

**PENGARUH *MARKETER GENERATED CONTENT* DAN  
*INFLUENCER MARKETING* TERHADAP POSITIF *EWOM***

**(Survei pada *followers* Sosial Media TikTok “Bon Cabe”)**

**TESIS**

**Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat dalam Menempuh Jenjang  
Strata Dua (S2) Program Studi Magister Manajemen**



**Oleh:**

**Widi Prayoga**

**NIM. 2013067**

**FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN EKONOMI DAN BISNIS**

**UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA**

**2024**

Widi Prayoga, 2024

*PENGARUH MARKETER GENERATED CONTENT DAN INFLUENCER MARKETING TERHADAP POSITIF EWOM*  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | [repository.upi.edu](https://repository.upi.edu) | [perpustakaan.upi.edu](https://perpustakaan.upi.edu)

**LEMBAR HAK CIPTA**

**PENGARUH *MARKETER GENERATED CONTENT* DAN *INFLUENCER*  
*MARKETING* TERHADAP POSITIF *EWOM*  
(Survei pada *followers* Sosial Media TikTok “Bon Cabe”)**

Oleh:

Widi Prayoga

NIM. 2013067

Sebuah Tesis yang Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Memperoleh  
Gelar Magister Manajemen pada Program Studi Manajemen Fakultas  
Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis

© Widi Prayoga 2024

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia

2024

Hak cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang

Tesis ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian

Dengan dicetak ulang atau, di photo copy, atau cara lainnya tanpa izin dari penulis

**LEMBAR PENGESAHAN**

**PENGARUH *MARKETER GENERATED CONTENT* DAN *INFLUENCER*  
*MARKETING* TERHADAP POSITIF *EWOM*  
(Survei pada *followers* Sosial Media TikTok “Bon Cabe”)**

**Bandung, 21 Desember 2023**

**Tesis ini disetujui dan disahkan oleh:**

**Pembimbing I**



**Dr. Heny Hendrayati, S.IP., M.M.**

**NIP. 19761011 200501 2 002**

**Pembimbing II,**



**Dr. Chairul Furqon, S.Sos., MM.**

**NIP. 19720615 200312 1 009**

**Mengetahui,**

**Ketua Program Studi S2/S3 Manajemen  
Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis  
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia**



**Dr. Maya Sari, S.E., M.M**

**NIP. 197107052002122007**

## LEMBAR PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIARISME

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa tesis yang berjudul “**PENGARUH *MARKETER GENERATED CONTENT* DAN *INFLUENCER MARKETING* TERHADAP POSITIF *EWOM* (Survei pada *followers* Sosial Media TikTok “**Bon Cabe**)**” benar - benar karya saya sendiri. Saya tidak melakukan penjiplakan atau pengutipan dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika ilmu yang berlaku dalam masyarakat keilmuan.

Atas pernyataan ini, saya siap menanggung risiko atau sanksi apabila dikemudian hari ditemukan adanya pelanggaran terhadap etika keilmuan dalam tesis ini, atau ada klaim dari pihak lain terhadap keaslian karya saya ini.

Bandung, Januari 2024

**Widi Prayoga**

## KATA PENGANTAR

Puji serta syukur senantiasa dipanjatkan kepada kehadiran Allah SWT yang selalu memberikan rahmat-Nya sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan tesis yang berjudul **“PENGARUH *MARKETER GENERATED CONTENT* DAN *INFLUENCER MARKETING* TERHADAP POSITIF *EWOM* (Survei pada *followers* Sosial Media TikTok “Bon Cabe”) pada waktu yang tepat.**

Tesis ini merupakan salah satu syarat untuk mendapatkan gelar Magister Manajemen pada Prodi Manajemen di Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia. Penulis sangat mengharapkan kritik serta saran membangun untuk perbaikan pada tesis ini.

Akhir kata penulis mengucapkan terima kasih kepada pihak-pihak yang telah membantu serta berharap semoga tesis ini dapat bermanfaat bagi berbagai pihak yang terkait.

Bandung, Januari 2024

Penulis

Widi Prayoga

## UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH

Alhamdulillah rabbil'alamin. Puji syukur kehadirat Allah Swt yang senantiasa mencurahkan Rahmat dan Karunia kepada hamba-Nya, dan atas Kuasa-Nya pula penulis dapat menyelesaikan tesis ini. Selama proses penyusunan tesis ini, penulis menyadari bahwa hambatan dan kesulitan selalu ada, namun karena adanya bantuan, dorongan dan do'a dari berbagai pihak, akhirnya tesis ini dapat terselesaikan. Sebagai bentuk penghargaan, penulis ucapkan terimakasih yang sebesar - besarnya kepada:

1. Bapak Prof. Dr. M. Solehudin M.Pd., M.A, selaku Rektor Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
2. Bapak Prof. Dr. H. Eeng Ahman, MS. selaku Dekan Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
3. Ibu Dr. Maya Sari Lutan, S.E., M.M selaku Ketua Program Studi Manajemen Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia.
4. Dr. Heny Hendrayati, S.IP., M.M. selaku Dosen Pembimbing I yang senantiasa membimbing dengan kesabaran dan ketelitian juga meluangkan waktu, tenaga, dan pikiran di tengah-tengah kesibukannya sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan tesis ini. Terima kasih atas waktu, ilmu, dan kesempatan disertai kemudahan yang telah diluangkan bagi peneliti. Semoga kesehatan, keselamatan dan harapan-harapan selalu menyertai.
5. Dr. Chairul Furqon, S.Sos., MM. selaku Dosen Pembimbing II yang senantiasa membimbing dengan kesabaran dan ketelitian juga meluangkan waktu, tenaga, dan pikiran di tengah-tengah kesibukannya sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan tesis ini. Terima kasih atas waktu, ilmu, dan kesempatan disertai kemudahan yang telah diluangkan bagi peneliti. Semoga kesehatan, keselamatan dan harapan-harapan selalu menyertai.
6. Dr. Bambang Widjadjanta, MM selaku Dosen Penguji I atas kesabaran dan perhatian selama proses uji sidang dan telah memberikan pandangan serta masukan yang sangat berarti bagi pengembangan pengetahuan serta pemahaman bagi saya. Proses ujian ini telah menjadi pengalaman belajar

yang sangat berharga bagi saya.

