

**PENGARUH ONLINE CUSTOMER REVIEW TERHADAP
ONLINE PURCHASE DECISION**
**(Survei pada Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang Tergabung
dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak)**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Syarat Menempuh Ujian Sidang
Sarjana Pendidikan Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis



Oleh
Hanah Fatukha Rahmawati
NIM 1900248

FAKULTAS PENDIDIKAN EKONOMI DAN BISNIS
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA
2023

**PENGARUH ONLINE CUSTOMER REVIEW TERHADAP
ONLINE PURCHASE DECISION**
**(Survei pada Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang Tergabung
dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak)**

Oleh
Hanah Fatukha Rahmawati
NIM 1900248

Sebuah skripsi yang diajukan untuk salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana
Pendidikan pada Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis

© Hanah Fatukha Rahmawati, 2023
Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia
Agustus 2023

Hak Cipta dilindungi Undang-Undang
Skripsi ini tidak boleh diperbanyak seluruhnya atau sebagian,
dengan dicetak ulang, difotokopi, atau cara lainnya tanpa ijin dari penulis

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

**PENGARUH *ONLINE CUSTOMER REVIEW* TERHADAP
*ONLINE PURCHASE DECISION***

(Survei pada Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang Tergabung
dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak)

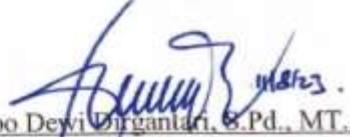
Skripsi ini disetujui dan disahkan oleh:

Pembimbing 1

Pembimbing 2

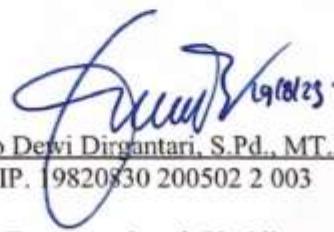

Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Sos., S.Pd.

M.M
NIP. 19690404 199903 1 001


Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., MT.,

MM
NIP. 19820830 200502 2 003

Mengetahui,
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bisnis


Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., MT., MM

NIP. 19820830 200502 2 003

Tanggung Jawab Yuridis
Ada Pada Penulis



Hanah Fatukha Rahmawati
NIM. 1900248

ABSTRAK

Hanah Fatukha Rahmawati (1900248) “**Pengaruh *Online Customer Review* terhadap *Online Purchase Decision* (Survei pada Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang Tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak)**” di bawah bimbingan Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Pd., S.Sos., M.M. dan Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., MT., MM

Penelitian ini bertujuan memperoleh gambaran dan pengaruh dari *online customer review* terhadap *online purchase decision* pada pengguna Bukalapak. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif dan verifikatif dengan pendekatan kuantitatif. Populasi dalam penelitian ini berjumlah 9.900 dengan sampel berjumlah 200 responden pengguna Bukalapak yang tergabung dalam grup Facebook Bukalapak dengan menggunakan teknik *sample random sampling*. Data diolah secara statistik menggunakan metode *Structural Equation Modeling* (SEM). Hasil temuan pada penelitian ini menemukan bahwa gambaran *online customer review* dan *online purchase decision* berada pada kategori tinggi. *Online customer review* memiliki pengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap *online purchase decision*. Temuan ini menunjukkan bahwa penerapan *online customer review* dapat membangun dan membentuk *online purchase decision* pada pengguna Bukalapak. Dimensi *credibility* dalam *online customer review* memberi kontribusi yang paling besar dalam membentuk *online purchase decision*.

Kata Kunci: *Online Customer Review, Online Purchase Decision*

ABSTRACT

Hanah Fatukha Rahmawati (1900248) "*The Effect of Online Customer Review through Online Purchase Decision (Survey of Bukalapak users in Indonesia who are members of the Bukalapak Facebook group)*" under the guidance of Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Pd., S.Sos., M.M. and Dr. Puspo Dewi Dirgantari, S.Pd., MT., MM.

