

**PENGARUH MARKETING ETHICS TERHADAP CUSTOMER  
LOYALTY MELALUI RELATIONSHIP QUALITY**  
(Survei terhadap Pelanggan Komunitas HokBen di Facebook)

**SKRIPSI**

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Menempuh Ujian Sidang Sarjana  
Pendidikan Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis



Oleh  
**Nisa Amelia Fitriani**  
**NIM. 2006489**

**PROGRAM STUDI PENDIDIKAN BISNIS  
FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN EKONOMI DAN BISNIS  
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA  
2024**

**PENGARUH MARKETING ETHICS TERHADAP CUSTOMER  
LOYALTY MELALUI RELATIONSHIP QUALITY**  
**(Survei terhadap Pelanggan Komunitas HokBen di Facebook)**

Oleh  
Nisa Amelia Fitriani  
NIM. 2006489

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar sarjana  
Pendidikan pada Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis

© Nisa Amelia Fitriani, 2024  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia  
Juli 2024

Hak Cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang  
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,  
dengan dicetak ulang, difotokopi atau cara lainnya tanpa izin dari penuli

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

**PENGARUH MARKETING ETHICS TERHADAP CUSTOMER  
LOYALTY MELALUI RELATIONSHIP QUALITY**  
(Survei terhadap Pelanggan Komunitas HokBen di Facebook)

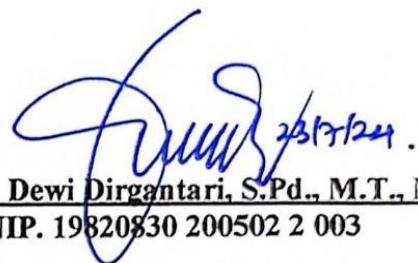
Skripsi ini disetujui dan disahkan oleh:

Pembimbing 1



Dr. Bambang Widjajanta, M.M.  
NIP. 19611022 198903 1 002

Pembimbing 2



23/3/24.

Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., M.T., M.M.  
NIP. 19820830 200502 2 003

Mengetahui,  
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis



20/9/24

Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., M.T., M.M.  
NIP. 19820830 200502 2 003

Tanggung Jawab Yuridis  
Ada Pada Penulis



Nisa Amelia Fitriani  
NIM. 2006489

## ABSTRAK

Nisa Amelia Fitriani (2006489) “**Pengaruh Marketing Ethics terhadap Customer Loyalty melalui Relationship Quality (Survei terhadap Pelanggan Komunitas Hokben di Facebook)**” di bawah bimbingan Dr. Bambang Widjajanta, M.M. dan Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., M.T., M.M.

Industri restoran cepat saji di Indonesia semakin berkembang pesat dalam beberapa tahun terakhir. Salah satu pemain utama di industri ini adalah Hokben, restoran Jepang yang menawarkan menu yang beragam dan berkualitas. Untuk dapat bersaing di tengah ketatnya persaingan, Hokben perlu mempertahankan loyalitas pelanggannya. *Customer loyalty* merupakan hal yang penting bagi keberlangsungan bisnis, karena pelanggan yang loyal cenderung melakukan pembelian ulang dan merekomendasikan produk atau jasa kepada orang lain. Beberapa faktor yang dapat mempengaruhi *customer loyalty* adalah *marketing ethics* dan *relationship quality*. Namun, penelitian mengenai faktor-faktor yang memengaruhi *customer loyalty* di restoran Hokben masih terbatas. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini bertujuan memperoleh gambaran dan menguji pengaruh dari *marketing ethics* terhadap *customer loyalty* melalui *relationship quality* pada pelanggan komunitas Hokben di Facebook. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah deskriptif dan verifikatif dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Populasi dalam penelitian ini berjumlah 1.410 dengan sampel berjumlah 200 responden yang merupakan pelanggan komunitas Hokben di Facebook yang dipilih menggunakan teknik *simple random sampling*. Data diolah secara statistic menggunakan metode *structural equation modelling* (SEM). Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa gambaran *marketing ethics* dan *customer loyalty* berada pada kategori cukup tinggi, sedangkan *relationship quality* berada pada kategori tinggi. Selain itu, terdapat pengaruh positif dan signifikan *marketing ethics* terhadap *customer loyalty* melalui *relationship quality*. Temuan ini menunjukkan bahwa penerapan *marketing ethics* dapat membangun *relationship quality* dan mempertahankan *customer loyalty* pelanggan komunitas Hokben.

Kata Kunci: Etika Pemasaran, Kualitas Hubungan, Loyalitas Pelanggan

## ABSTRACT

Nisa Amelia Fitriani (2006489) "*The Influence of Marketing Ethics on Customer Loyalty through Relationship Quality (Survey of Hokben Community Customers on Facebook)*" under the guidance of Dr. Bambang Widjajanta, M.M. and Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., M.T., M.M.

*The fast-food restaurant industry in Indonesia has been growing rapidly in recent years. One of the main players in this industry is Hokben, a Japanese restaurant that offers a diverse and high-quality menu. To be able to compete in the midst of intense competition, Hokben needs to maintain the loyalty of its customers. Customer loyalty is important for business continuity, as loyal customers tend to make repeat purchases and recommend products or services to others. Some factors that can influence customer loyalty are marketing ethics and relationship quality. However, research on the factors that influence customer loyalty in Hokben restaurants is still limited. Therefore, this study aims to obtain a picture and test the influence of marketing ethics on customer loyalty through relationship quality in the Hokben community on Facebook. The research method used is descriptive and verificative with a quantitative approach. The population in this study amounted to 1,410 with a sample of 200 respondents who are members of the Hokben community on Facebook, selected using simple random sampling technique. The data is statistically processed using the structural equation modeling (SEM) method. The results of this study indicate that the description of marketing ethics and customer loyalty is in the quite high category, while the relationship quality is in the high category. In addition, there is a positive and significant influence of marketing ethics on customer loyalty through relationship quality. These findings indicate that the implementation of marketing ethics can build relationship quality and maintain customer loyalty in the Hokben community.*

*Keywords:* Marketing Ethics, Relationship Quality, Customer Loyalty

## DAFTAR ISI

<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>UCAPAN TERIMAKASIH.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>DAFTAR ISI .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1.    Latar Belakang Penelitian .....	1
1.2.    Rumusan Penelitian .....	11
1.3.    Tujuan Penelitian.....	11
1.4.    Kegunaan Penelitian .....	12
<b>BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN DAN HIPOTESIS .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1.    Kajian Pustaka .....	13
2.1.1    Konsep <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	13
2.1.1.1. <i>Customer Loyalty</i> dalam <i>Consumer Behavior</i> .....	13
2.1.1.2.    Definisi <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	15
2.1.1.3.    Pengukuran <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	17
2.1.1.4.    Model <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	18
2.1.2    Konsep <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	22
2.1.2.1. <i>Relationship Quality</i> dalam CRM.....	22
2.1.2.2.    Definisi <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	23
2.1.2.3.    Pengukuran <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	25
2.1.2.4.    Model <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	26
2.1.3.    Konsep <i>Marketing ethics</i> .....	31
2.1.3.1. <i>Marketing Ethics</i> dalam <i>Consumer Behavior</i> .....	31
2.1.3.2.    Definisi <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	32
2.1.3.3.    Pengukuran <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	34
2.1.3.4.    Model <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	36
2.2.    Kerangka Pemikiran .....	39
2.3.    Hipotesis.....	43
<b>BAB III OBJEK DAN METODOLOGI PENELITIAN .....</b>	<b>45</b>
3.1.    Objek Penelitian .....	45
3.2.    Metode Penelitian .....	45
3.2.1.    Jenis Penelitian dan Metode yang Digunakan.....	45
3.2.2.    Operasionalisasi Variabel .....	46
3.2.3.    Jenis dan Sumber Data.....	50
3.2.4.    Populasi, Sampel dan Teknik <i>Sampling</i> .....	51
3.2.4.1.    Populasi.....	51
3.2.4.2.    Sampel .....	52
3.2.4.3.    Teknik Sampling .....	54
3.2.5.    Teknik Pengumpulan Data.....	55
3.2.6.    Pengujian Validitas dan Reliabilitas .....	56
3.2.6.1.    Pengujian Validitas .....	56

3.2.6.2. Pengujian Reliabilitas .....	60
3.2.7. Rancangan Analisis Data .....	61
3.2.7.1. Teknik Analisis Data Deskriptif.....	62
3.2.7.2. Teknik Analisis Data Verifikatif .....	65
3.2.7.3. Sfesifikasi Model dalam SEM.....	73
3.2.7.4. Pengujian Hipotesis .....	75
<b>BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN.....</b>	<b>78</b>
4.1 Hasil Penelitian.....	78
4.1.1 Profil Perusahaan, Karakteristik dan Pengalaman Responden.....	78
4.1.1.1 Profil Perusahaan .....	78
4.1.1.2 Karakteristik Responden .....	79
4.1.1.3 Pengalaman Responden.....	87
4.1.2 Analisis Penelitian Deskriptif.....	93
4.1.3 Analisis Penelitian Verifikatif .....	126
4.2 Pembahasan Penelitian.....	146
4.2.1 Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif.....	146
4.2.2 Pembahasan Pengujian Hipotesis .....	153
4.3 Implikasi Hasil Temuan Penelitian.....	157
4.3.1 Temuan Penelitian Bersifat Teoritik.....	157
4.3.2 Temuan Penelitian Bersifat Empiris .....	164
4.3.3 Implikasi Hasil Penelitian dikaitkan dengan Keilmuan Bidang Studi Pendidikan Bisnis .....	167
<b>BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN REKOMENDASI.....</b>	<b>170</b>
5.1 Kesimpulan.....	170
5.2 Rekomendasi .....	172
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>LAMPIRAN .....</b>	<b>196</b>

## DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel	Judul	Hal
1. 1	Restoran <i>Fastfood</i> Lokal Dan Internasional Di Indonesia 2021-2023 ....	3
1. 2	<i>Top Brand Index</i> (Tbi) Pada Restoran <i>Fastfood</i> Tahun 2021-2023 .....	5
1. 3	<i>Trend Restoran Fastfood</i> Lokal Di Indonesia Tahun 2021-2023.....	6
2. 1	Definisi <i>Repurchase Intention</i> Menurut Para Ahli .....	15
2. 2	Pengukuran <i>Repurchase Intention</i> Menurut Para Ahli.....	17
2. 3	Definisi <i>Relationship Quality</i> Menurut Para Ahli.....	23
2. 4	Pengukuran <i>Relationship Quality</i> Menurut Para Ahli.....	25
2. 5	Definisi <i>Marketing Ethics</i> Menurut Para Ahli .....	32
2. 6	Pengukuran <i>Marketing Ethics</i> Menurut Para Ahli .....	34
3. 1	Operasional Variabel.....	46
3. 2	Jenis dan Sumber Data .....	50
3. 3	Jumlah Populasi .....	52
3. 4	Ukuran Sampel Minimal dan Jumlah Variabel.....	53
3. 5	Distribusi Sampel Penelitian.....	54
3. 6	Hasil Pengujian Variabel X1 ( <i>Marketing Ethics</i> ) .....	57
3. 7	Hasil Pengujian Variabel X2 ( <i>Relationship Quality</i> ) .....	58
3. 8	Hasil Pengujian Variabel Y ( <i>Customer Loyalty</i> ) .....	59
3. 9	Hasil Pengujian Reliabilitas Variabel <i>Marketing Ethics</i> , <i>Relationship Quality</i> dan <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	61
3. 10	Skor Alternatif .....	62
3. 11	Tabulasi Silang ( <i>Cross Tabulation</i> ) .....	63
3. 12	Analisis Deskriptif .....	64
3. 13	Indikator Pengujian Kesesuaian Model.....	72
4. 1	Klasifikasi Penilaian <i>Relationship Quality</i> Pelanggan Komunitas Hokben Di <i>Facebook</i> .....	93
4. 2	Keterkaitan Penilaian <i>Relationship Quality</i> Berdasarkan Usia dan Jenis Kelamin .....	94
4. 3	Keterkaitan Penilaian <i>Relationship Quality</i> Berdasarkan Status dan Asal Daerah .....	96
4. 4	Keterkaitan Penilaian <i>Relationship Quality</i> Berdasarkan Pendidikan Terakhir dan Pekerjaan .....	97
4. 5	Keterkaitan Penilaian <i>Relationship Quality</i> Berdasarkan Pendapatan/Uang Saku dan Frekuensi Pembelian.....	99
4. 6	Keterkaitan Penilaian <i>Relationship Quality</i> Berdasarkan Waktu Keanggotaan dan Frekuensi Pembelian .....	100
4. 7	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Benevolence</i> dalam <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	104
4. 8	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Characters</i> dalam <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	106
4. 9	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Customer Focus</i> dalam <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	107

4. 10	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Transparency</i> dalam <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	110
4. 11	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Perceived Quality</i> dalam <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	114
4. 12	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Satisfaction</i> dalam <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	116
4. 13	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Commitment</i> dalam <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	118
4. 14	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Attitudinal Loyalty</i> dalam <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	122
4. 15	Tanggapan Anggota Komunitas Hokben di <i>Facebook</i> Terhadap Dimensi <i>Behavioral Loyalty</i> dalam <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	124
4. 16	Hasil Uji Normalitas Data .....	127
4. 17	Hasil Pengujian <i>Outliers</i> Data .....	128
4. 18	Hasil Uji Estimasi <i>Measurement Model</i> .....	132
4. 19	Validitas dan Reliabilitas Model Pengukuran Konstruk Eksogen <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	135
4. 20	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit</i> Model CFA Konstruk Eksogen <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	135
4. 21	Validitas dan Reliabilitas Model Pengukuran Konstruk Eksogen <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	137
4. 22	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit</i> Model CFA Konstruk Eksogen <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	137
4. 23	Validitas dan Reliabilitas Model Pengukuran Konstruk Endogen <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	139
4. 24	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit</i> Model CFA Konstruk Endogen <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	140
4. 25	Hasil Estimasi <i>Full Model</i> Pengaruh <i>Marketing Ethics</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> melalui <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	141
4. 26	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit Full Model</i> Pengukuran Pengaruh <i>Marketing Ethics</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> melalui <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	142
4. 27	Analisis Hipotesis <i>Full Model</i> .....	143
4. 28	<i>Standardized Indirect Effects</i> .....	144
4. 29	<i>Implied Correlation Of All Variables</i> .....	145

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

<b>Gambar</b>	<b>Judul</b>	<b>Hal</b>
1.1	<i>Global Fastfood Market 2021-2030.....</i>	3
1.2	<i>Market share Restoran Fastfood terbaik di Indonesia 2021-2023.....</i>	5
2.1	<i>Consumers Decision Making.....</i>	14
2.2	<i>Customer Loyalty Models.....</i>	19
2.3	<i>Customer Loyalty Models.....</i>	20
2.4	<i>Customer Loyalty Models.....</i>	21
2.5	<i>Relationship Quality Models.....</i>	27
2.6	<i>Relationship Quality Models.....</i>	29
2.7	<i>Relationship Quality Models.....</i>	30
2.8	<i>Marketing Ethics Models.....</i>	36
2.9	<i>Marketing Ethics Models.....</i>	37
2.10	<i>Marketing Ethics Models.....</i>	38
2.11	Kerangka Pemikiran Pengaruh <i>Marketing Ethics</i> dan <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	42
2.12	Paradigma Penelitian Pengaruh <i>Marketing Ethics</i> dan <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	43
3.1	Garis Kontinum Penelitian <i>Marketing Ethics, Relationship Quality</i> dan <i>Cutomer Loyalty</i> .....	65
3.2	Model Pengukuran <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	73
3.3	Model Pengukuran <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	73
3.4	Model Pengukuran <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	73
3.5	Model Struktural Pengaruh <i>Marketing Ethics</i> dan <i>Relationship Quality</i> terhadap <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	74
3.6	Diagram Jalur Hipotesis 1.....	75
3.7	Diagram Jalur Hipotesis 2.....	75
3.8	Diagram Jalur Hipotesis 3.....	76
3.9	Diagram Jalur Hipotesis 4.....	76
4.1	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin.....	78
4.2	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Usia.....	79
4.3	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Asal Daerah.....	80
4.4	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Status.....	81
4.5	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Pendidikan.....	82
4.6	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Pekerjaan.....	83
4.7	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Penghasilan.....	84
4.8	Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Uang Saku.....	85
4.9	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Jangka Waktu Penggunaan Aplikasi.....	86
4.10	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Waktu Keanggotaan.....	87
4.11	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Frekuensi Pembelian.....	88
4.12	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Jenis Produk yang Sering Dibeli	89
4.13	Pengalaman Responden Berdasarkan Alasan Berbelanja di Hokben...	90
4.14	Tanggapan <i>Marketing Ethics</i> pada Pelanggan Komunitas Hokben.....	100
4.15	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Variabel <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	102

4.16	Tanggapan <i>Relationship Quality</i> pada Pelanggan Komunitas Hokben..	109
4.17	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Variabel <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	110
4.18	Tanggapan <i>Customer Loyalty</i> pada Pelanggan Komunitas Hokben.....	118
4.19	Garis Kontinum Penilaian Variabel <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	119
4.20	<i>Sample Correlation Matrix</i> .....	127
4.21	Spesifikasi Model.....	128
4.22	Model Konstruk <i>Marketing Ethics</i> .....	131
4.23	Model Konstruk <i>Relationship Quality</i> .....	133
4.24	Model Konstruk <i>Customer Loyalty</i> .....	135
4.25	<i>Full Model Pengukuran Pengaruh Marketing Ethics terhadap Customer Loyalty melalui Relationship Quality</i> .....	138

**DAFTAR LAMPIRAN**

1	SK Pembimbing Skripsi.....	192
2	Rekapitulasi Bimbingan Skripsi.....	199
3	Angket Penelitian.....	202
4	Koding Karakteristik Responden.....	208
5	Koding Pengalaman Responden.....	214
6	Koding Variabel.....	220
7	Hasil Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas .....	228
8	Hasil Uji Deskriptif dan Verifikatif.....	233
9	Curiculum Vitae.....	248