7. Dr. H. Mokh Adib Sultan, ST., MT. selaku Dosen Penguji II atas kesabaran dan perhatian selama proses uji sidang dan telah memberikan pandangan serta masukan yang sangat berarti bagi pengembangan pengetahuan serta pemahaman bagi saya. Proses ujian ini telah menjadi pengalaman belajar yang sangat berharga bagi saya.
8. Segenap Dosen Program Studi S2 Manajemen Fakultas Pendidikan Ekonomi dan Bisnis UPI yang telah membimbing dan memberikan motivasi serta bantuan bagi penulis selama menjalani perkuliahan. Serta Staff Tata Usaha yang membantu pelaksanaan bimbingan.
9. Ibunda tercinta, Enti Kurniati atas doa motivasi, kepercayaan, cinta dan kasih sayang tak terhingga selama ini. Kalian adalah sumber motivasi terbesar bagi penulis dalam menyelesaikan tesis ini.
10. Kakak Sepupu Dr. Lutfi Nur, M.Pd., M.M do'a, motivasi, kepercayaan, cinta dan kasih sayangnya selama ini. Kalian adalah sumber motivasi kedua terbesar bagi penulis dalam menyelesaikan tesis ini.
11. Rekan-rekan Program Studi Magister Manajemen Angkatan 2020 Genap, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia, yang telah banyak membantu penulis selama proses perkuliahan dan penyelesaian tesisi ini.
12. Semua pihak yang telah membantu peneliti dalam menyelesaikan studi di Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia yang tidak dapat disebutkan satu persatu.

Semoga Allah SWT memberikan balasan atas kebaikan semua pihak yang telah membantu penulis menyelesaikan tesis ini. Semoga tesis ini banyak memberikan manfaat. Aamiin.

Bandung, Januari 2024

Widi Prayoga

**Widi Prayoga (2013067). “Pengaruh *Marketer Generated Content* dan *Influencer Marketing* Terhadap positif eWOM (Survei pada *follower* Sosial Media TikTok “Bon Cabe””. Di bawah bimbingan Dosen Pembimbing I: Dr. Heny Hendrayati, S.IP., M.M. dan Dosen Pembimbing II: Dr. Chairul Furqon, S. Sos., MM.**

### **ABSTRAK**

Indonesia menempati posisi ke dua dengan pengguna TikTok terbanyak di dunia. Menjadi penting bagi perusahaan untuk melakukan strategi pemasaran di *platform* tersebut. Salah satu perusahaan yang melakukan pemasaran di *platform* TikTok adalah Bon Cabe. Strategi yang dilakukan adalah *Marketer Generated Content* dan *Influencer Marketing*. Namun, terjadi kesenjangan *engagement* (eWOM) pada konten yang dibuat oleh *marketer* dan *influencers*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti pengaruh dari *Marketer Generated Content* dan *Influencer Marketing* terhadap positif eWOM. Penelitian ini memiliki objek penelitian pada *followers* “Bon Cabe” pada sosial media TikTok. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini bersifat deskriptif dan verifikatif dengan teknik *purposive sampling*. Responden dalam penelitian ini adalah pengguna sosial media TikTok yang mengikuti akun Bon Cabe official dan *Influencer* (anggunsupriadi91) dengan total 400 responden. Penentuan sampel pada penelitian ini menggunakan rumus Slovin sehingga didapatkan 400 responden dengan tingkat kesalahan 5%. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah Regresi Linier Berganda dengan alat bantu *software* IBM SPSS 22. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat *Marketer Generated Content* ada pada kategori tinggi, tingkat *Influencer Marketing* ada pada kategori sangat tinggi. Hasil penelitian ini juga menunjukkan bahwa *Marketer Generated Content* dan *Influencer Marketing* memiliki pengaruh positif terhadap positif eWOM secara parsial dan simultan. Rekomendasi implementatif untuk Bon Cabe melibatkan peningkatan konten informatif pada *Marketer Generated Content*, pengoptimalan familiaritas melalui *Influencer Marketing*, dan kampanye yang mendorong komentar positif untuk meningkatkan dimensi *Valence of Positive Opinion* pada eWOM.

**Kata Kunci: *Marketer Generated Content, Influencer Marketing, Positif eWOM***



**Widi Prayoya (2013067). "The Influence of Marketer Generated Content and Influencer Marketing on Positive eWOM (Survey on Followers of 'Bon Cabe' TikTok Social Media)." Under the guidance of Supervisor I: Dr. Heny Hendrayati, S.IP., M.M., and Supervisor II: Dr. Chairul Furqon, S. Sos., MM.**

### **ABSTRACT**

*Indonesia is in second place with the most TikTok users in the world. It is important for companies to carry out marketing strategies on this platform. One of the companies that markets on the TikTok platform is Bon Cabe. The strategies used are Marketer Generated Content and Influencer Marketing. However, there is an engagement gap (eWOM) in content created by marketers and influencers. This research aims to examine the influence of Marketer Generated Content and Influencer Marketing on positive eWOM. This research has as its research object the followers of "Bon Cabe" on TikTok social media. The method used in this research is descriptive and verification using purposive sampling technique. Respondents in this study were TikTok social media users who follow the official Bon Cabe account and Influencer (anggunsupriadi91) with a total of 400 respondents. Determining the sample in this study used the Slovin formula so that 400 respondents were obtained with an error rate of 5%. The data analysis technique used is Multiple Linear Regression with IBM SPSS 22 software tools. The research results show that the level of Marketer Generated Content is in the high category, the level of Influencer Marketing is in the very high category. The results of this research also show that Marketer Generated Content and Influencer Marketing have a positive influence on positive eWOM partially and simultaneously. Implementative recommendations for Bon Cabe involve enhancing informative content in Marketer Generated Content, optimizing familiarity through Influencer Marketing, and launching campaigns encouraging positive comments to boost the Valence of Positive Opinion dimension in eWOM.*