This research aims to obtain an overview and influence of online customer reviews on online purchase decisions among Bukalapak users. This research uses descriptive and verification methods with a quantitative approach. The population in this study amounted to 9,900 with a sample of 200 Bukalapak user respondents who are members of the Bukalapak Facebook group using a random sampling technique. The data is processed statistically using the Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) method. The findings in this study found that online customer review and online purchase decisions were in the high category. Online customer reviews have a positive and significant influence on online purchase decisions. These findings indicate that the application of online customer reviews can build and shape online purchase decisions for Bukalapak users. The credibility dimension in online customer reviews gives the biggest contribution in shaping online purchase decisions.

Keywords: *Online Customer Review, Online Purchase Decision*

DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRAK	v
ABSTRACT	vi
UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH	vii
DAFTAR ISI.....	xi
DAFTAR TABEL	xiii
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xv
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian	1
1.2 Rumusan Masalah	13
1.3 Tujuan Penelitian	14
1.4 Kegunaan Penelitian.....	14
BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN DAN HIPOTESIS.....	15
2.1 Kajian Pustaka	15
2.1.1 Pendekatan Teori.....	15
2.1.2 Konsep <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	16
2.1.2.1 Definisi <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	16
2.1.2.2 Pengukuran <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	18
2.1.2.3 Model Konsep <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	21
2.1.3 Konsep <i>Online Customer Review</i>	24
2.1.3.1 Definisi Konsep <i>Online Customer Review</i>	24
2.1.3.2 Pengukuran Konsep <i>Online Customer Review</i>	26
2.1.3.3 Model Konsep <i>Online Customer Review</i>	29
2.2 Kerangka Pemikiran	32
2.3 Hipotesis	36
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN	38
3.1 Objek Penelitian	38
3.2 Metode Penelitian	38
3.2.1 Jenis Penelitian dan Metode yang Digunakan.....	38
3.2.2 Operasional Variabel.....	39
3.2.3 Jenis dan Sumber Data	42
3.2.4 Populasi, Sampel dan Teknik Sampel	44
3.2.4.1 Populasi	44
3.2.4.2 Sampel	45
3.2.4.3 Teknik Penarikan Sampel	46
3.2.5 Teknik Pengumpulan Data	47
3.2.6 Hasil Pengujian Validitas dan Reliabilitas	49
3.2.6.1 Hasil Pengujian Validitas.....	49
3.2.6.2 Hasil Pengujian Reliabilitas	53
3.2.7 Teknik Analisis Data	54
3.2.7.1 Analisis Data Deskriptif	56
3.2.7.2 Analisis Data Verifikatif.....	59
BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN.....	66
4.1 Hasil Penelitian	66
4.1.1 Profil Perusahaan, Karakteristik, dan Pengalaman.....	66

4.1.1.1 Profil Perusahaan Bukalapak	66
4.1.1.2 Karakteristik dan Pengalaman Responden dikaitkan dengan <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	67
4.1.2 Hasil Penelitian	81
4.1.2.1 Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif.....	81
4.1.2.2 Hasil Pengujian Hipotesis.....	102
4.2 Pembahasan Penelitian.....	120
4.2.1 Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian Deskriptif	120
4.2.2 Pembahasan Hasil Pengujian Hipotesis.....	127
4.2.2.1 Pengaruh <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> ...	127
4.2.4 Implikasi Hasil Penelitian Terhadap Pendidikan Bisnis	134
BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN REKOMENDASI	140
5.1 Kesimpulan	140
5.2 Rekomendasi	141
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	143
LAMPIRAN.....	166

