching Model Using Interactive Simulation on Achievement and Attitude in Physics Education. *International Journal of Innovation in Science and Mathematics Education*, 25(3), 20–35.
- Scalise, K., Timms, M., Moorjani, A., Clark, L., Holtermann, K., & Irvin, P. S. (2011). Student learning in science simulations: Design features that promote learning gains. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching*, 48(9), 1050–1078. <https://doi.org/10.1002/tea.20437>

- Segalas, J., Bueno, G., Busquets, P., Climent, J., De, C., Sureda, B., Tejedor, G., & Vidal, E. (2021). Tools for Embedding and Assessing Sustainable Development Goals in Engineering Education. *Sustainability*, 1–30. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/su132112154>
- Selin, N. E., Stokes, L. C., & Susskind, L. E. (2017). The need to build policy literacy into climate science education. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Climate Change*, 8(3), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.455>
- Sephyanda, A., & Istyadji, M. (2019). *IMPLEMENTASI SYSTEMS THINKING LEARNING CYCLE (STLC) TERHADAP KEDALAMAN KONSEP DAN HASIL BELAJAR KELARUTAN Implementation Of Systems Thinking Learning Cycle (STLC) On The Depth Of Concept And Student Learning Results In Solubility Materials And Solubil*. 2(3), 63–71.
- Shepardson, D. P., Niyogi, D., Choi, S., & Charusombat, U. (2009). Seventh grade students' conceptions of global warming and climate change. *Environmental Education Research*, 15(5), 549–570. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13504620903114592>
- Smith, P. S., & Plumley, C. L. (2016). A Review of the Research Literature on Teaching about the Small Particle Model of Matter to Elementary Students. *Horizon Research, Inc., PG-. NS* -
- Sulistyawati, S., Mulasari, S. A., & Sukesi, T. W. (2018). Assessment of knowledge regarding climate change and health among adolescents in Yogyakarta, Indonesia. *Journal of Environmental and Public Health*, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/9716831>
- Sulitest. (2020). Raising & Mapping Awareness of the Global Goals: 2020 Update. *United Nations, July*.
- Sweller, J. (1994). Cognitive load theory, learning difficulty, and instructional design. *Learning and Instruction*, 4(4), 295–312. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0959-4752\(94\)90003-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0959-4752(94)90003-5)
- Taufik, M. (2022). Indonesia Carbon Trading. *Kata Data Insight Center*, 2022, 1–66.
- Thacker, I., & Sinatra, G. M. (2019). Visualizing the greenhouse effect: Restructuring mental models of climate change through a guided online simulation. *Education Sciences*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/educsci9010014>
- Trey, L., & Khan, S. (2008). How science students can learn about unobservable phenomena using computer-based analogies. *Computers and Education*, 51(2), 519–529. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2007.05.019>
- Tripto, J., Assaraf, O. B.-Z., & Amit, M. (2013). Mapping What They Know: Concept Maps as an Effective Tool for Assessing Students' Systems Thinking. *American Journal of Operations Research*, 03(01), 245–258. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ajor.2013.31a022>

- UNESCO. (2018). World Trends in Education for Sustainable Development. In J. H. and W. J. B. A. Leicht (Ed.), *World Trends in Education for Sustainable Development*. UNESCO PUBLISHING.
- van de Poel, I., Fahlquist, J. N., Doorn, N., Zwart, S., & Royakkers, L. (2012). The Problem of Many Hands: Climate Change as an Example. *Science and Engineering Ethics*, 18(1), 49–67. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11948-011-9276-0>
- van Pelt, S. C., Haasnoot, M., Arts, B., Ludwig, F., Swart, R., & Biesbroek, R. (2015). Communicating climate (change) uncertainties: Simulation games as boundary objects. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 45, 41–52. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2014.09.004>
- Verhoeff, R. P., Knippels, M. C. P. J., Gilissen, M. G. R., & Boersma, K. T. (2018). The Theoretical Nature of Systems Thinking. Perspectives on Systems Thinking in Biology Education. *Frontiers in Education*, 3(June), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/feduc.2018.00040>
- Verhoeff, R. P., Waarlo, A. J., & Boersma, K. T. (2008). Systems modelling and the development of coherent understanding of cell biology. *International Journal of Science Education*, 30(4), 543–568. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09500690701237780>
- Vos, R. O. (2007). *Defining sustainability: a conceptual orientation*. 339(November 2006), 334–339. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jctb>
- Walters, B., Potetz, J., & Fedesco, H. N. (2017). Simulations in the Classroom: An Innovative Active Learning Experience. *Clinical Simulation in Nursing*, 13(12), 609–615. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecns.2017.07.009>
- Way, N., Reddy, R., & Rhodes, J. (2007). Students' perceptions of school climate during the middle school years: Associations with trajectories of psychological and behavioral adjustment. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 40(3–4), 194–213. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10464-007-9143-y>
- Weintrop, D., Beheshti, E., Horn, M., Orton, K., Jona, K., Trouille, L., & Wilensky, U. (2016). Defining Computational Thinking for Mathematics and Science Classrooms. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, 25(1), 127–147. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10956-015-9581-5>
- Widodo, A. (2021). Pembelajaran Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam Dasar-Dasar untuk Praktik. In *UPI Press*.
- Wiek, A., Bernstein, M. J., Foley, R. W., Cohen, M., Forrest, N., Kuzdas, C., Kay, B., & Keeler, L. W. (2016). Operationalising Competencies in Higher Education for Sustainable Development. *Routledge Handbook of Higher Education for Sustainable Development*, January, 241–260. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315852249-20>
- World Economic Forum. (2016). The Global Risks Report 2016 11th Edition. In *World Economic Forum®*.

- Xiang, L., & Passmore, C. (2015). A Framework for Model-Based Inquiry Through Agent-Based Programming. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, 24(2–3), 311–329. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10956-014-9534-4>
- Zwickle, A., & Jones, K. (2017). Sustainability Knowledge and Attitudes — Assessing Latent Constructs. *Handbook of Sustainability and Social Science Research*, 435–451.