**Keywords: Marketer Generated Content, Influencer Marketing, Positive eWOM**

## DAFTAR ISI

LEMBAR HAK CIPTA .....	i
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....	ii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN BEBAS PLAGIARISME .....	iii
KATA PENGANTAR.....	iv
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH .....	v
ABSTRAK .....	vii
ABSTRACT .....	viii
DAFTAR ISI.....	ix
DAFTAR TABEL .....	xii
DAFTAR GAMBAR .....	xiv
<b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian .....	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah Penelitian .....	10
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian.....	10
1.4 Manfaat Penelitian .....	11
1.4.1 Manfaat Teoritis .....	11
1.4.2 Manfaat Praktis .....	11
<b>BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN, DAN HIPOTESIS</b>	<b>12</b>
.....	12
2.1 Kajian Pustaka.....	12
2.1.1 <i>Marketing</i> .....	12
2.1.2 <i>Marketing Mix</i> .....	13
2.1.3 <i>Marketer Generated Content</i> .....	19
2.1.4 <i>Influencer Marketing</i> .....	28
2.1.5 <i>Customer Behavior</i> .....	39
2.1.6 eWOM.....	42
2.2 Hubungan Antar Variabel .....	52
2.2.1 Pengaruh <i>Marketer Generated Content</i> Terhadap Positif eWOM.....	52
2.2.2 Pengaruh <i>Influencer Marketing</i> Terhadap Positif eWOM .....	53
2.3 Penelitian Terdahulu.....	54

2.4 Kerangka Pemikiran.....	57
2.5 Paradigma Penelitian.....	64
2.6 Hipotesis.....	64
<b>BAB III METODE PENELITIAN .....</b>	<b>65</b>
3.1 Objek Penelitian .....	65
3.1 Populasi dan Sampel .....	65
3.2.1 Populasi.....	65
3.2.2 Sampel.....	66
3.2.3 Teknik Penarikan Sampel.....	67
3.2 Operasional Variabel .....	67
3.3 Jenis dan Sumber Data .....	72
3.4 Teknik Pengumpulan Data .....	72
3.5.1 Pengujian Validitas.....	74
3.5.2 Pengujian Reliabilitas.....	77
3.6 Teknik Pengolahan Data.....	78
3.7 Teknik Analisis Data .....	78
3.7.1 Analisis Deskriptif.....	78
3.7.2 Teknik Analisis Data Verifikatif.....	79
3.7.3 Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	80
3.7.4 Regresi Linier Berganda .....	81
3.8 Uji Hipotesis .....	82
3.8.1 Uji t (Uji Hipotesis Parsial).....	82
3.8.2 Uji f (Uji Hipotesis Simultan).....	83
3.8.3 Uji R <sup>2</sup> (Koefisien Determinasi) .....	83
<b>BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN.....</b>	<b>84</b>
4.1 Gambaran Umum.....	84
4.1.1 Gambaran Umum Perusahaan.....	84
4.1.2 Gambaran Karakteristik Responden.....	85
4.2 Hasil Analisis Deskriptif .....	88
4.2.1 Gambaran <i>Marketer Generated Content</i> .....	88
4.2.1.1 Gambaran Dimensi <i>Informative</i> .....	89
4.2.2 Gambaran Mengenai <i>Influencer Marketing</i> .....	89

4.2.2.1 Gambaran Dimensi <i>Trustworthiness</i> .....	95
4.2.3 Gambaran Mengenai eWOM .....	106
4.3 Hasil Analisis Verifikatif .....	112
4.3.1 Hasil Uji Asumsi Klasik .....	112
4.3.2 Analisis Linier Berganda .....	114
4.4 Pembahasan .....	118
4.4.1 Pembahasan Variabel <i>Marketer Generated Content</i> .....	118
4.4.2 Pembahasan Variabel <i>Influencer Marketing</i> .....	119
4.4.3 Pembahasan Variabel Positif eWOM .....	119
4.4.4 Pembahasan Variabel <i>Marketer Generated Content</i> dan <i>Influencer Marketing</i> terhadap Positif eWOM .....	120
<b>BAB V SIMPULAN, IMPLIKASI, DAN REKOMENDASI .....</b>	<b>121</b>
5.1 Simpulan .....	121
5.2 Implikasi Penelitian .....	121
5.3 Rekomendasi .....	122
<b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>	<b>125</b>

## DAFTAR TABEL

Tabel 1.1 Jumlah Engagement Dari Konten Influencer Bon .....	8
Tabel 1.2 Jumlah Engagement Dari Konten Bon Cabe Official .....	8
Tabel 2.1 Definisi Marketer Generated Content .....	20
Tabel 2.2 Definisi Influencer Marketing.....	29
Tabel 2.3 Definisi eWOM .....	43
Tabel 2.4 Penelitian Terdahulu.....	55
Tabel 3.1 Operasionalisasi Variabel .....	68
Tabel 3.2 Hasil Uji Validitas .....	76
Tabel 3.3 Hasil Uji Reliabilitas .....	77
Tabel 3.4 Kriteria Bobot Nilai Alternatif Skala Likert.....	79
Tabel 4.1 Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin .....	86
Tabel 4.2 Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Usia.....	86
Tabel 4.3 Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Pendapatan.....	87
Tabel 4.4 Karakteristik Responden Berdasarkan Pekerjaan .....	88
Tabel 4.5 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Informative</i> .....	89
Tabel 4.6 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Persuasive</i> .....	91
Tabel 4.7 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Promotion</i> .....	92
Tabel 4.8 Rekapitulasi Hasil Penelitian Variabel MGC .....	94
Tabel 4.9 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Trustworthiness</i> .....	96
Tabel 4.10 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Expertise</i> .....	98
Tabel 4.11 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Likeability</i> .....	99
Tabel 4.12 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Similarity</i> .....	101
Tabel 4.13 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Familiarity</i> .....	103
Tabel 4.14 Rekapitulasi Hasil Penelitian Variabel <i>Influencer Marketing</i> .....	104
Tabel 4.15 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Intensity</i> .....	107
Tabel 4.16 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Valence of Opinion</i> .....	108
Tabel 4.17 Tanggapan Responden Mengenai Dimensi <i>Content</i> .....	109
Tabel 4.18 Rekapitulasi Hasil Penelitian Variabel eWOM .....	110
Tabel 4.19 Hasil Uji Kolmogorov Smirnov .....	113
Tabel 4.20 Hasil Uji Multikolinearitas.....	114
Tabel 4.21 Hasil Uji Heteroskedastisitas .....	114

Tabel 4.22 Hasil Uji Regresi Linier Berganda .....	115
Tabel 4.23 Hasil Uji T .....	117
Tabel 4.24 Hasil Uji F .....	117
Tabel 4.25 Hasil Uji Koefisien Determinasi .....	118

