

**REVITALIZING REVISIT INTENTIONS: UNRAVELLING THE NEXUS OF
EMOTIONAL SOLIDARITY AND LEISURE EVENT EXPERIENCES IN GHANA**

DISSERTATION

Submitted to fulfil part of the requirements to obtain a Doctoral Degree
Concentration in Management (Tourism and Events)



by

Vincent Kweku Asimah

NIM 2010388

**DOCTOR OF MANAGEMENT STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS EDUCATION
UNIVERSITAS PENDIDIKAN INDONESIA**

2023

VINCENT KWEKU ASIMAH
REVITALIZING REVISIT INTENTIONS: UNRAVELLING THE NEXUS OF
EMOTIONAL SOLIDARITY AND LEISURE EVENT EXPERIENCES IN GHANA

certified and approved by the dissertation committee

Promoter:



.....
Sign

Prof. Dr Ratih Hurriyati, M.P

NIP: 196802251993012001

Kopromoter

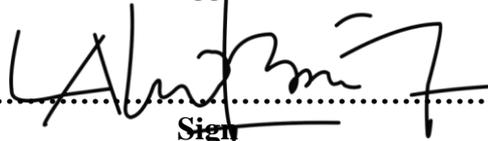


.....
Sign

Prof. Dr. Vanessa Gaffar, SE., AK., MBA

NIP: 197403072002122005

Anggota



.....
Sign

Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.pd, S.Sos, M.M

NIP: 196904041999031001

Acknowledged by
Head of Doctor of Management Study Program
Faculty of Economics and Business Education, Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia



.....
Sign

Dr. Maya Sari, S.E, M.M.

NIP: 19710705200212001

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this dissertation entitled “**Revitalizing Revisit Intentions: Unravelling the Nexus of Emotional Solidarity and Leisure Event Experiences in Ghana**” and all its contents are truly my own work. I do not plagiarize or quote in ways that violate the scientific ethics that apply in the scientific community. I am ready to bear the risk/sanction if in the future there is a violation of scientific ethics or there is a claim against the authenticity of my work.

ABSTRACT

REVITALIZING REVISIT INTENTIONS: UNRAVELLING THE NEXUS OF EMOTIONAL SOLIDARITY AND LEISURE EVENT EXPERIENCES IN GHANA

By

Vincent Kweku Asimah

NIM 2010388 (vkasimah@upi.edu)

Under the Guidance of

Prof. Dr. Ratih Hurriyati, M.P.

Prof DR Vanessa Gaffar, SE Ak, MBA

Dr. Lili Adi Wibowo, S.Pd., S.Sos., M.M

The study examines the role of emotional solidarity in enhancing intrinsic motivation, satisfaction, and loyalty among leisure event visitors in Ghana. The study aims to explore the influence of emotional solidarity, segment visitors based on their emotional solidarity levels, and examine the relationship between different visitor motivations and their behavioural and revisit intentions. The research also outlines the plans and contributions of the Ghana Tourism Authority to the development of leisure events in Ghana and design a framework that matches the combined effect of visitor emotional solidarity, motivation, and leisure attachment. A mixed-method approach is employed, combining both quantitative and qualitative data, with 461 event visitors/tourists and 3 top management members of Ghana Tourism Authority participating in the study. This study examines the relationships between emotional solidarity, intrinsic motivation, behaviour, and revisit intentions within the context of leisure events. The findings demonstrate that emotional solidarity positively influences intrinsic motivation, which in turn drives behaviour during leisure event experiences. Additionally, the study reveals a strong link between behaviour and individuals' intentions to revisit the destination. The research also highlights the significant contributions of the Ghana Tourism Authority (GTA) in enhancing the development of leisure events in Ghana through strategic partnerships, targeted marketing campaigns, and investment in event infrastructure. The study underscores the importance of tailoring marketing efforts and establishing emotional connections with visitors based on their varying levels of emotional solidarity and motivations. These findings

have practical implications for policymakers, practitioners, and the GTA, providing insights for effectively promoting and improving leisure event experiences in Ghana.