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, A., Nisar, Q. A., Mahmood, M. A. H., Chenini, A., & Zubair, A. (2020). The Role Of Islamic Marketing Ethics Towards Customer Satisfaction. *Journal Of Islamic Marketing*, 11(4), 1001–1018. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/JIMA-11-2017-0123>
- Absah, Y., Rini, E. S., Azmi, A., & Arif, C. (2020). The Influence Of Servicescape, Brand Image And Customer Relationship Management On Customer Satisfaction And Customer Loyalty At Fast Food In Medan City. *International Journal Of Advanced Science And Technology*, 29(8), 33–45.
- Affran, S., Dza, M., & Buckman, J. (2019). Empirical Conceptualization Of Customer Loyalty On Relationship Marketing And Sustained Competitive Advantage. *Journal Of Research In Marketing*, 10(2), 798–806.
- Agha, A. A., Rashid, A., Rasheed, R., Khan, S., & Khan, U. (2021). Antecedents Of Customer Loyalty At Telecomm Sector. *Turkish Online Journal Of Qualitative Inquiry*, 12(9), 1352–1374.
- Ahmad Fuzir, F. N., & A Rahman, M. K. B. (2020). The Mediating Effect Of Customer Satisfaction On The Relationship Between Service Quality, Relationship Quality, Perceived Value, And Perceived Price Towards Repurchase Intention In The Fast Food Industry. *Social And Management Research Journal*, 17(2), 371–397. <Https://Doi.Org/10.24191/Smrj.V17i2.10564>
- Ahmed, M. N., Umrani, A. I., Mahar, F., & Shaikh, S. (2021). The Effects Of Ethical Marketing On Job Satisfaction, Organizational Commitment And Intention To Quit Of Marketers In Fast-Food Industry. *PJAEE*, 18(8), 452–465. <Https://Doi.Org/10.21608/Ejhc.2021.274781>
- Ahmed, S. S., & Dwivedi, S. (2024). Fast Food Consumption Pattern And Its Awareness Among Youth. *Acta Scientifci Nutritional Health*, 8(3), 51–60. <Https://Doi.Org/10.31080/Asnh.2024.08.1357>
- Ainur, A. K., Sayang, M. D., Jannoo, Z., & Yap, B. W. (2017). Sample Size And Non-Normality Effects On Goodness Of Fit Measures In Structural Equation Models. *Pertanika Journal Of Science And Technology*, 25(2), 575–586.
- Aithal, A., & Aithal, P. S. (2020). Development And Validation Of Survey Questionnaire And Experimental Data. In *Handbook Of Research Methods For Supply Chain Management*, 105–124.
- Al-Alak, B. A. (2014). Impact Of Marketing Activities On Relationship Quality In The Malaysian Banking Sector. *Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services*, 21(3), 347–356.
- Al-Hawary, S. I. S., & Hussien, A. J. A. (2017). The Impact Of Electronic Banking

- Services On The Customers Loyalty Of Commercial Banks In Jordan. *International Journal Of Academic Research In Accounting, Finance And Management Sciences*, 7(1), 50–63. <Https://Doi.Org/10.6007/Ijarafms/V7-I1/2539>
- Al Hadi, M. Q., Cahyo, E. N., & Budi, I. S. (2021). Marketing Ethics At Islamic Banks: Principles And Practices. *Journal Of Islamic Economic Laws*, 4(2), 17–41. <Https://Doi.Org/10.23917/Jisel.V4i2.14716>
- Almeida-Santana, A., & Moreno-Gil, S. (2017). New Trends In Information Search And Their Influence On Destination Loyalty: Digital Destinations And Relationship Marketing. *Journal Of Destination Marketing And Management*, 6(2), 150–161. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jdmm.2017.02.003>
- Alshurideh, M., Al Kurdi, B. H., Vij, A., Obiedat, Z., & Naser, A. (2016). Marketing Ethics And Relationship Marketing - An Empirical Study That Measure The Effect Of Ethics Practices Application On Maintaining Relationships Quality With Customers. *International Business Research*, 9(9), 78–90. <Https://Doi.Org/10.5539/Ibr.V9n9p78>
- Annur, C. M. (2022). Frekuensi Memesan Makanan & Minuman Online Dalam Sepekan (2022). *Databoks*. <Https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/Datapublish/2022/06/30/Survei-Karyawan-Lebih-Sering-Pesan-Makanan-Online-Dibanding-Pelajar>
- Annur, C. M. (2023, February 16). Intensitas Mengonsumsi Makanan Cepat Saji Dalam Sepekan Berdasarkan Gender. *Databoks*. <Https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/Datapublish/2023/02/16/Perempuan-Lebih-Sering-Konsumsi-Makanan-Cepat-Saji-Ketimbang-Laki-Laki>
- Aramburu, I. A., & Pescador, I. G. (2017). The Effects Of Corporate Social Responsibility On Customer Loyalty: The Mediating Effect Of Reputation In Cooperative Banks Versus Commercial Banks In The Basque Country. *Journal Of Business Ethics*. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1007/S10551-017-3438-1>
- Aravik, H., Amri, H., & Febrianti, R. (2022). The Marketing Ethics Of Islamic Banks: A Theoretical Study. *Islamic Banking : Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Pengembangan Perbankan Syariah*, 7(2), 263–282. <Https://Doi.Org/10.36908/Isbank.V7i2.344>
- Arslan, K. (2020). The Importance Of Creating Customer Loyalty In Achieving Sustainable Competitive Advantage. *Eurasian Journal Of Business And Management*, 8(1), 11–20.
- Arslan, & Kahraman, I. (2020). The Importance Of Creating Customer Loyalty In Achieving Sustainable Competitive Advantage. *Eurasian Journal Of Business And Management*, 8(1), 11–20.
- Ashforth, B. E., Gioia, D. A., Robinson, S. L., & Treviño, L. K. (2008). Re-Viewing Organizational Corruption. *Academy Of Management Review*, 33(3), 670–

684. [Https://Doi.Org/10.5465/AMR.2008.32465714](https://doi.org/10.5465/AMR.2008.32465714)
- Azirah, N. (2018). Pengaruh Kemampuan Dan Pengetahuan Finansial Terhadap Persepsi Kemudahan Dan Perilaku Penggunaan Uang Elektronik Di Kota Makasar. *Alauddin Makasar*, 1–126.
- Belaid, S., & Behi, A. T. (2011). The Role Of Attachment In Building Consumer-Brand Relationships: An Empirical Investigation In The Utilitarian Consumption Context. *Journal Of Product And Brand Management*, 20(1), 37–47. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/10610421111108003](https://doi.org/10.1108/10610421111108003)
- Ben Khelil, H., & Bouslama, N. (2016). The Effects Of Brand Relationship Quality On The Participation Of The Consumer In Boycott. *Journal Of Marketing Research And Case Studies*, 2016, 1–20. [Https://Doi.Org/10.5171/2016.265916](https://doi.org/10.5171/2016.265916)
- Bereczkei, T., Birkas, B., & Kerekes, Z. (2007). Public Charity Offer As A Proximate Factor Of Evolved Reputation-Building Strategy: An Experimental Analysis Of A Real-Life Situation. *Evolution And Human Behavior*, 28(4), 277–284. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Evolhumbehav.2007.04.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2007.04.002)
- Bergamo, F. V. De M., Giuliani, A. C., Camargo, S. H. C. R. V. Defelipe Z., & Ponchio, M. C. (2012). Student Loyalty Based On Relationship Quality. *Brazilian Business Review*, 9(2), 26–46.
- Berger, J. O., & Delampady, M. (1987). Testing Precise Hypotheses. *Statistical Science*, 317–335.
- Bobâlcă, C. (2014). Determinants Of Customer Loyalty. A Theoretical Approach. *Journal Of International Scientific Publications*, 8, 995–1005.
- Bricci, L., Fragata, A., & Antunes, J. (2016). The Effects Of Trust, Commitment And Satisfaction On Customer Loyalty In The Distribution Sector. *Journal Of Economics, Business And Management*, 4(2), 173–177.
- Burningham, K., & Venn, S. (2022). “Two Quid, Chicken And Chips, Done”: Understanding What Makes For Young People’s Sense Of Living Well In The City Through The Lens Of Fast Food Consumption. *Local Environment*, 27(1), 80–96. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/13549839.2021.2001797](https://doi.org/10.1080/13549839.2021.2001797)
- Camilleri. (2017). Market Segmentation, Targeting And Positioning. *Travel Marketing, Tourism Economics And The Airline Product*, 69–83. [Https://Doi.Org/10.4324/9780080468570-15](https://doi.org/10.4324/9780080468570-15)
- Carranza, R., Díaz, E., & Martín-Consuegra, D. (2018). The Influence Of Quality On Satisfaction And Customer Loyalty With An Importance-Performance Map Analysis: Exploring The Mediating Role Of Trust. *Journal Of Hospitality And Tourism Technology*, 9(3), 380–396.
- Çavuşoglu, S., Demirag, B., Jusuf, E., & Gunardi, A. (2020). The Effect Of

