

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>STATEMENT OF AUTHORIZATION .....</b>	i
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	ii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT .....</b>	iii
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	iv
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	v
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	viii
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	viii
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION.....</b>	1
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Reason for Choosing the Topic.....	4
1.3 Research Questions .....	5
1.4 Aims of the Study .....	5
1.5 Scope of the Study .....	5
1.6 Significance of the Study .....	5
1.7 Data Source .....	6
1.8 Methods of Investigation .....	7
1.9 Methods of Analysis .....	7
1.10 Clarification of Terms .....	8

1.11 Organization of the Paper .....	9
<b>CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 Semiotics .....	11
2.1.1 Sign .....	14
2.1.2 Symbol .....	15
2.1.3 Denotation, Connotation and Myth.....	17
2.2 Figurative Language.....	20
2.3 Metaphor .....	20
2.4 Song Lyrics as a Symbol.....	24
2.3.1 Definition of Song and Lyrics.....	24
2.3.2 Symbolism of Reality in Song Lyrics .....	25
2.5 Theme .....	26
2.6 Previous Research .....	27
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	<b>29</b>
3.1 Research Method.....	29
3.2 Data Collection.....	31
3.3 Data Analysis .....	31
3.4 Data Presentation .....	33

<b>CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	37
4.1 Symbols.....	38
4.2 Symbol Meanings .....	42
4.3 General Themes .....	60
4.4 General Theme Meanings .....	61
4.5 Concluding Remarks: Living in Time for Kerispatih .....	70
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....</b>	74
5.1 Conclusions .....	74
5.2 Suggestions .....	76
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	
<b>APPENDICES</b>	
<b>ABOUT THE WRITER</b>	

## LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES

Figure 2.1 Saussure's Model of the Sign .....	13
Figure 2.2 Orders of Signification .....	17
Table 3.1 Metaphorical Symbols in Kerispatih's Song Lyrics, <i>Tak Lekang oleh Waktu</i> Album.....	34
Table 3.2 General Themes of Kerispatih's Song Lyrics, <i>Tak Lekang oleh Waktu</i> Album.....	35
Table 4.1 Metaphorical Symbols in Kerispatih's Song Lyrics, <i>Tak Lekang oleh Waktu</i> Album.....	38
Table 4.2 Categorization Based on Connotative Meanings of Metaphorical Symbols in Kerispatih Song Lyrics .....	60
Table 4.3 General Themes of Kerispatih's Song Lyrics, <i>Tak Lekang oleh Waktu</i> Album.....	61
Table 4.4 Categorization Based on General Themes in Kerispatih Song Lyrics.....	71