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1. 1 10 pengguna TikTok terbanyak di seluruh dunia .....	2
Gambar 1. 2 <i>Behavior of Tiktok Engagement</i> .....	3
Gambar 1. 3 <i>Top Brand Index</i> Bon Cabe dalam kurun waktu 6 tahun terakhir ....	6
Gambar 1.4 Profil TikTok Anggun Supriadi dan Bon Cabe <i>official</i> .....	7
Gambar 2. 1 <i>The Four P Components of the Marketing Mix</i> .....	13
Gambar 2.2 <i>Element in the communication process</i> .....	25
Gambar 2.3 <i>Typology of online content characteristics</i> .....	26
Gambar 2.4 <i>Content Marketing effect model</i> .....	27
Gambar 2.5 <i>Model Marketer Generated Content</i> .....	28
Gambar 2.6 <i>The pyramid of influencers</i> .....	34
Gambar 2.7 <i>The steps of influencer marketing process</i> .....	34
Gambar 2.8 <i>Model Stimulus Organism Respones Pada Influencer Marketing</i> ....	36
Gambar 2.9 <i>Influencer Engagement Scale on Social Media</i> .....	37
Gambar 2.10 <i>Model Influencer Marketing</i> .....	38
Gambar 2.11 <i>Model Customer Behaviour</i> .....	39
Gambar 2.12 <i>Customer Behaviour Model</i> oleh Simon .....	40
Gambar 2.13 <i>The role of comments and reviews in communication between firm and e-consumers</i> .....	49
Gambar 2.14 <i>The Influence of WOM on Consumer Loyalty</i> .....	50
Gambar 2.15 <i>Model eWOM</i> .....	50
Gambar 2. 16 <i>Model eWOM adpotion</i> .....	51
Gambar 2. 17 <i>Kerangka Pemikiran</i> .....	63
Gambar 2. 18 <i>Paradigma Penelitian</i> .....	64
Gambar 4.2 <i>Garis Kontinum Marketer Generated Content</i> .....	96
Gambar 4.3 <i>Garis Kontinum Influencer Marketing</i> .....	106
Gambar 4.4 <i>Garis Kontinum Positif eWOM</i> .....	112

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- 10 Merk Bubuk Cabe yang Enak di Indonesia 2022 | ProductNation Accessed 10/21/2022
- Abdullah, T., Deraman, S. N. S., Zainuddin, S. A., Azmi, N. F., Abdullah, S. S., Anuar, N. I. M., ... & Hasan, H. (2020). Impact of Social Media *Influencer* on Instagram User Purchase Intention towards the Fashion Products: The Perspectives of UMK Pengkalan Chepa Campus Students. *European Journal of Molecular & Clinical Medicine*.
- Abedi, E., Ghorbanzadeh, D., & Rahehagh, A. (2020). Influence of eWOM information on consumers' behavioral intentions in mobile social networks: Evidence of Iran. *Journal of Advances in Management Research*, 17(1), 84-109.
- Abidin, C. (2016). Visibility labour: Engaging with *Influencers'* fashion brands and OOTD advertorial campaigns on Instagram. *Media International Australia*, 161(1), 86-100.
- Alboqami, H., Al-Karaghoul, W., Baeshen, Y., Erkan, I., Evans, C., & Ghoneim, A. (2015). Electronic word of mouth in social media: the common characteristics of retweeted and favoured marketer-generated content posted on Twitter. *International Journal of Internet Marketing and Advertising*, 9(4), 338-358.
- Anwar Sanusi. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis*, Cetakan Kedua. Bandung: Salemba Empat.
- Apaza, W., & Jahan, T. (2021). Consumer engagement in online brand communities: A netnographic study on Gymshark's Facebook brand page.
- Arif, M. (2021, August). Pengaruh social media marketing, Electronic Word Of Mouth (EWOM) dan lifestyle terhadap keputusan pembelian *online*. In Seminar Nasional Teknologi Edukasi Sosial dan Humaniora (Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 111-122).
- Arifin. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Arikunto, S. (2013). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*. Jakarta: PT Asdi Mahasatya.



- Asep Hermawan. 2006. *Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Widia Sarana Indonesia
- Aswari, A. (2019). How digital technology driven millennial consumer behaviour in Indonesia. *Journal of Distribution Science*, 17(8), 25-34.
- Atiq, M., Abid, G., Anwar, A., & Ijaz, M. F. (2022). *Influencer Marketing on Instagram: A Sequential Mediation Model of Storytelling Content and Audience Engagement via Relatability and Trust*. *Information*, 13(7), 345.
- Backaler, J., & Shankman, P. (2018). *Digital influence*. Macmillan.
- Baharuddin, N. A., & Yaacob, M. O. H. A. M. M. A. D. (2020). Dimensions of EWOM credibility on the online purchasing activities among consumers through social media. *Jurnal Komunikasi: Malaysian Journal of Communication*, 36(3), 335-352.
- Bakker, D. (2018). Conceptualising influencer marketing. *Journal of emerging trends in marketing and management*, 1(1), 79-87.
- Bataineh, A. Q. (2015). The impact of perceived e-WOM on purchase intention: The mediating role of corporate image. *International Journal of marketing studies*, 7(1), 126.
- Belanche, D., Casalo, L. V., Flavian, M., & Ibanez-Sanchez, S. (2021). Building influencers' credibility on Instagram: Effects on followers' attitudes and behavioral responses toward the influencer. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 61, 102585.
- Belch, G. E., Belch, M. B., Kerr, G., Powell, I., & Waller, D. (2020). *Advertising. An Integrated Marketing Communication Perspective*. In *McGraw-Hill*.
- [Berapa Usia Mayoritas Pengguna Media Sosial di Indonesia? \(katadata.co.id\)](https://katadata.co.id)  
diakses 20 Oktober 2023
- Biaudet, S. (2017). Influencer marketing as a marketing tool: The process of creating an Influencer Marketing Campaign on Instagram.
- Butarbutar, M., Putra, A. H. P. K., Nainggolan, N. T., Sudarso, A., Lie, D., Fuadi, F., & Yendrianof, D. (2020). *Manajemen Pemasaran: Teori dan Pengembangan*. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Chaikovska, M. P., & Shkeda, O. (2021). The role of the pop-cultural phenomenon in the management of the reflexive tools of modern influencer marketing strategies in the context of digitalization [1, hlm. 10-11].