- Attitudes Toward Green Behaviors On Green Image, Green Customer Satisfaction And Green Customer Loyalty. *Geojournal Of Tourism And Geosites*, 33(4), 1513–1519. <Https://Doi.Org/10.30892/Gtg.334spl10-601>
- Chakiso, C. B. (2015). The Effect Of Relationship Marketing On Customers' Loyalty (Evidence From Zemen Bank). *EMAJ: Emerging Markets Journal*, 5(2), 58–70. <Https://Doi.Org/10.5195/Emaj.2015.84>
- Chekroud, S. R., Gueorguieva, R., Zheutlin, A. B., Paulus, M., Krumholz, H. M., Krystal, J. H., & Chekroud, A. M. (2018). Association Between Physical Exercise And Mental Health In 1·2 Million Individuals In The USA Between 2011 And 2015: A Cross-Sectional Study. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 739–746. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/S2215-0366\(18\)30227-X](Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/S2215-0366(18)30227-X)
- Chen, C. C. V., & Chen, C. J. (2017). The Role Of Customer Participation For Enhancing Repurchase Intention. *Management Decision*, 55(3), 547–562. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/MD-06-2016-0380>
- Chigubi, D., & Guruwo, P. T. (2017). Impact Of Customer Satisfaction On Customer Loyalty In The Banking Sector. *International Journal Of Scientific Engineering And Research*, 5(2), 55–63.
- Chioma Emenna, N., & Kaplan, B. (2021). A Review On The Consumer Perception About Marketing Ethics. *Malatya Turgut Ozal University Journal Of Business And Management Sciences*, 2(2), 25–46.
- Cifci, S. D., & Erdogan, Z. (2016). Antecedents And Measurement Of Brand Commitment And Behavioural Loyalty. *Journal Of Customer Behaviour*, 15(4), 321–336.
- CIMB Niaga. (2022). *Hokben Jawa Barat*. [Cimbniaga](Https://Branchlessbanking.Cimbniaga.Co.Id/Hokben-Jawa-Barat/). <Https://Branchlessbanking.Cimbniaga.Co.Id/Hokben-Jawa-Barat/>
- Coelho, P. S., Rita, P., & Santos, Z. R. (2018). On The Relationship Between Consumer-Brand Identification, Brand Community, And Brand Loyalty. *Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services*, 43(November 2016), 101–110. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jretconser.2018.03.011>
- Cornesse, C., Blom, A. G., Dutwin, D., Krosnick, J. A., De Leeuw, E. D., Legleye, S., Pasek, J., Pennay, D., Phillips, B., Sakshaug, J. W., Struminskaya, B., & Wenz, A. (2020). A Review Of Conceptual Approaches And Empirical Evidence On Probability And Nonprobability Sample Survey Research. *Journal Of Survey Statistics And Methodology*, 8(1), 4–36. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1093/Jssam/Smz041>
- Darmawan, D. (2019). The Effect Of Customer Satisfaction On Trust And Customer Loyal. *Management & Accounting Research Journal*, 3(2).
- Das, S., Nayyar, A., & Singh, I. (2019). An Assessment Of Forerunners For Customer Loyalty In The Selected Financial Sector By SEM Approach

- Toward Their Effect On Business. *Data Technologies And Applications*, 53(4), 546–561. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/DTA-04-2019-0059>
- Decker, A., & Goyat, S. (2011). The Basis Of Market Segmentation. *European Journal Of Business And Management Www.Iste.Org ISSN*, 3(9), 45–55. <Www.Iste.Org>
- Dihni, V. A. (2022). *Restoran Cepat Saji Paling Populer Di Indonesia Pada 2022*. Databoks.  
<Https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/Datapublish/2022/07/26/Restoran-Cepat-Saji-Paling-Populer-Di-Indonesia-Pada-2022-Siapa-Teratas>
- Dirgantari, P. D., Sumaryana, F. D., & Hurriyati, R. (2023). Analisis Pengalaman Pengguna Pada E-Commerce Selama Promo Flash Sale Dalam Meningkatkan Loyalitas Pelanggan. *Fair Value: Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi Dan Keuangan*, 5(6), 2772–2782.
- Dirgantari, P. D., Supriatna, P. S., & Rahayu, A. (2023). The Effect Of Product Innovation On Customer Loyalty. *Dinasti International Journal Of Management Science*, 4(3), 569–574.
- Dixon, D. F. (1982). The Ethical Component Of Marketing: An Eighteenth-Century View. *Journal Of Macromarketing*, 2(1), 38–46.
- Dworkin, E. R., Menon, S. V., Bystrynski, J., & Allen, N. E. (2017). Sexual Assault Victimization And Psychopathology: A Review And Meta-Analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 56, 65–81. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Cpr.2017.06.002>
- Eze, B. U., Worimegbe, P., & Adeola, A. (2020). Marketing Ethics And Competitiveness: A Study Of Deposit Money Bank In Nigeria. *Skyline Business Journal*, 16(1). <Https://Doi.Org/10.37383/Sbj160101>
- Febriani, N. M. A., & Ardani, K. S. (2021). The Influence Of Customer Experience, Ease Of Use, And Trust On Repurchase Intention (Case Study Of Tokopedia Consumers In Denpasar). *American Journal Of Humanities And Social Sciences Research*, 5, 378–383. <Www.Ajhssr.Com>
- Fetscherin, M., Veloutsou, C., & Guzman, F. (2021). Models For Brand Relationships. *Journal Of Product And Brand Management*, 30(3), 353–359. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/JPBM-04-2021-012>
- Fida, B. A., Ahmed, U., Al-Balushi, Y., & Singh, D. (2020). Impact Of Service Quality On Customer Loyalty And Customer Satisfaction In Islamic Banks In The Sultanate Of Oman. *SAGE Open*, 1–10. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1177/2158244020919517>
- Fournier, S. M. (1994). A Consumer-Brand Relationship Framework For Strategic Brand Management. *University Of Florida*, 1–24.
- Francisco-Maffezzolli, E. C., Semprebon, E., & Muller Prado, P. H. (2014).

- Construing Loyalty Through Brand Experience: The Mediating Role Of Brand Relationship Quality. *Journal Of Brand Management*, 21(5), 446–458. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1057/Bm.2014.16>
- Frederik, L., Priatna, D. K., & Roswina, W. (2020). Review And Analysis: The Influence Of Relationship Quality And Service Quality On Customer Satisfaction And Its Implications On Loyalty. *Dijemss*, 1(5), 724–738.
- Fulkerson, J. (2018). Fast Food In The Diet: Implications And Solutions For Families. *Physiology & Behavior*, 252–256.
- Ganaie, T. A., & Bhat, M. A. (2020). Relationship Marketing Practices And Customer Loyalty: A Review With Reference To Banking Industry. *International Journal Of Engineering And Management Research*.
- Ghanadiof, O. (2021). Customer Loyalty And Powerful Brand In Heavy Machinery Industry. *European Journal Of Business And Management Research*, 6(3), 195–199.
- Giovanis, A., Athanasopoulou, P., & Tsoukatos, E. (2015a). The Role Of Service Fairness In Service Quality– Relationship Quality–Customer Loyalty Chain: An Empirical Study. *Journal Of Service Theory And Practice*, 25(6), 1–33.
- Giovanis, A., Athanasopoulou, P., & Tsoukatos, E. (2015b). The Role Of Service Fairness In The Service Quality–Relationship Quality–Customer Loyalty Chain: An Empirical Study. *Journal Of Service Theory And Practice*, 25(6), 744–776.
- Gontur, S., Gadi, P. D., & Bagobiri, E. (2022a). Service Quality And Customer Loyalty: The Mediating Effect Of Customer Brand Identification In The Nigerian Hospitality Industry. *International Journal Of Marketing & Human Resource Research*, 3(1), 38–51.
- Gontur, S., Gadi, P. D., & Bagobiri, E. (2022b). Service Quality And Customer Loyalty: The Mediating Effect Of Customer Brand Identification In The Nigerian Hospitality Industry. *International Journal Of Marketing & Human Resource Research*, 3(1), 38–51. <Https://Doi.Org/10.47747/Ijmhrr.V3i1.474>
- Goodman, J. (2019). *Strategic Customer Service: Managing The Customer Experience To Increase Positive Word Of Mouth, Build Loyalty, And Maximize Profits*. Amacom.
- Gozali, I. (2017). *Model Persamaan Struktural Konsep Dan Aplikasi Dengan Program AMOS 24* (7th Ed.).
- Griffin, J. (1995). *Costumer Loyalty*. Jossey-Bass.
- Haeruddin, M. I. W., & Haeruddin, M. I. M. (2020). The Effect Of Customer Satisfaction On Customer Loyalty In Kartu As Products In Makassar City. *Jurnal Ad'ministrare*, 7(2), 227–234.