DAFTAR TABEL

1.1	Indeks Statistik Digital Negara Indonesia.....	5
1.2	Proyeksi Transaksi <i>E-commerce</i>	7
1.3	Indeks Statistik Kunjungan <i>E-Commerce</i>	8
1.4	Indeks Statistik Laporan <i>Map of E-Commerce in Indonesia</i>	9
1.5	Nilai Transaksi <i>E-Commerce</i> di Indonesia Tahun 2019-2022.....	9
2.1	Definisi <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> menurut Para Ahli.....	17
2.2	Penelitian Terdahulu mengenai Pengukuran <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> pada <i>E-Commerce</i>	19
2.3	Definisi <i>Online Customer Review</i> menurut Para Ahli.....	25
2.4	Penelitian Terdahulu mengenai Pengukuran <i>Online Customer Review</i> pada <i>E-Commerce</i>	27
3.1	Operasionalisasi Variabel.....	37
3.2	Jenis dan Sumber Data.....	40
3.3	Hasil Uji Validitas Variabel X (<i>Online Purchase Decision</i>).....	43
3.4	Hasil Uji Validitas Variabel Y (<i>Online Purchase Decision</i>).....	51
3.5	Hasil Pengujian Reliabilitas.....	52
3.6	Skor Alternatif Jawaban Positif dan Negatif.....	54
3.7	Tabel Tabulasi Silang (<i>Cross Tabulation</i>).....	55
3.8	Tabel Analisis Deskriptif.....	58
3.9	Kriteria Penafsiran Hasil Perhitungan Responden.....	58
4.1	Klasifikasi Tingkat <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia.....	66
4.2	Keterkaitan Tingkat <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> dengan Usia dan Jenis Kelamin.....	67
4.3	Keterkaitan Tingkat <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> dengan Pendidikan Terakhir	69
4.4	Keterkaitan Tingkat <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> dengan Pekerjaan dan Pendapatan atau Uang Saku.....	70
4.5	Keterkaitan Tingkat <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> dengan Durasi Penggunaan dan Fitur Favorit.....	73
4.6	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang Tergabung Dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Creative Content</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	81
4.7	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Ease Of Shopping</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	83
4.8	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Price</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	84
4.9	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak Di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Service</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	86

4.10	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Security</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	88
4.11	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Content Review</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	92
4.12	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Credibility</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	94
4.13	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap Dimensi <i>Timeliness</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	97
4.14	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak Terhadap Dimensi <i>Volume</i> pada <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	99
4.15	Hasil Uji Normalitas Data.....	101
4.16	Hasil Pengujian <i>Outliers</i> Data.....	102
4.17	<i>Sample Correlation Matrix</i>	103
4.18	<i>Hasil Uji Estimasi Measurement Model</i>	105
4.19	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit</i> Model 1 CFA Konstruk Eksogen <i>Online Customer Review</i>	107
4.20	Validitas dan Reliabilitas Model Pengukuran Konstruk Eksogen <i>Online Customer Review</i>	108
4.21	Hasil <i>Goodness of Fit</i> Model 1 CFA Konstruk Endogen <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	109
4.22	<i>Modification Index</i> Konstruk Endogen <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> ...	110
4.23	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit</i> Model 2 CFA Konstruk Endogen <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	111
4.24	Validitas dan Reliabilitas Model Pengukuran Konstruk Endogen <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	113
4.25	Hasil Estimasi Full Model 1 Pengaruh <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	114
4.26	Hasil Evaluasi <i>Goodness of Fit Full Model</i> 1 Pengukuran Pengaruh <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	115
4.27	Hasil Estimasi Parameter <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i> Secara Keseluruhan.....	116
4.28	<i>Implied Correlation of All Variables</i>	117