- Cheng, M., Liu, J., Qi, J., & Wan, F. (2021). Differential effects of firm generated content on consumer digital engagement and firm performance: An outside-in perspective. *Industrial marketing management*, 98, 41-58.
- Chih, W. H., Hsu, L. C., & Ortiz, J. (2020). The antecedents and consequences of the perceived positive eWOM review credibility. *Industrial Management & Data Systems*, 120(6), 1217-1243.
- Chu, S. C., & Kim, Y. (2011). Determinants of consumer engagement in electronic word-of-mouth (eWOM) in social networking sites. *International journal of Advertising*, 30(1), 47-75.
- Chun, C. S., Lim, W. M., Tan, R. W., & Teh, E. W. (2018). Impact of social media influencer on Instagram user purchase intention: the fashion industry (Doctoral dissertation, UTAR).
- Colicev, A., Kumar, A., & O'Connor, P. (2019). Modeling the relationship between firm and user generated content and the stages of the marketing funnel. *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 36(1), 100-116.
- Cristimonica, J., & Setiawan, M. B. (2022). The Effect of Addressing Attraction, Price Perception and Electronic Word of Mouth (EWOM) on the Purchase Decision of YOU Brand Cosmetics. *JIM UPB (Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Universitas Putera Batam)*, 10(1), 59-65.
- Czinkota, M. R., & Vrontis, D. (2021). Nursing management: past, present and future. In *Nursing mirror* (Vol. 149, Issue 9).
- Dewa, C. B., & Safitri, L. A. (2021). Pemanfaatan Media Sosial Tiktok Sebagai Media Promosi Industri Kuliner Di Yogyakarta Pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19 (Studi Kasus Akun TikTok Javafoodie). *Khasanah Ilmu-Jurnal Pariwisata Dan Budaya*, 12(1), 65-71.
- Dhun, & Dangi, H. K. (2023). Influencer marketing: Role of Influencer credibility and congruence on brand attitude and eWOM. *Journal of Internet Commerce*, 22(sup1), S28-S72.
- Ding, Y., Phang, C. W., Lu, X., Tan, C. H., & Sutanto, J. (2014, January). The role of marketer-and user-generated content in sustaining the growth of a social media brand community. In 2014 47th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (pp. 1785-1792). IEEE.

- Donthu, N., Kumar, S., Pandey, N., Pandey, N., & Mishra, A. (2021). Mapping the electronic word-of-mouth (eWOM) research: A systematic review and bibliometric analysis. *Journal of Business Research*, 135, 758-773.
- Endarwati, E. T., & Ekawarti, Y. (2021). Efektifitas Penggunaan Sosial Media Tik Tok Sebagai Media Promosi Ditinjau Dari Perspektif Buying Behaviors. *MANDAR: Management Development and Applied Research Journal*, 4(1), 112-120.
- Endyana, M. D. A., & Ardani, I. G. A. K. S. (2019). Peran Brand Awareness Memediasi Pengaruh Advertising Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian. *E-Jurnal Manajemen Universitas Udayana*, 8(11), 6558.
- Fotiadis, T., Folinas, D., Vasileiou, K., & Konstantoglou, A. (2022). Marketing and the Customer Value Chain: Integrating Marketing and Supply Chain Management. In *Marketing and the Customer Value Chain: Integrating Marketing and Supply Chain Management*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429684883>
- Gaili, E. S., & Ali, A. E. (1985). Meat from Sudan desert sheep and goats: Part 2—Composition of the muscular and fatty tissues. *Meat Science*, 13(4), 229-236.
- Gerdt, S. O., Wagner, E., & Schewe, G. (2019). The relationship between sustainability and customer satisfaction in hospitality: An explorative investigation using eWOM as a data source. *Tourism Management*, 74, 155-172.
- Ghozali, Imam. (2018). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program IBM SPSS 25*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro
- Goyette, I., Ricard, L., Bergeron, J., & Marticotte, F. (2010). e-WOM Scale: word-of-mouth measurement scale for e-services context. *Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences/Revue Canadienne des Sciences de l'Administration*, 27(1), 5-23.
- Gujarati, (2012). *Dasar-Dasar Ekonometrika*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Haidar, N. F., & Martadi, M. (2021). Analisis Konten Visual Post Instagram Riliv Dalam Membentuk Customer Engagement. *Barik*, 2(2), 121-134.

- Hamdani, N. A., & Maulani, G. A. F. (2018). The influence of E-WOM on purchase intentions in local culinary business sector. *Int. J. Eng. Technol*, 7(2.29), 246-250.
- Handayani, T., & Fathoni, M. A. (2019). *Buku Ajar Manajemen Pemasaran Islam*. Deepublish.
- Hendrawan, M. Y., & Juju, H. U. (2022). PENGARUH INFLUENCER MARKETING DAN *ONLINE* CONSUMER REVIEW TERHADAP PROSES KEPUTUSAN PEMBELIAN (Survei Pada Konsumen Clothing Brand Mawla Indonesia di Marketplace Shopee) (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Pasundan Bandung).
- Hennig-Thurau, T., Gwinner, K. P., Walsh, G., & Gremler, D. D. (2004). Electronic word-of-mouth via consumer-opinion platforms: what motivates consumers to articulate themselves on the internet?. *Journal of interactive marketing*, 18(1), 38-52.
- Hernández-Ortega, B., San Martin, H., Herrero, Á., & Franco, J. L. (2020). What, how and when? Exploring the influence of firm-generated content on popularity in a tourism destination context. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 18, 100504.
- Hirschfelder, B., & Chigada, J. M. (2020). The importance of electronic word-of-mouth on consumer perception of content marketing. *International Journal of Electronic Marketing and Retailing*, 11(2), 184–198. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJEMR.2020.106844>
- Ho, H. Y., & Chien, P. H. C. (2010, August). Influence of message trust in *online* word-of-mouth on consumer behavior—by the example of food blog. In 2010 International Conference on Electronics and Information Engineering (Vol. 1, pp. V1-395). IEEE.
- Hörner, T. (2023). Basics of Content Marketing. In *Advertising Impact and Controlling in Content Marketing: Recognize Impact Mechanisms, Optimize Controlling and Adapt Strategy* (pp. 3-12). Wiesbaden: Springer Fachmedien Wiesbaden.
- Huang, M., Cai, F., Tsang, A. S., & Zhou, N. (2011). Making your *online* voice loud: the critical role of WOM information. *European Journal of Marketing*, 45(7/8), 1277-1297.