[Https://Doi.Org/10.26858/Ja.V7i2.15443](https://doi.org/10.26858/ja.v7i2.15443)

- Hafidz, G. P., & Huriyahuryi, K. (2023). The Effect Of Perceived Value On Customer Satisfaction And Customer Loyalty In The Fast-Food Industry In Indonesia. *International Journal Of Social Science, Education, Communication And Economics*, 2(1), 41–62.
- Hair, Anderson, Babin, B. J., & William. (2010). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall, Inc.
- Hair, J. F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. M., Sarstedt, M., Danks, N. P., & Ray, S. (2021). Evaluation Of Reflective Measurement Models. In *Structural Equation Modeling: A Multidisciplinary Journal* (Vol. 30, Issue 1). [Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/10705511.2022.2108813](https://doi.org/10.1080/10705511.2022.2108813)
- Hanaysha, J. R., & Pech, R. J. (2018). Brand Prestige And The Mediating Role Of Word Of Mouth In The Fast Food Industry. *Global Business Review*, 19(6), 1494–1514.
- Harzaviona, Y., & Syah, T. Y. R. (2020). Effect Of Customer Satisfaction On Customer Loyalty And Marketing Organization Performance In B2B Market Over Heavy Equipment Company. *Journal Of Multidisciplinary Academic*, 4(4), 243–249.
- Hermann, E. (2022). Leveraging Artificial Intelligence In Marketing For Social Good—An Ethical Perspective. *Journal Of Business Ethics*, 179(1), 43–61. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1007/S10551-021-04843-Y](https://doi.org/10.1007/S10551-021-04843-Y)
- Hermawan, H., Sularso, R. A., Yulisetiarini, D., & Sukarno, H. (2021). The Influence Of Marketing Communication, Relationship Commitment, Business To Consumer Relationship Quality On Customer Loyalty In The Bread Industry. *Palarch's Journal Of Archaeology Of Egypt/Egyptology*, 18(7), 883–898.
- Hidayat, L., & Amalia., L. (2023). Creating Customer Loyalty Through Antecedents Of Customer Satisfaction At Hoka-Hoka Bento Fast Food Restaurants. *Formosa Journal Of Sustainable Research*, 2(4), 939–976.
- Hilmi, M. F., Melkis, M., & Mustapha, Y. (2018). The Influence Of Marital Status And Age On The Perception Of Fast Food Consumer In An Emerging Market. *International Journal Of Business Innovation And Research*, 1(3), 33–42.
- Ho, A. D., & Yu, C. C. (2015). Descriptive Statistics For Modern Test Score Distributions: Skewness, Kurtosis, Discreteness, And Ceiling Effects. *Educational And Psychological Measurement*, 75(3), 365–388. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1177/0013164414548576](https://doi.org/10.1177/0013164414548576)
- Hoe, L. C., & Mansori, S. (2018). The Effects Of Product Quality On Customer Satisfaction And Loyalty: Evidence From Malaysian Engineering Industry. *International Journal Of Industrial Marketing*, 3(1), 20.

- Hokben. (2024a). *Corporate Social Responsibility*. <Https://Www.Hokben.Co.Id/>
- Hokben. (2024b). *Hokben*. <Https://Www.Hokben.Co.Id/>
- Howorth, C., & Moro, A. (2005). Benevolence, Integrity And Ability: A Survey Of Italian Smes And Banks. *Institute For Small Business And Entrepreneurship - 28th National Conference*, 1–3.
- Hutt, M. D., & Thomas W Speh. (2021). *Business Marketing Management: B2B* (M. Acuna (Ed.); 10th Ed.). Mason. <Https://Www.Ptonline.Com/Articles/How-To-Get-Better-Mfi-Results>
- Ilyas, G. B., Rahmi, S., Tamsah, H., Munir, A. R., & Putra, A. H. P. K. (2020). Reflective Model Of Brand Awareness On Repurchase Intention And Customer Satisfaction. *Journal Of Asian Finance, Economics And Business*, 7(9), 427–438. <Https://Doi.Org/10.13106/JAFEB.2020.VOL7.NO9.427>
- Inoue, Y., Funk, D. C., & McDonald, H. (2017). Predicting Behavioral Loyalty Through Corporate Social Responsibility: The Mediating Role Of Involvement And Commitment. *Journal Of Business Research*, 75, 46–56. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jbusres.2017.02.005>
- Intaniar, N. (2023). *7 Restoran Cepat Saji Asli Lokal Populer Buat Makan Siang Enak*. Tribunnews. <Https://Travel.Tribunnews.Com/2023/10/31/7-Restoran-Cepat-Saji-Asli-Lokal-Populer-Buat-Makan-Siang-Enak-Ada-Olive-Hingga-Rocket-Chicken>
- Irigüer, F. (2015). *A Research On Tour Guides Use Of Emotional Labor And The Relationship Between Their Job Satisfaction And Burnout Levels: The Sample Of Izmir*. May 2015, 157.
- Islam, T., Islam, R., Pitafi, A. H., Xiaobei, L., Rehmani, M., Irfan, M., & Mubarak, M. S. (2021). The Impact Of Corporate Social Responsibility On Customer Loyalty: The Mediating Role Of Corporate Reputation, Customer Satisfaction, And Trust. *Sustainable Production And Consumption*, 25, 123–135.
- Janssen, H. G., Davies, I. G., Richardson, L. D., & Stevenson, L. (2018). Determinants Of Takeaway And Fast Food Consumption: A Narrative Review. *Nutrition Research Reviews*, 31(1), 16–34.
- Joreskog, G., & Sorbom, D. A. G. (1982). Recent Developments In Structural Equation Modeling. *Journal Of Marketing Research*, 19(4), 404–416.
- Kilani, M. Al, & Kobziev, V. (2016). An Overview Of Research Methodology In Information System (IS). *Oalib*, 03(11), 1–9. <Https://Doi.Org/10.4236/Oalib.1103126>
- Kimura, M. (2022). Customer Segment Transition Through The Customer Loyalty Program. *Asia Pacific Journal Of Marketing And Logistics*, 34(3), 611–626. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/APJML-09-2020-0630>

- Kotler, P. (2011). Reinventing Environmental Marketing. *Journal Of Marketing*, 25(July), 132–135.
- Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2012). Management Marketing. In *Agrekon* (Vol. 11, Issue 1). Pearson. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/03031853.1972.9523871>
- Kristanti, M. M. (2022). Analisis Pengaruh Ethical Marketing, Customer Experience, Servqual, Terhadap Customer Trust, Customer Engagement, Customer Loyalty Umkm Online. *Seri Seminar Nasional Universitas Tarumanegara*, 271–282.
- Krizeanova, A., Lazaroiu, G., Gajanova, L., Kliestikova, J., Nadanyiova, M., & Moravcikova, D. (2019). The Effectiveness Of Marketing Communication And Importance Of Its Evaluation In An Online Environment. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(24), 1–19. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Su11247016>
- Kumar, & Reinartz, W. (2018). *Costumer Relationship Management* (Germany). Springer-Verlag GmbH.
- Kwiatek, P., Morgan, Z., & Thanasi-Boçe, M. (2019). The Role Of Relationship Quality And Loyalty Programs In Building Customer Loyalty. *Journal Of Business And Industrial Marketing*. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/JBIM-02-2019-0093>
- Kwiatek, P., Morgan, Z., & Thanasi-Boçe, M. (2020). The Role Of Relationship Quality And Loyalty Programs In Building Customer Loyalty. *Journal Of Business & Industrial Marketing*, 35(11), 1645–1657.
- Laczniak, G. R., & Murphy, P. E. (2019). The Role Of Normative Marketing Ethics. *Journal Of Business Research*, 95(June), 401–407. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jbusres.2018.07.036>
- Lassen, A. D., Charlotte, L., Andersen, E. W., Werther, M. N., Thorsen, A. V., Trolle, E., Gross, G., & Tetens, I. (2016). Gender Differences In Purchase Intentions And Reasons For Meal Selection Among Fast Food Customers—Opportunities For Healthier And More Sustainable Fast Food. *Food Quality And Preference*, 47, 123–129.
- Lee, J. Y., & Jin, C. H. (2019). The Role Of Ethical Marketing Issues In Consumer-Brand Relationship. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(23), 1–21. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Su11236536>
- Leninkumar, V. (2017). The Relationship Between Customer Satisfaction And Customer Trust On Customer Loyalty. *International Journal Of Academic Research In Business And Social Sciences*, 7(4), 450–465.
- Levitt, H. M., Bamberg, M., Creswell, J. W., Frost, D. M., Suárez-Orozco, C., Appelbaum, M., Cooper, H., Kline, R., Mayo.Wilson, E., Nezu, A., & Rao, S. (2018). Reporting Standards For Qualitative Research In Psychology: The APA Publications And Communications Board Task Force Report. *American*

