

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF APPROVAL	Error! Bookmark not defined.
DECLARATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST TABLE	viii
LIST FIGURE	ix
LIST APPENDICES	x
CHAPTER 1	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1. Background of the Problem	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2. Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3. Research Objectives	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4. Scope of the Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5. Significance of the Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6. Organization of the Thesis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER 2	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 Review of Related Theories	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 Theory of Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 Writing Recount Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3 Genre Based Approach	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4 Systemic Functional Grammar	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Multimodal Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1 Teaching Multimodality	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2 A System for Image Text Relation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Related Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4 Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER 3	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Research Site and Participants	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Data Collection Techniques	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1 Instrumentation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2 Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.1 Classroom Observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.4.2	Students' Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.3	Questionnaires.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.4	Interview	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Concluding Remarks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER 4	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1	Teaching Program	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1	Preliminary Phase of the Teaching Program	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.1	Informing the Students with the Teaching Program.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.2	Deciding the Topics of Writing....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.3	Performing Diagnostic Writing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.1.4	Searching the Material.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2	Teaching Implementation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.1	Building Knowledge of Field (BKOF)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.2	Modeling of Text (MOT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.3	Joint Construction (JCOT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.2.4	Independent Construction (ICOT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Discussions of Students' Text Analysis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1	Analysis of High Achiever Student's Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1.1	Analysis of Schematic Structure and Image Text Relation..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1.2	Analysis of Lexicogrammatical Features ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1.3	Analysis of Theme System.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2	Analysis of Middle Achiever Student's Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.1	Analysis of Schematic Structure and Image Text Relation..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.2	Analysis of Lexicogrammatical Features ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2.3	Analysis of Theme System.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3	Analysis of Low Achiever Student's Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3.1	Analysis of Schematic Structure and Image Text Relation..	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.2.3.2	Analysis of Lexicogrammatical Features ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3.3	Analysis of Theme System.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	Discussion on Questionnaire and Interview Data .	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1	Students' Opinion on Teaching and Learning through Genre Based Approach.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1.1	Students' Opinion on Background Knowledge of Field (BkoF)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1.2	Students' Opinion on Modeling of Text (MoT)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1.3	Students' Opinion on Joint Construction (Jcot)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.2	Students' Opinion toward the Using of Multimodal Texts (Photographs) in Writing Recount Text.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.3	Students' Suggestion toward the Teaching Program	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4	Discussion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER 5	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3	Conclusion.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.4	Limitation of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.5	Recommendation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
BIBLIOGRAPHY	Error! Bookmark not defined.
APPENDICES	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST TABLE

Table 2.1 Roles of giving and demanding	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.1 Modelling 1 of Aspects on Recount Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.2 Modeling 2 of Aspects on Recount Text	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.3 Text 4.1 Diagnostic Text by High Achiever Student (S1).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.4 Text 4.2 Independent Text of High Achiever Student (S1).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.5. Students' text in diagnostic test and independent construction stage	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.6. Text 4.3 Diagnostic Text by Middle Achiever Student (S2)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.7 Text 4.4 Diagnostic Text by Middle Achiever Student (S2)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.8. Students' text in diagnostic test and independent construction stage	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.9. Text 4.5 Diagnostic Text by Low Achiever Student (S3).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.10. Text 4.4 Independent Text by Low Achiever Student (S3)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.11. Students' Text In Diagnostic Test and Independent Construction Stage	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST FIGURE

- Figure 2.1 Curriculum Cycle by Derewianka (2012)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.2 Curriculum Cycle by Hammond et al (1992) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.3 Relationship between language, register, and genre.. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.4 Multimodal Literacy in Classroom Context **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.5 The Multimodal Planning and Teaching Sequence ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.6 Sample of Multimodal Text..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.7 Taxonomy of function of images to the text..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.8 System of image-text status relations ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.9 Example of independent image-text relationship **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.10 Example of complementary image-text relationship **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.11 Example of image subordinate to text relationship . **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 2.12 Example of text subordinate to image relationship. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.1 Curriculum Cycle Used in the Study (Hammond, et al. 1992)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.2 Photograph materials in BKOF **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.3 Semantic Map in BKOF **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.4 Conversation Text in BKOF **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.5 Modelling on Multimodal Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.6 Students' First Draft in JCOT **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.7 Students' Final Writing in JCOT **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 4.8 Student's Final Draft in ICOT **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.9 High Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text .**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.10 High Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.11 High Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.12 High Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.13 Middle Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.14 Middle Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.15 Middle Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.16 Low Achiever Student's Multimodal Recount Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

LIST APPENDICES

- Appendix 1 : Rencana Pelaksanaan Pembelajaran (RPP) **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 2 : Sample of Observation Notes **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 3 : Sample of Student's Text in Diagnostic Stage **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 4 : Sample of Students' Multimodal Text **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 5 : Sample of Students' Text Analysis **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 6 : Open-ended Questionnaire **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 7 : Sample of Questionnaire Data **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 8 : Interview Guidance **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Appendix 9 : Sample of Interview Data **Error! Bookmark not defined.**