- Hussain, S., Guangju, W., Jafar, R. M. S., Ilyas, Z., Mustafa, G., & Jianzhou, Y. (2018). Consumers' *online* information adoption behavior: Motives and antecedents of electronic word of mouth communications. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 80, 22-32.
- Ibáñez-Sánchez, S., Flavián, M., Casaló, L. V., & Belanche, D. (2022). Influencers and brands successful collaborations: A mutual reinforcement to promote products and services on social media. *Journal of Marketing Communications*, 28(5), 469-486.
- Irsyaddillah, R., & Trinanda, O. (2021). The effect of electronic word of mouth and travel motivation on revisit intention. *Marketing Management Studies*, 1(2), 132-141.
- Jerry G. Kliatchko. (2020). *Integrated Marketing Communication*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Jin, S. V., Muqaddam, A., & Ryu, E. (2019). Instafamous and social media influencer marketing. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 37(5), 567-579.
- Jonathan, Sarwono. 2006. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. Yogyakarta :Graha Ilmu
- Joshi dkk. (2015) *Likert Scale: Explored and Explained*. *British Journal of Applied Science & Technology* 7(4): 396-403.  
<http://www.sciencedomain.org/reviewhistory.php?iid=773&aid=8206>
- Jun, S., & Yi, J. (2020). What makes followers loyal? The role of *influencer* interactivity in building *influencer* brand equity. *Journal of Product & Brand Management*.
- Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). Users of the world, unite! The challenges and opportunities of Social Media. *Business horizons*, 53(1), 59-68.
- Khair, T. (2020). Pengaruh strategi komunikasi media sosial instagram terhadap brand equity, brand attitude, dan purchase intention. *Jurnal Manajemen Komunikasi*, 4(2), 1-18.
- Khan, M. R., Iqbal, M., & Lodhi, A. J. (2021). Influencer marketing on Instagram: Effects of promotional posts on purchasing behavior of consumers. *Journal of Political Studies*, 28(1), 119-132.

- Khwaja, M. G., & Zaman, U. (2020). Configuring the evolving role of eWOM on the consumers information adoption. *Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity*, 6(4), 125.
- Kim, W. H., Park, E., & Kim, S. B. (2023). Understanding the role of firm-generated content by hotel segment: the case of Twitter. *Current issues in Tourism*, 26(1), 122-136.
- Kim, Y., Moon, H. S., Kim, J. K., Lim, S. H., Sung, J., Kim, D., & Noh, G. Y. (2017). Analyzing the effect of electronic word of mouth on low involvement products. *Asia Pac. J. Inf. Syst*, 27, 139-155.
- Kohler, E., Mogaji, E., & Erkan, İ. (2023). Save the Trip to the Store: Sustainable Shopping, Electronic Word of Mouth on Instagram and the Impact on Cosmetic Purchase Intentions. *Sustainability*, 15(10), 8036.
- Konstantopoulou, A., Rizomyliotis, I., Konstantoulaki, K., & Badahdah, R. (2019). Improving SMEs' competitiveness with the use of Instagram influencer advertising and eWOM. *International journal of organizational analysis*, 27(2), 308-321.
- Kosanke, R. M. (2019). *The New Rules of Marketing & PR*.
- Kothari, P. P., & Maindargi, S. C. (2019). Impact of brand loyalty on consumer behavior towards grocery trade: With special reference to solapur city. *International Journal of Science Technology and Engineering*, 5(7), 7-14.
- Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2016). *Marketing Management. Global Edition (Vol. 15E)*. Global Edition (Vol. 15E).
- Kotler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2021). *Marketing Management MARKETING MANAGEMENT Marketing Management. In Pearson Practice Hall*.
- Kumar, A., Bezawada, R., Rishika, R., Janakiraman, R., & Kannan, P. K. (2016). From social to sale: The effects of firm-generated content in social media on customer behavior. *Journal of marketing*, 80(1), 7-25.
- Lai, I. K. W., Liu, Y., & Lu, D. (2021). The effects of tourists' destination culinary experience on electronic word-of-mouth generation intention: the experience economy theory. *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, 26(3), 231-244.

- Lee, M., Lee, J., & Quilliam, E. (2019). Motivations for sharing marketer-generated content on social media: a comparison between American and Korean college students. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*.
- Lestari, P., & Saifuddin, M. (2020). Implementasi strategi promosi produk dalam proses keputusan pembelian melalui digital marketing saat pandemi covid'19. *Jurnal Manajemen Dan Inovasi (MANOVA)*, 3(2), 23-31.
- Levesque, N., & Pons, F. (2023). Influencer Engagement on Social Media: A Conceptual Model, the Development and Validation of a Measurement Scale. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Electronic Commerce Research*, 18(4), 1741-1763.
- Liang, S., Schuckert, M., Law, R., & Chen, C. C. (2020). The importance of marketer-generated content to peer-to-peer property rental platforms: evidence from Airbnb. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 84, 102329.
- Lin, C. A., Crowe, J., Pierre, L., & Lee, Y. (2021). Effects of parasocial interaction with an instafamous influencer on brand attitudes and purchase intentions. *The Journal of Social Media in Society*, 10(1), 55-78.
- Lin, R. H., Jan, C., & Chuang, C. L. (2019). Influencer marketing on Instagram. *International Journal Of Innovation In Management*, 7(1), 33-41.
- Litvin, S. W., Goldsmith, R. E., & Pan, B. (2008). Electronic word-of-mouth in hospitality and tourism management. *Tourism management*, 29(3), 458-468.
- Liu, X., Wu, X., & Ye, Q. (2022). Joint Effect of Different Dimensions of eWOM on Product Sales. *Information*, 13(7), 311.
- Liu, Y. (2006). Word of mouth for movies: Its dynamics and impact on box office revenue. *Journal of marketing*, 70(3), 74-89.
- Malhotra, N. K. (2015). *Essentials of marketing research: A hands-on orientation*. Essex: Pearson.
- Malmgren, B. (2022). LOYALTY IN THE RETAIL FASHION INDUSTRY: The moderated effect of influencer marketing upon E-WoM and Brand loyalty.
- Mardhatilah, D., & Omar, A. (2023). HOW FGC BUILDING CONSUMER ENGAGEMENT IN SOCIAL MEDIA: LITERATURE REVIEW. *International Journal of Accounting*, 8(46), 299-313.

