

# TABLE OF CONTENT

Page of Approval.....	i
Statement.....	ii
Forewords.....	iii
Acknowledgements .....	iv
Abstract .....	v
Table of Content.....	vi
List of Tables.....	ix
List of Figures .....	x
<b>Chapter 1 – Introduction.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. Background of the Study.....	1
1.2. Research Questions .....	2
1.3. Purpose of the Study .....	3
1.4. Scope of the Study .....	3
1.5. Significance of the Study .....	3
1.6. Research Methodology.....	4
1.7. Clarification of Terms .....	4
1.7.1. Lesson Plan .....	4
1.7.2. Lesson Planning .....	5
1.8. Organization of the Paper.....	5
<b>Chapter 2 – Theoretical Background.....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Lesson Planning .....	7
2.1.1. Definition of Lesson Plan and Lesson Planning .....	8
2.1.2. Significance of Lesson Planning in Teaching.....	10
2.1.3. Principles of Lesson Planning.....	12
2.1.4. Elements of Lesson Plan .....	14
2.1.4.1. Indicators .....	15

Miftah Farid, 2014

*Teachers difficulties in lesson planning*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | perpustakaan.upi.edu

2.1.4.2. Objectives .....	15
2.1.4.3. Learning Materials.....	16
2.1.4.4. Teaching Methods .....	17
2.1.4.5. Learning Activities .....	18
2.1.4.6. Assessment .....	20
2.1.5. Models/Approaches of Instructional Planning.....	21
2.1.6. Factors Considered in Lesson Planning.....	24
2.2. Problems of EFL Teaching in Indonesia .....	27
2.3. Related Studies on Lesson Planning .....	28
<b>Chapter 3 Research Methodology .....</b>	<b>30</b>
3.1. Research Design.....	30
3.2. Site and Participants.....	30
3.3. Data Collection Method .....	31
3.3.1. Documents .....	31
3.3.2. Interview .....	32
3.4. Data Analysis .....	32
3.4.1. Document Analysis .....	34
3.4.2. Interview .....	35
<b>Chapter 4 Findings and Discussion .....</b>	<b>36</b>
4.1. Lesson Planning Procedure .....	36
4.1.1. Data from Document Analysis.....	36
4.1.1.1. Indicators.....	36
4.1.1.2. Objectives.....	38
4.1.1.3. Learning Materials .....	39
4.1.1.4. Instructional Media .....	40
4.1.1.5. Instructional Activities .....	40
4.1.1.6. Assessment.....	42
4.1.2. Data from Interview .....	43

Miftah Farid, 2014

*Teachers difficulties in lesson planning*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | repository.upi.edu | perpustakaan.upi.edu

4.1.2.1. Indicators.....	44
4.1.2.2. Objectives.....	45
4.1.2.3. Learning Materials .....	46
4.1.2.4. Instructional Media .....	46
4.1.2.5. Instructional Activities .....	48
4.1.2.6. Assessment.....	49
4.2. Teachers' Difficulties in Designing Lesson Plans .....	49
4.2.1. Data from Document Analysis.....	50
4.2.1.1. Lesson Plan 1 .....	50
4.2.1.2. Lesson Plan 2 .....	50
4.2.2. Data from Interview .....	51
4.2.2.1. Interview with the First Participant.....	51
4.2.2.2. Interview with the Second Participant .....	53
<b>Chapter 5 Conclusion</b> .....	<b>55</b>
5.1. Conclusion .....	55
5.2. Recommendation.....	57
Bibliography.....	58
<b>Appendices</b>	
Appendix 1 Questions for Interview .....	66
Appendix 2 Analysis on Lesson Plans .....	68
Appendix 3 Lesson Plans .....	71
Appendix 4 Interview Transcript .....	82
Appendix 5 Interview Transcript (Coded) .....	96
Appendix 6 English Syllabus .....	118

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1. Stages in Designing Instructional Systems .....	7
Table 2.2. Events of Instruction and Their Relations to Process of Learning .	18
Table 3.1. Checklist for Lesson Plan Analysis based on Reiser and Dick's (1996) Systematic Planning .....	34

Miftah Farid, 2014

*Teachers difficulties in lesson planning*

Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia | [repository.upi.edu](http://repository.upi.edu) | [perpustakaan.upi.edu](http://perpustakaan.upi.edu)

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1. Kemp's Instructional Design Model.....	21
Figure 2.2. PPSI Model.....	22
Figure 2.3. Reiser and Dick's Systematic Planning.....	23
Figure 3.1. Component of Data Analysis: Interactive Model by Miles and Huberman (1994:12) .....	33