- Psychologist*, 1(2), 26–46. [Http://Search.Proquest.Com.Ezp-Prod1.Hul.Harvard.Edu/Docview/61476746?Accountid=11311%5Cnhttp://Sfx.Hul.Harvard.Edu/Hvd?Url\\_Ver=Z39.88-2004&Rft\\_Val\\_Fmt=Info:Ofi/Fmt:Kev:Mtx:Journal&Genre=Article&Sid=Proq:Proq:Socabsshell&Atitle=The+Victim+Ideology+Of+Whit](Http://Search.Proquest.Com.Ezp-Prod1.Hul.Harvard.Edu/Docview/61476746?Accountid=11311%5Cnhttp://Sfx.Hul.Harvard.Edu/Hvd?Url_Ver=Z39.88-2004&Rft_Val_Fmt=Info:Ofi/Fmt:Kev:Mtx:Journal&Genre=Article&Sid=Proq:Proq:Socabsshell&Atitle=The+Victim+Ideology+Of+Whit)
- Leys, C., Delacre, M., Mora, Y. L., Lakens, D., & Ley, C. (2019). *How To Classify, Detect, And Manage Univariate And Multivariate Outliers, With Emphasis On Pre-Registration*. 32, 1–10.
- Li, X., Ma, B., & Zhou, C. (2017). Effects Of Customer Loyalty On Customer Entitlement And Voiced Complaints. *The Service Industries Journal*, 37(13), 858–874.
- Lohr, S. L. (2021). *Sampling: Design And Analysis*. Chapman And Hall/CRC.
- Magatef, S. G., & Tomalieh, E. F. (2015). The Impact Of Customer Loyalty Programs On Customer Retention. *International Journal Of Business And Social Science*, 6(8), 78–93.
- Makunin, A., Korlević, P., Park, N., Goodwin, S., Waterhouse, R. M., Von Wyschetzki, K., Jacob, C. G., Davies, R., Kwiatkowski, D., St. Laurent, B., Ayala, D., & Lawniczak, M. K. N. (2022). A Targeted Amplicon Sequencing Panel To Simultaneously Identify Mosquito Species And Plasmodium Presence Across The Entire Anopheles Genus. *Molecular Ecology Resources*, 22(1), 28–44. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1111/1755-0998.13436>
- Marloes, Van A., Rooij, P. De, & Dijkmans, C. (2018). Engagement-Based Loyalty: The Effects Of Social Media Engagement On Customer Loyalty In The Travel Industry. *International Journal Of Hospitality & Tourism Administration*, 19(1), 78–94.
- Marso, & Idris, R. (2022). The Impact Of Store Atmosphere On Customer Loyalty Through Perceived Quality And Satisfaction: An Evidence From Boutique Industry In Tarakan. *Petra International Journal Of Business Studies*, 5(2), 186–197. <Https://Doi.Org/10.9744/Ijbs.5.2.186-197>
- Mohiuddin, G., & Haque, S. (2013). Marketing Ethics In Islam : A Model Based Theoretical Study. *Human Resource Management Research*, 3(3), 95–100. <Https://Doi.Org/10.5923/J.Hrmr.20130303.05>
- Monica, U., Ogbanje, C. E., & Ayopo, O. O. (2018). Analysis Of The Marketing Margin Of Soyabeans In Benue State, Nigeria. *International Journal Of Environment, Agriculture And Biotechnology*, 3(3), 944–950. <Https://Doi.Org/10.22161/Ijeab/3.3.29>
- Moorlock, E., Dekel-Dachs, O., Stokes, P., & Larsen, G. (2023). Constructing Consumer-Masstige Brand Relationships In A Volatile Social Reality. *Journal Of Business Research*, 155, 1–14. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jbusres.2022.113381>

- Mujahidin, Yusuf, M., Ardianto, R., Sutaguna, I. N. T., Sampe, & Ferdianndus. (2022). The Effect Of Relationship Marketing And Relationship Quality On Customer Loyalty. *Technium Social Sciences Journal*, 38, 312–323.
- Nadeem, W., Khani, A. H., Schultz, C. D., Adam, N. A., Attar, R. W., & Hajli, N. (2020). How Social Presence Drives Commitment And Loyalty With Online Brand Communities? The Role Of Social Commerce Trust. *Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services*, 55(March), 102136. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jretconser.2020.102136>
- Naidoo, N., Dam, R. M. Van, Ng, S., Tan, C. S., Chen, S., Lim, J. Y., Chan, M. F., Chew, L., & Rebello, S. A. (2017). Determinants Of Eating At Local And Western Fast-Food Venues In An Urban Asian Population: A Mixed Methods Approach. *International Journal Of Behavioral Nutrition And Physical Activity*, 14, 1–12.
- Naini, N. F., Santoso, S., Andriani, T. S., & Claudia, U. G. (2022). The Effect Of Product Quality, Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction On Customer Loyalty. *Journal Of Consumer Sciences*, 7(1), 34–50.
- Nariswari, S. L. (2023). Hokben Buka Gerai Ke-375 Di Mampang Prapatan. *Kompas*. [Https://Lifestyle.Kompas.Com/Read/2023/08/28/100747120/Hokben-Buka-Gerai-Ke-375-Di-Mampang-Prapatan-Simak-Promonya?Lgn\\_Method=Google&Google\\_Btn=Onetap](Https://Lifestyle.Kompas.Com/Read/2023/08/28/100747120/Hokben-Buka-Gerai-Ke-375-Di-Mampang-Prapatan-Simak-Promonya?Lgn_Method=Google&Google_Btn=Onetap)
- Nassar, R. M., & Battour, M. (2020). The Impact Of Marketing Ethics On Customer Loyalty: A Conceptual Framework. *International Journal Of Business Ethics And Governance*, 1–11.
- Nasuka, M., Wijaya, T., & Hidayat, A. (2021). The Role Of Islamic Marketing Ethics For Customer Loyalty In Islamic Banking Through Customer Satisfaction. *Economic Annals-XXI*, 187(1–2), 189–196. <Https://Doi.Org/10.21003/EA.V187-18>
- Neelankavil, J. P. (2015). Scale Measurements. In *International Business Research*, 211–227.
- Ngo Vu, M., & Nguyen Huan, H. (2016). The Relationship Between Service Quality, Customer Satisfaction And Customer Loyalty: An Investigation In Vietnamese Retail Banking Sector. *Journal Of Competitiveness*, 8(2), 103–116. <Https://Doi.Org/10.7441/Joc.2016.02.08>
- Ngobo, & Valentin, P. (2017). The Trajectory Of Customer Loyalty: An Empirical Test Of Dick And Basu's Loyalty Framework. *Journal Of The Academy Of Marketing Science*, 229–250.
- Nguyen, P. T., Cao, H. V., Phuoc, H. M., & Tran, P. T. (2022). The Mediating Role Of Relationship Quality In The Linkage Between Perceived Quality And Customer Loyalty. *The International Journal Of Business & Management*,

- 10(3), 70–78. <Https://Doi.Org/10.24940/Theijbm/2022/V10/I3/Bm2203-021>
- Nobar, H. B. K., & Rostamzadeh, R. (2018). The Impact Of Customer Satisfaction , Customer Experience And Customer Loyalty On Brand Power : Empirical Evidence From Hotel Industry. *Journal Of Business Economics And Management*, 19(2), 417–430.
- Nwankwo, C., & Kanyangale, M. (2022). The Evolution From Pre-Academic Marketing Thought To The New Paradigm Of Entrepreneurial Marketing. *Academy Of Strategic Management Journal*, 21(2).
- Nyadzayo, M. W., Matanda, M. J., & Ewing, M. T. (2015). Franchisee-Based Brand Equity: The Role Of Brand Relationship Quality And Brand Citizenship Behavior. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 52, 1–12. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Indmarman.2015.07.008>
- Odunlami, B. (2015). Impact Of Customer Satisfaction On Customer Retention: A Case Study Of A Reputable Bank In Oyo, Oyo State. Nigeria. *International Journal Of Managerial Studies And Research*, 3(2), 59–69. <Www.Arcjournals.Org>
- Ong, A. K. S., Prasetyo, Y. T., Mariñas, K. A., Perez, J. P. A., Persada, S. F., Nadlifatin, R., Chuenyindee, T., & Buaphiban, T. (2022). Factors Affecting Customer Satisfaction In Fast Food Restaurant “Jollibee” During The COVID-19 Pandemic. *Sustainability*, 14(22), 15477.
- Ostrowski, P. L., O'Brien, T. V., & Gordon, G. L. (1993). Service Quality And Customer Loyalty In The Commercial Airline Industry. *Journal Of Travel Research*, 32(2), 16–24.
- Ou, W. M., Shih, C. M., Chen, C. Y., & Tseng, C. W. (2012). Effects Of Ethical Sales Behaviour, Expertise, Corporate Reputation, And Performance On Relationship Quality And Loyalty. *Service Industries Journal*, 32(5), 773–787. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/02642069.2010.531268>
- Pankaj M. Madhani. (2016). Marketing Ethics: Enhancing Firm Valuation And Building Competitive. *Journal Of Indian Management*, 13(June), 80–100. [Https://Papers.Ssrn.Com/Sol3/Papers.Cfm?Abstract\\_Id=2850273](Https://Papers.Ssrn.Com/Sol3/Papers.Cfm?Abstract_Id=2850273)
- Panwar, D., Anand, S., Ali, F., & Singal, K. (2019). Consumer Decision Making Process Models And Their Applications To Market Strategy. *International Management Review*, 15(1), 36–44.
- Park, J., Kim, J., Lee, D. C., Kim, S. S., Voyer, B. G., Kim, C., & Sung, B. (2022). The Impact Of COVID-19 On Consumer Evaluation Of Authentic Advertising Messages. *Psychology & Marketing*, 39(1), 76–89.
- Park, J., & Kim, R. B. (2019). The Effects Of Integrated Information & Service, Institutional Mechanism And Need For Cognition (NFC) On Consumer Omnichannel Adoption Behavior. *Asia Pacific Journal Of Marketing And*

