

REFERENCES

- Aguayo, M. (2009). "Representations of Muslims Bodies in The Kingdom: Deconstructing Discourse in Hollywood," *Global Media Journal*, Vol 2, Issue 2, 45-56.
- Akita, K. (2006). "Orientalism and the Binary of Fact and Fiction in *Memoirs of a Geisha*," *Global Media Journal*, Vol 5, Issue 9, 1-13.
- Ashcroft, B. and Ahluwalia, P. (2009). *Edward Said*. Second Edition. New York :Routledge.
- Atlas, T. (2013, May 31). Iran Increases its Support for Terrorism, U.S. Says. *Bloomberg News*. Retrieved February 13, 2014, from <http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2013-05-30/iran-increases-its-support-for-terrorism-u-s-says.html>.
- A Short History of Hollywood. (2013). *Historic Resources Group*. Retrieved September 11, 2013, from <http://www.historicla.com/hollywood/history>.
- Bal, M. (1997). *Narratology: Introduction to the Theory of Narrative*. Second Edition. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Balraj, B. M. (2011). "My Name is Khan and I'm not a Terorrist: Representation of Muslims in 'My Name is Khan,'" *Journal of Language and Culture*, Vol 2, 91-95.
- Beeman, O. W. (2013, November 13). Understanding the Iranian Perspective in Nuclear Negotiations. *The World Post*. Retrieved February 13, 2014, from http://www.huffingtonpost.com/william-o-beeman/understanding-the-iranian_b_4284201.html.
- Bressler, C. E. (2007). *Literary Criticism: An Introduction to Theory and practice*. Fourth Edition. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.

Brian, N. (2005). *Film and Politics in America: a Social Tradition*. New York: Routledge, Chapman and Hall, inc.

Case Study: Iran and the United States. (2013). *Institute for Cultural Diplomacy*. Retrieved Desember 17, 2013, from <http://www.culturaldiplomacy.org>.

Company History. (2013). *WARNERBROS*. Retrieved September 11, 2013, from <http://www.warnerbros.com/studio/about/company-history.html>.

Cooper, R. (2013, August 26). CIA Helped Saddam Hussein Carry Out Chemical Weapons Attack on Iran in 1988 Under Ronald Reagan. *Mail Online News*. Retrieved February 12, 2014, from <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2402174/CIA-helped-Saddam-Hussein-make-chemical-weapons-attack-Iran-1988-Ronald-Reagan.html>.

Davis, L., Mules, W., and Thwaites, T. (1994). *Tools for Cultural Study: An Introduction*. Melbourne: Macmillan Education Australia Pty Ltd.

Dehghan, K. S. and Taylor, N. R. (2013, August 19). CIA Admits Role in 1953 Iranian Coup. *The Guardian*. Retrieved February 12, 2014, from <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/aug/19/cia-admits-role-1953-iranian-coup>.

Dobie, A. (2002). *Theory Into Practice: An Introduction to Literary Criticism*. Second Edition. Boston: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Flick, U. (2009). *An Introduction to Qualitative Research*. Fourth Edition. London: SAGE Publication Ltd.

Fokkema, A. (1991). *Postmodern Characters: A Study of characterization in British and American Postmodern Fiction*. Available from Google Books Database.

Gray, J. (1996, July 24). Foreigners Investing in Libya or in Iran Face U.S. Sanctions. *The New York Times*. Retrieved February 13, 2014, from

