

TABLE OF CONTENT

PAGE OF APPROVAL	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP	ii
PREFACE	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF DIAGRAMS	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
 CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Reasons for Choosing the Topic	2
1.3 Research Questions	3
1.4 Aims of the Study	4
1.5 Scope of the Study	4
1.6 Methodology	5
1.6.1 Research Design	5
1.6.2 Data Collection	5
1.6.3 Data Analysis	6
1.6.4 Research Processes	7
1.7 Organization of the Paper	7

CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	8
2.1 Discourse and Discourse Analysis	8
2.2 Critical Discourse Analysis	9
2.3 Media Discourse	10
2.4 Representation	11
2.5 Van Leeuwen's Sociosemantic Approach	12
2.5.1 Exclusion	13
2.5.2 Inclusion	14
2.5.2.1 Role Allocation	14
2.5.2.2 Personalization and Impersonalization	15
2.6 Halliday's Transitivity System	19
2.6.1 Material Process	21
2.6.2 Mental Process	22
2.6.3 Relational Process	24
2.6.4 Behavioural Process	25
2.6.5 Verbal Process	26
2.6.6 Existential Process	27
2.7 Ideology, Power, and Critique	30
2.8 Previous Studies	31
 CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	 34
3.1 Research Questions	34
3.2 Clarification of Key Terms	34
3.3 Research Design	35
3.4 Data Collection	36

3.5 Data Analysis	39
3.6 Data Presentation	41
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	45
4.1 The Representation of Social Actors	45
4.1.1 Inclusion	47
4.1.1.1 Role Allocation	47
4.1.1.2 Personalization	53
4.1.1.3 Impersonalization	60
4.1.2 Exclusion	63
4.2 Ideologies Underlying in the Representation	66
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION	68
5.1 Conclusions	68
5.2 Suggestions	71
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	72
APPENDICES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1 Sources of Data	6
Table 2.1 Typical Function of Group and Phrase Classes	20
Table 2.2 Verb Realization of Material Process in Bahasa Indonesia	22
Table 2.3 Verb Realization of Mental Process in Bahasa Indonesia	23
Table 2.4 Verb Realization of Relational Process in Bahasa Indonesia	24
Table 2.5 Verb Realization of Behavioural Process in Bahasa Indonesia	25
Table 2.6 Verb Realization of Verbal Process in Bahasa Indonesia	26
Table 2.7 Types of Process in Transitivity System	27
Table 2.8 Types of Circumstantial Elements	28
Table 3.1 List of Selected Articles	36
Table 3.2 Example of Transitivity Analysis	41
Table 3.3 Example of Sociosemantic Analysis	42
Table 4.1 The Frequency of Inclusion and Exclusion	46
Table 4.2 The Frequency of Role Allocation	48
Table 4.3 The Frequency of Strategy of Personalization	54
Table 4.4 The Frequency of Strategy of Impersonalization	61
Table 4.5 The Frequency of Suppression and Backgrounding	64

LIST OF DIAGRAMS

Diagram 2.1 The Social Actor Network	12
Diagram 2.2 The Grammar of Experience: Type of Process	21

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix I Sociosemantic Analysis

Appendix II Transitivity Analysis