DAFTAR GAMBAR

1.1	Jumlah Pengguna <i>Internet</i> di Indonesia (2018-2022).....	4
1.2	10 Negara dengan Persentase Penggunaan <i>E-Commerce</i> Tertinggi di Dunia (April 2021).....	6
2.1	<i>Model of Online Purchase Decision Process</i>	17
2.2	<i>Model Level Spesifik Online Purchase Decision</i>	18
2.3	<i>Model of Online Purchase Decision</i>	19
2.4	Tingkat Terbentuknya <i>Online Customer Review</i>	24
2.5	Model Proses <i>Online Customer Review</i>	25
2.6	Model Dampak Karakteristik <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap Keputusan Pembelian.....	26
2.7	Kerangka Pemikiran Pengaruh <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	28
2.8	Paradigma Penelitian.....	29
3.1	Garis Kontinum Penelitian <i>Online Customer Review</i> dan <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	47
3.2	Model Pengukuran <i>Online Customer Review</i>	48
3.3	Model Pengukuran <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	49
3.4	Diagram Jalur Pengaruh <i>Online Customer Review</i> terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	49
4.1	Pengalaman Pengguna Bukalapak Berdasarkan Produk dan layanan yang paling sering dibeli di Bukalapak.....	76
4.2	Pengalaman pengguna Bukalapak berdasarkan alasan menggunakan produk dan layanan Bukalapak.....	77
4.3	Tanggapan Pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak mengenai <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	80
4.4	Garis Kontinum Variabel <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	81
4.5	Tanggapan pengguna Bukalapak di Indonesia yang tergabung dalam Grup Facebook Bukalapak terhadap <i>Online Cutomer Review</i>	90
4.6	Garis Kontinum Variabel <i>Online Customer Review</i>	91
4.7	Spesifikasi Model.....	104
4.8	Model Pengukuran Konstruksi Eksogen <i>Online Customer Review</i>	106
4.9	Model 1 CFA Konstruksi <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	109
4.10	Model 2 CFA Konstruksi <i>Online Customer Review</i>	111
4.11	Struktur Model <i>Online Customer Review</i> Terhadap <i>Online Purchase Decision</i>	114

- Perdagangan Eceran Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia (Bei) Tahun 2011-2018. *Ekonomi & Bisnis*, 18(2), 109–118. <https://doi.org/10.32722/eb.v18i2.2491>
- Arifin. (2011). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan R & D. *Bandung:Alfabeta.*
- Armelia, Y., & Irianto, A. (2021). Pengaruh Uang Saku Dan Gaya Hidup Terhadap Perilaku Konsumtif Mahasiswa. *Jurnal Ecogen*, 4(3), 418–426.
- Artanti, Y., Hari Prasetyo, F., & Sulistyowati, R. (2019). How Social Media Marketing Influences Online Purchasing Decision: Study of the Viral Marketing and Perceived Ease of Use. *KnE Social Sciences*, 3(11), 988. <https://doi.org/10.18502/kss.v3i11.4066>
- Aulia, G. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi keputusan pembelian online melalui aplikasi Shopee (Studi kasus pada mahasiswa Fakultas Ekonomi Uniska Banjarmasin). *Doctoral Dissertation*, 1–11.
- Babin, B. (2015). Modelling Consumer Satisfaction and Word Of Mouth: Restaurant Patronage In Korea. *The Journal Of Service Marketing*.
- Baek, H., Ahn, J. and Choi, Y. (2012). Helpfulness of Online Consumer Reviews: Readers' Objectives and Review Cues. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, vol.17.
- Bailey, A. A. (2005). Consumer awareness and use of product review websites. *Journal of Interactive Advertising*, 6(1), 68-81.
- Basit, A., Lum, A., Yee, W., Sethumadhavan, S., & Rajamanoharan, I. D. (2021). The influence of Social Media Marketing on Consumer Buying Decision through Brand Image in the Fashion Apparel Brands. *International Journal of Contemporary Architecture "The New ARCH,"* 8(2), 564–576.
- Beneke, J., Sousa, S. De, Mbuyu, M., Wickham, B., Beneke, J., Sousa, S. De, Mbuyu, M., & Wickham, B. (2015). *The effect of negative online customer reviews on*

- brand equity and purchase intention of consumer electronics in South Africa.* 3969(September). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09593969.2015.1068828>
- Bickart, B., & Schindler, R. (2001). Internet forums as influential sources of consumer information. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, vol.15, 3.
- Bougie, & Sekaran. (2013). Research Methods for Business: A skill Building Approach. *Business, Edisi 5*(New York: John wiley&Sons).
- Brown, J. O., Broderick, A. J., & Lee, N. (2007). Online Communities : Conceptualizing the Online Social Network. *Journal of Interactive Marketing*, 21(3), 2–20. <https://doi.org/10.1002/dir>
- Bruner, G. C., & Pomazal, R. J. (1988). Problem recognition: The crucial first stage of the consumer decision process. *Journal of Services Marketing*, 2(3), 43–53. <https://doi.org/10.1108/eb024733>
- Butler, P., & Peppard, J. (1998). Consumer purchasing on the Internet:: Processes and prospects. *European Management Journal*, 16(5), 600–610. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0263-2373\(98\)00036-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0263-2373(98)00036-X)
- Chatterjee, S. (2019). Explaining customer ratings and recommendations by combining qualitative and quantitative user generated contents. *Decision Support Systems*, 14–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dss.2019.02.008>
- Che, J. W. S., Cheung, C. M. K., & Thadani, D. R. (2017). Consumer purchase decision in instagram stores: The role of consumer trust. *Proceedings of the Annual Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences*, 24–33. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.24251/hicss.2017.004>
- Chen, C. H., Nguyen, B., Klaus, P. “Phil,” & Wu, M. S. (2015). Exploring Electronic Word-of-Mouth (eWOM) in The Consumer Purchase Decision-Making Process: The Case of Online Holidays – Evidence from United Kingdom (UK) Consumers. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 32(8), 953–970. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2014.956165>