- Margono, 2004, Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan, Jakarta :Rineka Cipta.
- Martini, L. K. B., Widiastuti, N. P., & Darmayuda, I. P. K. A. *The Effect of Firm Generated Content (FGC) and Micro Celebrity Endorser on Purchase Intention of Guests at Harris Hotels & Conventions Denpasar*.
- Meire, M., Hewett, K., Ballings, M., Kumar, V., & Van den Poel, D. (2019). The role of marketer-generated content in customer engagement marketing. *Journal of Marketing*, 83(6), 21-42.
- Metha, C. R., & Patel, N.R. (2012). IBM SPSS Exact Tests. 1-236
- Miremadi, A., & Haghayegh, M. (2022). The Competitive Advantage of EWOM in Digital Marketing. *European Journal of Business and Management Research*, 7(2), 258-269.
- Misbahudin, Iqbal Hasan, (2013), Analisis Data Penelitian Dengan Statistik, Jakarta, Bumi Aksara.
- Mix, A. P. M. (2022). BAB III MARKETING MIX. Manajemen Pemasaran Hasil Pengelolaan Bank Sampah Melalui E-commerce, 81.
- Muijs, Daniel (2014). Doing Quantitativ Research in Education with SPSS. London: Oiverd Yard
- Mulyansyah, G. T., & Sulistyowati, R. (2021). Pengaruh Digital Marketing Berbasis Sosial Media Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Kuliner Di Kawasan G-Walk Surabaya. *Jurnal Pendidikan Tata Niaga (JPTN)*, 9(1), 1097-1103.
- Munandar, D. (2023). The Role of Digital Marketing, Influencer Marketing and Electronic Word of Mouth (eWOM), on *Online* Purchase Decisions for Consumers of Private University Students in Bandung West Java. *International Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research*, 6(1.2).
- Napitupulu, Sabar, nirwana tapiomas, ridwan tobink. (2021). *Manajemen pemasaran: pendekatan praktis dengan teori-teori para ahli* (Cetakan 2). JAKARTA: ARS
- Naresh K, Malhotra. (2015). Basic Marketing Research (Globalh Edition). England: Prentice Hall.
- Ngarmwongnoi, C., Oliveira, J. S., AbedRabbo, M., & Mousavi, S. (2020). The implications of eWOM adoption on the customer journey. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 37(7), 749-759.



- Nisrina, R. M., & Juanim, H. (2019). Pengaruh Beauty Vlogger Sebagai Influencer Marketing Dan Citra Merek Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Kosmetik L'oreal Di Counter Matahari Departement Store Bandung Indah Plaza (Survey Pada Pengunjung L'oreal di Counter Matahari Departement Store Bandung Indah Plaza) (Doctoral dissertation, Perpustakaan Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Unpas Bandung).
- Oktaviani, F., & Rustandi, D. (2018). Implementasi digital marketing dalam membangun brand awareness. *PROfesi Humas*, 3(1), 1-20.
- Puspita, D. PERGESERAN NILAI PADA PENAMAAN MAKANAN DI INDONESIA.
- Poernamawati, D. E. (2019). Analisis Dimensi Electronic Word Of Mouth (EWOM) Dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Minat Kunjungan Pada Obyek Wisata Di Malang Raya. *Adbis: Jurnal Administrasi dan Bisnis*, 12(2), 127-137.
- Praestuti, C. (2020). Marketing Mix Terhadap Kepuasan Konsumen pada Mama-Mama Penjual Noken di Oyehe Kabupaten Nabire. *JURNAL ADMINISTRASI BISNIS (JAB)*, 10(1), 21-24.
- Priyatno, D. (2014). *SPSS 22: Pengolahan Data Terpraktis*. Yogyakarta: ANDI OFFSET
- Priyono, A., Ijomah, W., & Bititci, U. S. (2016). Disassembly for remanufacturing: A systematic literature review, new model development and future research needs. *Journal of Industrial Engineering and Management (JIEM)*, 9(4), 899-932.
- Ramzan, U., & Syed, A. R. (2018). Role of content based social media marketing in building customer loyalty and motivating consumers to forward content. *Journal of Internet Banking and Commerce*, 23(3), 1-20.
- Rautela, S., & Singhal, T. (2020). Deconstructing the seven Cs of social media: A summative perspective.
- Razak, M. (2016). Perilaku konsumen.
- Roem, E. R., & Sarmiati, S. (2018). Strategi Personal Branding Public Relations PT. Minang Mart Dalam Membangun Citra Perusahaan (Studi Deskriptif Membangun Hubungan Baik Dengan Media Dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Citra Perusahaan Minang Mart. *Jurnal Ranah Komunikasi (JRK)*, 2(1), 35-47.

- Rohman, S., Nurlenawati, N., & Triadinda, D. (2023). Pengaruh Marketing Viral Dan Influencer Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Produk Scarlett Whitening Dalam Aplikasi Tiktok Shop. *Management Studies and Entrepreneurship Journal (MSEJ)*, 4(5), 7322-7337.
- Sakina, F., & Aslami, N. (2022). Pemanfaatan Instagram Sebagai Social Media Marketing Terhadap Brand Equity. *Journal of Social Research*, 1(3), 178-184.
- Saleem, A., & Ellahi, A. (2017). Influence of electronic word of mouth on purchase intention of fashion products in social networking websites. *Pakistan Journal of Commerce and Social Sciences (PJCSS)*, 11(2), 597-622.
- Salsabila, G. CABAI: PENGARUH PORTUGIS YANG DICINTAI HINGGA KINI.
- Sanak-Kosmowska, K. (2021). *Evaluating social media marketing: Social proof and online buyer behaviour*. Routledge.
- Santiago, J. K., & Castelo, I. M. (2020). Digital influencers: An exploratory study of influencer marketing campaign process on instagram. *Online Journal of Applied Knowledge Management (OJAKM)*, 8(2), 31-52.
- Santy, R. D., & Andriani, R. (2023). Purchase decision in terms of content marketing and e-WOM on social media. *Journal of Eastern European and Central Asian Research (JEECAR)*, 10(6), 921-928.
- Sekaran, U. (2003). *Research Methods for Business: Fourth Edition*. United States of America: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). *Research methods for business: A skill building approach*. John wiley & sons.
- Semrad, K. J., & Rivera, M. (2018). Advancing the 5E's in festival experience for the Gen Y framework in the context of eWOM. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 7, 58-67.
- Serra-Cantalops, A., Ramon Cardona, J., & Salvi, F. (2020). Antecedents of positive eWOM in hotels. Exploring the relative role of satisfaction, quality and positive emotional experiences. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 32(11), 3457-3477.