- Logistics*, 33(6), 1386–1414. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/APJML-06-2018-0209>
- Park, T., Quach, S., & Surachartkumtonkun, J. (2019). Intention To Purchase At A Fast Food Store: Excitement, Performance And Threshold Attributes. *Asian Journal Of Business Research*, 9(1), 81.
- Payne, A., & Frow, P. (2004). The Role Of Multichannel Integration In Customer Relationship Management. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 33(6), 527–538. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Indmarman.2004.02.002>
- Peltola, N. (2014). *Building Customer-Based Brand Equity Through Corporate Social Responsibility* (Issue April).
- Pfajfar, G., Shoham, A., Małecka, A., & Zalazník, M. (2022). Value Of Corporate Social Responsibility For Multiple Stakeholders And Social Impact – Relationship Marketing Perspective. *Journal Of Business Research*, 143(December 2020), 46–61. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Jbusres.2022.01.051>
- Pham, T. H., Nguyen, T. N., Phan, T. T. H., & Nguyen, N. T. (2019). Evaluating The Purchase Behaviour Of Organic Food By Young Consumers In An Emerging Market Economy. *Journal Of Strategic Marketing*, 27(6), 540–556. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/0965254X.2018.1447984>
- Prasetyo, Y. T., Castillo, A. M., Salonga, L. J., Sia, J. A., Chuenyindee, T., Young, M. N., Persada, S. F., Miraja, B. A., & Redi, A. A. N. P. (2021). Factors Influencing Repurchase Intention In Drive-Through Fast Food: A Structural Equation Modeling Approach. *Foods*, 10(6), 1205.
- Prayudi, D., & Oktaviani, R. (2023). The Influence Of Consumer Trust And Brand Image On Competitive Advantage And Its Implications In Purchase Decision. *Journal Of Management Review*, 7(1), 853–865.
- Prentice, C., & Loureiro, S. M. C. (2017). An Asymmetrical Approach To Understanding Configurations Of Customer Loyalty In The Airline Industry. *Journal Of Retailing And Consumer Services*, 96–107.
- Presedence Research. (2022). *Fast Food Market Size To Surpass Around US\$ 964.6 Bn By 2030*.
- Priyanka Jain, Vyas, V., & Roy, A. (2013). ROLE OF STRUCTURAL EQUATION MODELING IN SCALE DEVELOPMENT. *Journal Of Advances In Management Research*, 10(1), 122–138.
- Putra, A. S., Guangji, T., & Pribadi, D. O. (2020). Food Security Challenges In Rapidly Urbanizing Developing Countries: Insight From Indonesia. *Sustainability*, 12(22), 9550.
- Putri, N. A., & Fachira, I. (2023). Consumer Brand-Relationship And Privacy Concerns To Repurchase Intention In Online Shopping Application. *Ekonomi, Keuangan, Investasi Dan Syariah*, 5(1), 214–222.

[Https://Doi.Org/10.47065/Ekuitas.V5i1.4087](https://doi.org/10.47065/Ekuitas.V5i1.4087)

- Qazzafi, S. H. E. I. K. H. (2019). Consumer Buying Decision Process Toward Products. *International Journal Of Scientific Research And Engineering Development*, 2(5), 130–134.
- Rahi, S. (2016). Impact Of Customer Value, Public Relations Perception And Brand Image On Customer Loyalty In Services Sector Of Pakistan. *Arabian J Bus Manag Review*, 2(2).
- Rahmayani, O., & Nofrialdi, R. (2022). The Effect Of Utilization Of Social Media Instagram @Nanarfshop On Buying Interest Of Fisipol Students University Ekasakti Padang. *Journal Of Law Politic And Humanities*, 2(2), 85–94.
- Rajini, S., Kannan, K., & Selvi, T. (2021). Factors Influencing The Consumption Of Fast Food Among Young Adults. *Journal Of Pharmaceutical Research International*, 33, 430–440. [Https://Doi.Org/10.9734/Jpri/2021/V33i44a32635](https://doi.org/10.9734/Jpri/2021/V33i44a32635)
- Ramdhani, M. A., & Ramdhani, A. (2014). Verification Of Research Logical Framework Based On Literature Review - Digital Library UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung. *International Journal Of Basic And Applied Science*, 3(2), 1–9. [Http://Digilib.Uinsgd.Ac.Id/5127/](http://digilib.uinsgd.ac.id/5127/)
- Rayburn, S. W., Mcgeorge, A., Anderson, S., & Sierra, J. J. (2022). Crisis-Induced Behavior: From Fear And Frugality To The Familiar. *International Journal Of Consumer Studies*, 46(2), 524–539. [Https://Doi.Org/10.1111/Ijcs.12698](https://doi.org/10.1111/Ijcs.12698)
- Rezaeian, R., & Asgari, M. H. (2021). *The Impact Of Ethical Marketing On Consumer Repurchase Intention With Emphasis On The Mediating Role Of Brand Identity And Brand Equity ( Case Study : Digikala Online Store )*. 1(1), 81–100.
- Rimawan, E., Mustofa, A., & Mulyanto, A. D. (2017). The Influence Of Product Quality, Service Quality And Trust On Customer Satisfaction And Its Impact On Customer Loyalty (Case Study PT ABC Tbk). *International Journal Of Scientific & Engineering Research*, 8(7), 2330–2336.
- Roy, S., & Banerjee, S. (2018). Analyzing The Influence Of Ethical Marketing Practices On Consumer Purchase Behavior: A Study On Consumer Durables In India. *Prima: Practices And Research In Marketing*, 9(1), 1–17.
- Safitri, P. R. D., Sujarwo, S., & Hartono, R. (2023). The Omni-Channel Marketing Strategy And Customer Path In Fast Food Industries: A Comparison Study. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 2583(1).
- Sajid, M. N. (2019). Pengaruh Kualitas Layanan, Kualitas Makanan Dan Persepsi Harga Di Restoran Cepat Saji Terhadap Niat Berperilaku. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 6(11), 951–952., 2.

- Saleh, M. H., & Al-Hakimi, M. A. (2022). The Effect Of Marketing Ethics As A Moderator On The Relationship Between Competitor Orientation And Smes' Performance In Saudi Arabia. *SAGE*, 12(3), 1–12. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1177/21582440221119454>
- Sanclemente-Téllez, J. C. (2017). Marketing And Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR). Moving Between Broadening The Concept Of Marketing And Social Factors As A Marketing Strategy. *Spanish Journal Of Marketing - ESIC*, 21, 4–25. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Sjme.2017.05.001>
- Santika, E. F. (2023). Pemuda Bekerja Lulusan SMA Lebih Banyak Dibanding Tamatan Perguruan Tinggi. *Databoks*. <Https://Databoks.Katadata.Co.Id/Datapublish/2023/01/19/Pemuda-Bekerja-Lulusan-Sma-Lebih-Banyak-Dibanding-Tamatan-Perguruan-Tinggi>
- Sari, N. P. (2019). *Pengaruh Uang Saku Terhadap Pola Konsumsi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ekonomi Dan Bisnis IAIN Bengkulu*. Repository.Iainbengkulu.
- Sarmad, I., & Ali, R. (2023). How Does Customer Advocacy Influence Brand Loyalty? A Serial Mediation Of Brand Relationship Quality And Brand Trust. *Pakistan Journal Of Commerce And Social Science*, 17(1), 191–213.
- Sashi, C. M. (2012). Customer Engagement, Buyer-Seller Relationships, And Social Media. *Management Decision*, 50(2), 253–272. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/00251741211203551>
- Schiffman, L., & Wisenblit, J. (2019). *Consumer Behavior* (L. Albelli (Ed.); 12th Ed.). Pearson.
- Schwartz, M. S. (2013). Developing And Sustaining An Ethical Corporate Culture: The Core Elements. *Business Horizons*, 56(1), 39–50. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Bushor.2012.09.002>
- Setiawati, A. P., Susetyorini, U. E. S., Rusdiyanto, R., Astanto, D., Ulum, B., Khadijah, S. N., & Trimarjono, A. (2019). The Role Of Customer Service Through Customer Relationship Management (CRM) To Increase Customer Loyalty And Good Image. *International Journal Of Scientific And Technology*, 8(10), 2004–2007.
- Shafei, I., & Tabaa, H. (2016). Factors Affecting Customer Loyalty For Mobile Telecommunication Industry. *Euromed Journal Of Business*, 11(3), 347–361.
- Shahrizoda, D. (2023). Factors That Influence Brand Loyalty Towards Sportswear: A Case Of Adidas In Malaysia. *European International Journal Of Multidisciplinary Research And Management Studies*, 03, 117–142.
- Shaikh, M., & Vaast, E. (2016). Folding And Unfolding: Balancing Openness And Transparency In Open Source Communities. *Information Systems Research*, 27(4), 813–833. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1287/Isre.2016.0646>