- Chen, Y., & Xie, J. (2008). Online consumer review: Word-of-mouth as a new element of marketing communication mix. *Management Science*, 54(3), 477–491. <https://doi.org/10.1287/mnsc.1070.0810>
- Cheung, C. M. K., Lee, M. K. O., & Rabjohn, N. (2008). *The impact of electronic customer communities*. 18(3), 229–247. <https://doi.org/10.1108/10662240810883290>
- Chokenukul, P., Sukhabot, S., & Rinthaisong, I. (2019). A causal relationship model of purchasing behavior of consumers in Thailand regarding processed fish products. *Kasetsart Journal of Social Sciences*, 40(2), 366–372. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.kjss.2017.10.006>
- Chou, S. Y., Picazo-Vela, S., & Pearson, J. M. (2013). The Effect of Online Review Configurations, Prices, and Personality on Online Purchase Decisions: A Study of Online Review Profiles on eBay. *Journal of Internet Commerce*, 12(2), 131–153. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15332861.2013.817862>
- Cleff, T. (2014). Exploratory data analysis in business and economics: An introduction using spss, stata, and excel. In *Exploratory Data Analysis in Business and Economics: An Introduction Using Spss, Stata, and Excel*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-01517-0>
- Constantinides, E., & Holleschovsky, N. I. (2016). Impact of online product reviews on purchasing decisions. *WEBIST 2016 - Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Web Information Systems and Technologies*, 1, 271–278. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0005861002710278>
- Corbitt, B. J., Thanasankit, T., & Yi, H. (2003). Trust and e-commerce: A study of consumer perceptions. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 2(3), 203–215. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1567-4223\(03\)00024-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1567-4223(03)00024-3)
- Cristiana, M. (2009). The buying decision process and types of buying decision behaviour. *Sibiu Alma Mater University Journals*, 2(4), 27–33.

- <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9e43/3b95d3416489b5c70d0fac8b1d9f6dea7e8a.pdf>
- Cui, G., Lui, H. K., & Guo, X. (2012). The effect of online consumer reviews on new product sales. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce*, 17(1), 39–58. <https://doi.org/10.2753/JEC1086-4415170102>
- Data,tempo.co. (2022). *Proyeksi Transaksi E-Commerce 2022*. <https://data.tempo.co/data/1070/proyeksi-transaksi-e-commerce-2021>
- Davis, A., & Khazanchi, D. (2008). An empirical study of online word of mouth as a predictor for multi-product category e-commerce sales. *Electronic Markets*, 18(2), 130–141.
- Depari, G. S., & Ginting, N. (2022). the Influence of Online Customer Review and Perceived Quality Toward Customer Purchase Decision At Lazada Online Retail Company. *Jurakunman (Jurnal Akuntansi Dan Manajemen)*, 15(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.48042/jurakunman.v15i1.84>
- Dirgantari, P. D. (2012). Pengaruh kualitas layanan jasa pendidikan terhadap kepuasan mahasiswa serta dampaknya terhadap upaya peningkatan citra perguruan tinggi negeri menuju world class university (Studi pada mahasiswa asing di ITB, UNPAD, dan UPI). *Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen Dan Bisnis*, 3(2).
- Dirgantari, P. D. (2019). Analysis on the Quality of Educational Services in an Effort to Improve the Image of Higher Education. *International Journal Management Science and Business*, 1(1), 27–40.
- Dunne, Á., Lawlor, M. A., & Rowley, J. (2010). Young people's use of online social networking sites - a uses and gratifications perspective. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*, 4(1), 46–58. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17505931011033551>
- Dwipajana, V. A. (2022). Pengaruh dimensi *argument quality* dan *peripheral cues* terhadap kredibilitas ulasan *online* dan niat beli.