- <http://www.nytimes.com/1996/07/24/world/foreigners-investing-in-libya-or-in-iran-face-us-sanctions.html>.
- Hall, S. (1997). *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying practices*. California: Sage Publications inc.
- Joneidi, M. (2007, March 16). Iranian Anger at Hollywood ‘Assault’. *BBC News*. Retrieved September 4, 2013, from <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/6455969.stm>.
- Jones, S. (2013, May 15). A History of U.S. Sanctions Against Iran. Retrieved May 12, 2014, from <http://usforeignpolicy.about.com/od/alliesenemies/a/A-History-Of-U-S-Sanctions-Against-Iran.htm>.
- Lim, S. K. (2007). “Themes of Western Superiority in the Last Samurai”, *Writting 20*, Vol 1, 1-4.
- Memarian, O. (2007, March 17). U.S. Funding Armed Groups to Overthrow Iranian Government. *Assyrian International News Agency*. Retrieved February 12, 2014, from <http://www.aina.org/news/20070317151234.htm>.
- Moaveni, A. (2007, March 13). 300 Sparks an Outcry in Iran. *Times*. Retrieved September 5, 2013, from <http://content.time.com/time/world/article>.
- Murphy, J. (2003, October 23). Beirut Barracks Attack Remembered. *CBS News*. Retrieved February 12, 2014, from <http://www.cbsnews.com/news/beirut-barracks-attack-remembered/>.
- Ospina, S. (2004). *Qualitative Research*. SAGE Publications: London.
- Persia. (2013). *Ancient Encyclopedia History*. Retrieved September 10, 2013, from <http://www.ancient.eu.com/Persia/>.
- Persian Empire. (2013). *Princeton Education*. Retrieved September 10, 2013, from http://www.princeton.edu/~achaney/tmve/wiki100k/docs/Persian_Empire.html.

- Porter, K. (2014). The US-Iranian Relationship. Retrieved May 12, 2013, from <http://usforeignpolicy.about.com/od/countryprof3/p/usiranprofile.htm>
- Said, E. E. (2003). *Orientalism*. Fifth Edition. London: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Said, W. E.. (1995). *Orientalism: Western Conception of The Orient*. Second Edition. New Delhi: Penguin Books India Pvt. Ltd.
- Said, E. E. (1994). *An Introduction to Edward Said's Orientalism*. Vintage.
- Samii, B. (2005, May 6). World War II -- 60 Years After: The Anglo Soviet Invasion of Iran and Washington-Teheran Relation. Retrieved May 12, 2013, from <http://www.rferl.org/content/article/1058759.html>
- Scott, C. J. (1977). *The Greek and Persian Wars 500-323 BC*. England: Osprey Publishing Ltd.
- Setzer, T. (1998). The Persian Invasion of Greece. *The Circle of Ancient Iranian Studies*. Retrieved February 13, 2014, from http://www.cais-soas.com/CAIS/History/hakhamaneshian/greece_invasion.htm
- Smyth, B. (2007). To Love the Orientalist: Masculinity in Leila Aboulela's *The Translator*, Vol 1, No 2, 170-182.
- Stanglin, D. (2014, January 20). U.S. Eases Some Economic Sanctions on Iran. *USA Today*. Retrieved February 12, 2014, from <http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2014/01/20/iran-united-states-iaea-economic-sanctions-suspend-uranium-enrichment/4658813/>.
- Synopsis for 300. (2013). *IMDb*. Retrieved September 11, 2013, from http://www.imdb.com/title/tt0416449/synopsis?ref_=tt_stry_pl.
- Tait, R. (2007, March 14). Iran Accuses Hollywood of 'Psychological Warfare'. *The Guardian*. Retrieved September 4, 2013, from <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2007/mar/14/iran.film>.

Taylor, G. (2013, May 30). Feds Say Iran's Support for Terrorism Growing. *The Washington Times*. Retrieved February 13, 2014, from <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2013/may/30/feds-say-irans-support-terrorism-growing/?page=all>.

Wilson, C. G. (1988, July 4). Navy Missile Downs Iranian Jetliner. *Washington Post*. Retrieved February 12, 2014, from <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wpsrv/inatl/longterm/flight801/stories/july88crash.htm>.

Winegar, A. (2006). "Aspects of Orientalism", *The Grey Book*, Vol 1, 1.

Zack Snyder Biography. (2013). IMDb. Retrieved September 12, 2013, from http://www.imdb.com/name/nm0811583/bio?ref_=nm_ov_bio_sm#trivia.