- Shamsudin, M., Esa, S., & Ali, A. (2019). Determinants Of Customer Loyalty Towards The Hotel Industry In Malaysia. *International Journal Of Innovation, Creativity And Change*, 6(9), 21–29.
- Sharma, G. (2017). Pros And Cons Of Different Sampling Techniques. *International Journal Of Applied Research*, 3(7), 749–752. <Https://Www.Allresearchjournal.Com/Archives/2017/Vol3issue7/Partk/3-7-69-542.Pdf>
- Sharma, S., Singh, S., Kujur, F., & Das, G. (2021). Social Media Activities And Its Influence On Customer-Brand Relationship: An Empirical Study Of Apparel Retailers' Activity In India. *Journal Of Theoretical And Applied Electronic Commerce Research*, 16(4), 602–617. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Jtaer16040036>
- Siahaan, J., Radnan, Y., Sitorus, A. B., & Saputra, E. D. (2021). The Impact Of Hedonic And Utilitarian Dimension In Mobile Service Banking Quality Towards Relationship Quality. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Pemasaran Jasa*, 14(2), 260–281. <Https://Doi.Org/10.25105/Jmpj.V14i2.8691>
- Silvennoinen, E. (2020). *How Digitalization Has Affected The Importance Of Customer Loyalty And The Nature Of Customer Loyalty Programs: Case Study: Developing Case Company X's Customer ....* 1–74. <Https://Www.Theseus.Fi/Handle/10024/335959>
- Sitanggang, J. M., Sinulingga, S., & Fachruddin, K. A. (2019). Analysis Of The Effect Of Product Quality On Customer Satisfaction And Customer Loyalty Of Indihome ATPT Telkom Regional 1 Sumatera, Medan, North Sumatra, Indonesia. *American International Journal Of Business Management (AIJBM)*, 2(3), 26–37.
- Slack, N., Singh, G., & Sharma, S. (2020). The Effect Of Supermarket Service Quality Dimensions And Customer Satisfaction On Customer Loyalty And Disloyalty Dimensions. *International Journal Of Quality And Service Sciences*, 12(3), 297–318. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/IJQSS-10-2019-0114>
- Soliha, E., Maskur, A., Widayarsi, S., & Ariyani, E. (2021). The Effect Of Trust And Customer Value On Loyalty: An Empirical Study In Indonesia. *The Journal Of Asian Finance, Economics And Business*, 8(5), 1001–1010.
- Srivastava. (2015). How Differing Demographic Factors Impact Consumers' Loyalty Towards National Or International Fast Food Chains: A Comparative Study In Emerging Markets. *British Food Journal*, 117(4), 1354–1376.
- Stankevich, A. (2017). Explaining The Consumer Decision-Making Process: Critical Literature Review. *Journal Of International Business Research And Marketing*, 2(6).
- Styliidis, K., Wickman, C., & Söderberg, R. (2015). Defining Perceived Quality In The Automotive Industry: An Engineering Approach. *Procedia CIRP*, 36,

- 165–170. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Procir.2015.01.076>
- Suandi, E., Herri, H., Yulihasri, Y., & Syafrizal, S. (2022). An Empirical Investigation Of Islamic Marketing Ethics And Convergence Marketing As Key Factors In The Improvement Of Islamic Banks Performance. *Journal Of Islamic Marketing*. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/JIMA-07-2021-0225>
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Manajemen* (Setiyawami (Ed.); 1st Ed.). Alfabeta.
- Sukhawatthanakun, K. (2022). Thai Consumer Perspective On Marketing Ethics Of Consumer Products. *Humanities And Social Sciences Letters*, 10(2), 213–222. <Https://Doi.Org/10.18488/73.V10i2.3012>
- Svare, H., Gausdal, A. H., & Möllering, G. (2020). The Function Of Ability, Benevolence, And Integrity-Based Trust In Innovation Networks. *Industry And Innovation*, 27(6), 585–604. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/13662716.2019.1632695>
- Taghipourian, M. J., & Bakhsh, M. M. (2015). *Loyalty : From Single-Stage Loyalty To Four-Stage Loyalty*. 6, 48–51.
- Tang, J., Wang, J., Zhang, M., & Huang, W. (2023). How Destination Brand Experience Influences Tourist Citizenship Behavior: Testing Mediation Of Brand Relationship Quality And Moderation Effects On Commitment. *Frontiers In Psychology*, 14, 1–15. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3389/Fpsyg.2023.1080457>
- Tanveer, M., Ahmad, A. R., Mahmood, H., & Haq, I. U. (2021). Role Of Ethical Marketing In Driving Consumer Brand Relationships And Brand Loyalty: A Sustainable Marketing Approach. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 13(12), 1–17. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Su13126839>
- Tibshirani, R. J. (2015). Degrees Of Freedom And Model Search. *Statistica Sinica*, 1265–1296.
- Tiofani, K., & Aisyah, Y. (2021). *10 Restoran Cepat Saji Terkenal Di Indonesia*. Kompas. [Https://Www.Kompas.Com/Food/Read/2021/10/20/170400475/10-Restoran-Cepat-Saji-Terkenal-Di-Indonesia-Harga-Menu-Mulai-Rp-8000?Lgn\\_Method=Google](Https://Www.Kompas.Com/Food/Read/2021/10/20/170400475/10-Restoran-Cepat-Saji-Terkenal-Di-Indonesia-Harga-Menu-Mulai-Rp-8000?Lgn_Method=Google)
- Top Brand Award. (2022). *Metodologi Survey*. Top Brand Award. <Https://Www.Topbrand-Award.Com/Metodologi-Survei>
- Tsalikis, J., & Fritzsche, D. J. (2013). Business Ethics: A Literature Review With A Focus On Marketing Ethics. In *Citation Classics From The Journal Of Business Ethics: Celebrating The First Thirty Years Of Publication*. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1007/978-94-007-4126-3>
- Tzavlopoulos, I., Gotzamani, K., Andronikidis, A., & Vassiliadis, C. (2019).

- Determining The Impact Of E-Commerce Quality On Customers' Perceived Risk, Satisfaction, Value And Loyalty. *International Journal Of Quality And Service Sciences*, 11(4), 576–587.
- Utami, S. (2015). The Influence Of Customers' Trust On Customer Loyalty. *International Journal Of Economics, Commerce And Management United Kingdom*, 3(7), 638–653. <Http://Ijecm.Co.Uk/>
- Uwouku, J. M. (2019). Effects Of Product Characteristics Variations On Loyalty Among Fast Food Consumers In Makurdi Metropolis. In *Core*.
- Van Hoang, D., & Tung, L. T. (2023). Impact Of Relationship Quality On Customer Loyalty: A Study In The Banking System. *Geopolitical Perspectives And Technological Challenges For Sustainable Growth In The 21st Century*, November, 554–566. <Https://Doi.Org/10.2478/9788367405546-051>
- Vederhus, T., & Nath, A. (2022). The Influence Of Marketing Ethics And Corporate Social Responsibility On E-Loyalty: A Review. *MIC 2022: Re-Inventing Or Re-Vitalising? Challenges For Post-Pandemic Era*.
- Wahab, N. A., Hassan, L. F. A., Shahid, S. A. M., & Maon, S. N. (2016). The Relationship Between Marketing Mix And Customer Loyalty In Hijab Industry: The Mediating Effect Of Customer Satisfaction. *Procedia Economics And Finance*, 366–371.
- Wang, Y., Hsiao, S. H., Yang, Z., & Hajli, N. (2016). The Impact Of Sellers' Social Influence On The Co-Creation Of Innovation With Customers And Brand Awareness In Online Communities. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 54, 56–70. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1016/J.Indmarman.2015.12.008>
- Wibisono, H. (2023). *Heboh Seruan Boikot Israel, Ini Dia Rekomendasi Fast Food Lokal Yang Bisa Menjadi Pilihan Makan Siang*. Hops. <Https://Www.Hops.Id/Trending/29410720696/Heboh-Seruan-Boikot-Israel-Ini-Dia-Rekomendasi-Fast-Food-Lokal-Yang-Bisa-Menjadi-Pilihan-Makan-Siang?Page=2>
- Widana, G. O., Wiryono, S. K., Purwanegara, M. S., & Toha, M. (2015). Exploring The Impact Of Islamic Business Ethics And Relationship Marketing Orientation On Business Performance: The Islamic Banking Experience. *Asian Academy Of Management Journal*, 20(1), 1–25.
- Wijanto, S. H. (2007). *Konsep Dan Tutorial Stuctural Equation Modelling Dengan Lisrel*. Graha Ilmu.
- Xie, L., Poon, P., & Zhang, W. (2017). Brand Experience And Customer Citizenship Behavior: The Role Of Brand Relationship Quality. *Journal Of Consumer Marketing*, 34(3), 1–30. <Https://Doi.Org/10.1108/JCM-02-2016-1726>
- Yadav, M., & Rahman, Z. (2018). The Influence Of Social Media Marketing

- Activities On Customer Loyalty: A Study Of E-Commerce Industry. *Benchmarking: An International Journal*, 25(9), 3882–3905.
- Yohans, J. A., Rahayu, A., & Dirgantari, P. D. (2023). Analysis Of The Effect Of Electronic Customer Relationship Management And Customer Engagement On Customer Loyalty On Gojek Online Transportation Services Users. *Dinasti International Journal Of Digital Business Management*, 4(2), 381–391.
- Zaid, S., & Patwayati, P. (2021). Impact Of Customer Experience And Customer Engagement On Satisfaction And Loyalty: A Case Study In Indonesia. *Journal Of Asian Finance, Economics And Business*, 8(4), 983–992. <Https://Doi.Org/10.13106/Jafeb.2021.Vol8.No4.0983>
- Zeng, J. Y., Xing, Y., & Jin, C. H. (2023). The Impact Of VR/AR-Based Consumers' Brand Experience On Consumer-Brand Relationships. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 15(9), 1–16. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3390/Su15097278>
- Zhang, Y., Liu, Y., & Tao, W. (2022). The Influence Of Tourists' Online Value Co-Creation Behavior On Consumer-Brand Relationship Quality: The Moderating Effect Of Altruism. *Frontiers In Psychology*, 13(July), 1–11. <Https://Doi.Org/10.3389/Fpsyg.2022.950546>