- Elwaldha, A., & Lu, K. (2016). The impact of online customer reviews (OCRs) on customers' purchase decisions: An exploration of the main dimensions of OCRs. *Journal of Customer Behaviour*, 15(2), 123–152. <https://doi.org/10.1362/147539216x14594362873695>
- Esa Indra Mustika, & Antoni Ludfi Arifin. (2021). the Influence of Trust and Information Quality on Online Purchase Decision in the Shopee Application (a Case Study on Pt Sri Bogor'S Employee). *International Journal of Social Science*, 1(2), 37–42. <https://doi.org/10.53625/ijss.v1i2.134>
- Fadillah, N. (2020). *Analisa dan desain antarmuka indonesia marketplace berbasis usability testing (studi pada tokopedia, shopee, lazada, bukalapak, dan blibli)*.
- Fang, Y., Qureshi, I., Sun, H., McCole, P., Ramsey, E., & Lim, K. (2014). Satisfaction, and Online Repurchase Intention: The Moderating Role of Perceived Effectiveness Satisfaction, and Online Repurchase Intention: The Moderating Role of Perceived Effectiveness. *MIS Quarterly*, 38, 407–427. <https://doi.org/doi:10.25300/MISQ/2014/38.2.04>
- Fataron, Z. A., & Rohmah, H. (2020). Effect Analysis of Trust, Ease, Information Quality, Halal Product on Online Purchase Decision of 2016-2018 Batch Students of Islamic Economics Study Program in UIN Walisongo at Shopee Marketplace. *Journal of Digital Marketing and Halal Industry*, 1(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.21580/jdmhi.2019.1.1.4772>
- Fei, Z. (2011). A study on relationship between online trust and E-WOM communication in B2C environment. *2011 International Conference on E-Business and E-Government, ICEE2011 - Proceedings*, 1014–1017. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ICEBEG.2011.5881684>
- Filieri, R., & McLeay, F. (2014). E-WOM and Accommodation: An Analysis of the Factors That Influence Travelers' Adoption of Information from Online Reviews. *Journal of Travel Research*, 53(1), 44–57. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287513481274>

- Flanagin, A. J., & Metzger, M. J. (2007). The role of site features, user attributes, and information verification behaviors on the perceived credibility of web-based information. *New Media and Society*, 9(2), 319–342.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444807075015>
- Fong, S. W. L., Kian, T. P., Fern, Y. S., & Quan, S. L. (2018). The impact of online consumer review to online hotel booking intention in Malaysia. *International Journal of Supply Chain Management*, 7(2), 140–145.
- Gefen, D., Karahanna, E., & Straub, D. w. (2003). Inexperience and experience with online stores: the importance of TAM and trust. *IEEE Transactions on Engineering Management*, 50(3), 307.
- Ghosh, R. (2019). Understanding Consumers' Behaviour Towards Online Shopping: The Unified Theory Of Acceptance & Use Of Technology (Utaut) Perspective. *Journal of the Gujarat Research Society*, 21(13), 817–837.
- Ghozali, I. (2014). *Model Persamaan Struktural. Konsep dan Aplikasi dengan Program AMOS 24. Update Bayesian SEM*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, & Imam. (2006). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program SPSS (Edisi Ke 4)*.
- Ghozali, & Imam. (2014). *Structural Equation Modeling, Metode Alternatif dengan Partial Least Square (PLS)*.
- Ghozali, & Imam. (2018). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 25*. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro: Semarang.
- Guo, J., Wang, X., & Wu, Y. (2020). Positive emotion bias: Role of emotional content from online customer reviews in purchase decisions. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 52(July 2019).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2019.101891>