- Sinaga, B. A., & Sulistiono, S. (2020). Pengaruh Electronic Word Of Mouth Dan Promosi Media Sosial Terhadap Minat Beli Pada Produk Fashion Eiger. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Kesatuan*, 8(2), 79-94.
- Srivastava, M., & Sivaramakrishnan, S. (2021). The impact of eWOM on consumer brand engagement. *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 39(3), 469-484.
- Sudana, I. K., & Yesy Anggreni, N. L. P. (2021). Pengaruh Kualitas Pelayanan Dan Harga Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Pada Kober Mie Setan (Study Kasus Kober Mie Setan Peguyangan). *Jurnal Pendidikan Widyadari*, 22(2), 555-561.
- Sulthana, A. N., & Vasantha, S. (2019). Influence of electronic word of mouth eWOM on purchase intention. *International Journal of Scientific & Technology Research*, 8(10), 1-5.
- Suwandee, S., Surachartkumtonkun, J., & Lertwannawit, A. (2020). EWOM firestorm: young consumers and *online* community. *Young Consumers*, 21(1), 1-15.
- Swain, A., & Cao, Q. (2014, January). Impact of *online* firm generated content (FGC) on supply chain performance: An empirical analysis. In 2014 47th Hawaii International conference on system sciences (pp. 561-573). IEEE.
- Tellis, G. J., MacInnis, D. J., Tirunillai, S., & Zhang, Y. (2019). What drives virality (sharing) of *online* digital content? The critical role of information, emotion, and brand prominence. *Journal of Marketing*, 83(4), 1-20.
- Teng, S., Wei Khong, K., Wei Goh, W., & Yee Loong Chong, A. (2014). Examining the antecedents of persuasive eWOM messages in social media. *Online information review*, 38(6), 746-768.
- Tengblad-Kreft, V. A. J., Hagman, A. M., & Hessels, E. (2017). Influencer marketing and the effect on brand personality and brand perception. *LBMG Strategic Brand Management-Masters Paper Series*.
- Tentang BonCabe - BonCabe diakses 13 September 2023
- Thilina, D. K. (2021). Conceptual Review of Social Influencer Marketing on Purchase Intention; Dynamics in Fashion Retail Industry.
- Thomas, L. J. (2018). An evaluation of the effects of user and marketer generated content on customer equity drivers in the context of the UK's *online*-only fashion industry.

- Thomas, M. J., Wirtz, B. W., & Weyerer, J. C. (2019). DETERMINANTS OF *ONLINE* REVIEW CREDIBILITY AND ITS IMPACT ON CONSUMERS'PURCHASE INTENTION. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 20(1), 1-20.
- TikTok Stats Every Marketer Needs To Know In 2020 | DMC (digitalmarketingcommunity.com) Accessed 10/21/2022
- Top Brand Index Beserta Kategori Lengkap | Top Brand Award (topbrand-award.com) Accessed 10/21/2022
- Ua Terbesar TikTok di Dunia pada 2020 (katadata.co.id) Accessed 10/21/2022
- Uzunoglu, E., & Kip, S. M. (2014). Brand communication through digital *influencers*: Leveraging blogger engagement. *International journal of information management*, 34(5), 592-602.
- Verma, D., & Dewani, P. P. (2021). eWOM credibility: a comprehensive framework and literature review. *Online Information Review*, 45(3), 481-500.
- Verma, S., & Yadav, N. (2021). Past, present, and future of electronic word of mouth (EWOM). *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 53(1), 111-128.
- Vijayabanu C., Karthikeyan S., & Gayathri R. (2023). Personality Antecedents of EWOM in Determining *Online* Customer Purchase Behavior. *International Journal of Business Analytics (IJBAN)*, 10(1), 1-13. <http://doi.org/10.4018/IJBAN.316867>
- Voramontri, D., & Klieb, L. (2019). Impact of social media on consumer behaviour. *International Journal of Information and Decision Sciences*, 11(3), 209-233.
- Vrontis, D., Makrides, A., Christofi, M., & Thrassou, A. (2021). Social media *influencer* marketing: A systematic review, integrative framework and future research agenda. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, 45(4), 617-644.
- Wan, F., & Ren, F. (2017). The effect of firm marketing content on product sales: Evidence from a mobile social media platform. *Journal of Electronic Commerce Research*, 18(4), 288-302.
- Warga RI Paling Banyak Habiskan Waktu Bermedia Sosial di Whatsapp dan TikTok (katadata.co.id) Accessed 10/21/2022

- Weerawatnodom, N., Watanapa, N., & Watanapa, B. (2018). Features of marketer-generated content tweets for electronic word of mouth in banking context. *KnE Social Sciences*, 82-95.
- Yang, Q., Li, H., Lin, Y., Jiang, Y., & Huo, J. (2022). Fostering consumer engagement with marketer-generated content: the role of content-generating devices and content features. *Internet Research*, 32(7), 307-329.
- Yang, Z., Zheng, Y., Zhang, Y., Jiang, Y., Chao, H. T., & Doong, S. C. (2019). Bipolar influence of firm-generated content on customers' offline purchasing behavior: A field experiment in China. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 35, 100844.
- Yangkluna, S., Ketkaew, T., Wongwandee, S., Phacharoen, S., & Dansiri, W. (2022). Factors of Micro Influencers Affecting Purchase Decision of Millennial Consumers via Electronic Word-of-Mouth (e-WOM). *UBRU International Journal Ubon Ratchathani Rajabhat University*, 2(1), 15-24.
- Yodi, H. P., Widyastuti, S., & Noor, L. S. (2020). The effects of content and *influencer* marketing on purchasing decisions of fashion erigo company. *Dinasti International Journal of Economics, Finance & Accounting*, 1(2), 345-357
- Youn, S. Y., & Cho, E. (2022). CSR ads matter to luxury fashion brands: a construal level approach to understand Gen Z consumers' eWOM on social media. *Journal of Fashion Marketing and Management: An International Journal*, 26(3), 516-533.
- Zietek, N. (2016). *Influencer Marketing: the characteristics and components of fashion influencer marketing*.
- Zurin, N. H. M., & Tugiman, N. (2022). Electronic Word-of-Mouth (eWOM): How Social Media Influencers Affect Consumers' Purchase Intention. *International Journal of Law, Government and Communication*, 7(30), 162-181.