- Hadi, F. (2017). *Transaksi e-Commerce di Indonesia Pada 2016 Mencapai 4,89 Miliar Dolar AS.* Retrieved. [https://doi.org/from
http://www.tribunnews.com/bisnis/2017/02/20/transaksi-e-commrece-di_indonesia-pada-2016-mencapai-489-miliar-dolar-as](https://doi.org/from http://www.tribunnews.com/bisnis/2017/02/20/transaksi-e-commrece-di_indonesia-pada-2016-mencapai-489-miliar-dolar-as)
- Hajli, M., & Khani, F. (2013). Establishing Trust in Social Commerce through Social Word of Mouth. *International Journal of Information Science and Management (IJISM).*
- Hajli, N. (2016). Ethical Environment in the Online Communities by Information Credibility : A Social Media Perspective. *Journal of Business Ethics.*
- Hallberg, G., & Owusu, R. (2015). *Bachelor thesis Factors influencing the consumer purchase decision within e-commerce in emerging markets.*
- Hanum, N. (2017). Analisis Pengaruh Pendapatan Terhadap Perilaku Konsumsi Mahasiswa Universitas Samudra di Kota Langsa. *Jurnal Samudra Ekonomika, 1(2)*, 107–116.
- Hawkins, M. (2010). Consumer behaviour. *Building Marketing Strategy.* <https://aclasites.files.wordpress.com/2017/02/consumer-behavior-building-marketing-strategy-11th-edition.pdf>
- Helversen, B. Von, Abramczuk, K., & Nielek, R. (2018). *Influence of consumer reviews on online purchasing decisions in older and younger adults.* 113(November 2017), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dss.2018.05.006>
- Hennig-Thurau, T., Gwinner, K. P., Walsh, G., & Grempler, D. D. (2004). Electronic word-of-mouth via consumer-opinion platforms: What motivates consumers to articulate themselves on the Internet? *Journal of Interactive Marketing, 18(1)*, 38–52. <https://doi.org/10.1002/dir.10073>
- Hermawan, A. (2006). *metode penelitian.* PT. Gramedia Widia Sarana Indonesia.
- Hidayat, S., Suryantoro, H., & Wiratama, J. (2017). Pengaruh Media Sosial Facebook

- Terhadap Perkembangan E–Commerce Di Indonesia. *Simetris : Jurnal Teknik Mesin, Elektro Dan Ilmu Komputer*, 8(2), 415.
- Hsu, C. L., Yu, L. C., & Chang, K. C. (2017). Exploring the effects of online customer reviews, regulatory focus, and product type on purchase intention: Perceived justice as a moderator. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 69, 335–346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2016.12.056>
- Hsu, C., Lin, J., & Chiang, H. (2013). Effects of blogger recommendations on customer online shopping intentions. *Internet Research*, 23, 1.
- Hsu, M. ., Ju, C. ., & Chang, C. . (2007). Knowledge sharing behavior in virtual communities: the relationship between trust, self-efficacy, and outcome expectations. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 65(2), 153–169.
- Huang, P., Lurie, N. H., & Mitra, S. (2009). No Searching for experience on the web: An empirical examination of consumer behavior for search and experience goods. *Journal of Marketing*, 73, 55–69.
- Huang, S., Potter, A., Eyers, D., & Li, Q. (2021). The influence of online review adoption on the profitability of capacitated supply chains ☆. *Omega*, 105, 102501. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.omega.2021.102501>
- Hustić, I., & Gregurec, I. (2015). *The influence of price on customer ' s purchase decision.*
- Istanti, F. (2017). Pengaruh Harga, Kepercayaan, Kemudahan Berbelanjadane-Promosi Terhadap Keputusan Pembelian Belanja Onlinedi Kota Surabaya. *Administrasi Bisnis*, 1–10. www.marketer.com
- Jalilvand, M. R., & Samiei, N. (2012). The effect of electronic word of mouth on brand image and purchase intention: An empirical study in the automobile industry in Iran. *Marketing Intelligence and Planning*, 30(4), 460–476. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02634501211231946>