Keywords: Emotional Solidarity; Leisure events, Cultural festival; Motivation; Ghana.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION	3
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRACT	4
LIST OF TABLES	13
LIST OF FIGURES	14
LIST OF PLATES	16
LIST OF APPENDICES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER I.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
INTRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1 Research Background	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Problem formulation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Research Objectives.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Benefits/Significance of research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.1 Theoretical Benefits/Implications	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4.2 Practical Benefits/Implications	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Structure of research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LITERATURE REVIEW, CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK AND HYPOTHESES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 What are Events.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Event Definition	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3 Field of Events.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.1 Category 1: Professional (Business).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.3 Category 3: Social	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.4 Category 4: Common cause	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4 Community Festival.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.1 Cultural Festival.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.2 Cultural festival in Ghana.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.4.3 Volta Region	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.1 Ho Municipality.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.2 History of Asogli	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.3 Origin of yam cultivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.4 Origin of the Asogli Yam Festival..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Her 2.4.3.6 Settlements in the Beginning ...	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.7 Flag and Motto.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.8 Early Human Habitats and Settlements	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.9 Divisions.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.10 Ho Traditional Council.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.11 History of the Anlos.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.12 Anlo ancestry and the clan system	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.13 Anlo Religion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.14 Hogbetsotso Festival	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.15 Rituals preceding the Hogbetsotso festival	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3.16 Anlo State Council Logo.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4 Greater Accra Region	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4.1 Accra Metropolitan Assembly.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4.2 The Ga people.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4.3 Etymology	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4.4 Ga Mantse Logo and Enstoolment..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.5 Ashanti Region.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.5.1 Kumasi Metropolitan Assembly	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.5.2 The Akwesidae Festival	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.5.3 The Asante Flag.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.5 Leisure.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.6 Leisure Experience	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.6.2 Subjective coordinator	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7 Leisure Characteristics and Areas	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7.1 Characteristics	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.7.2 Leisure Areas	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8 Emotional Solidarity	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8.1 Evolution of Emotional Solidarity	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8.2 The roots of Durkheim's solidarity theory	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.8.3 Durkheim's theory of Solidarity and regulation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.9 Emotional Solidarity Definition	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.10 Emotional Solidarity in Perspective	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11 Motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.1 Types of Motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.1.1 Intrinsic motivation (Internal)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.1.2 Extrinsic motivation (External)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.11.2 Motivation Theories	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12 Satisfaction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.1 Definition of Satisfaction.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.2 Origin and Theories of Satisfaction.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.3 Types of Satisfaction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.3.1 Customer Satisfaction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.3.2 Job Satisfaction (Employee Satisfaction)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.3.3 Life Satisfaction.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.12.4 Determinants of Satisfaction.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.13 Tourism and Leisure Satisfaction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.14 Revisit Intentions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.15 Event Visitor Retention/Loyalty.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.16 Theoretical Framework.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

2.16.1 Grand Theory	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.16.1.1 Marketing Theory	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.16.2 Middle Range Theory	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.16.2.1 Theory of Planned Behaviour.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.17.2.2 Social Exchange Theory (SET)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.17.3 Applied Theory	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.17.3.1 Incentive Theories (Intrinsic and Extrinsic motivation)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
	defined.
2.17.4 Main area one.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.17.5 Main area two.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.17.6 Main area three.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.18 Conceptual Framework.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.18.1 Hypotheses	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III	Error! Bookmark not defined.
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1 Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1.1 Mixed method.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1.1.1 Convergent Parallel Design.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2 Participants	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3 Population & Sampling.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1 Calculating a Sample for Proportions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4 Research Instrument	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5 Research procedures	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6. Measure	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.1 Emotional Solidarity.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6.2 Motivation factors	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6. Behavioural intentions.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7 Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.7.1 Data Integration.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7.2 Data Transformation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.8 Ethical Considerations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV	Error! Bookmark not defined.
RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1 Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2 Demographic Profile.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.1 Gender of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.2 Age of respondents.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.3 Nationality and religion of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.4 Region of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.5 Education level of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.6 Marital status of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.7 Occupation and level of employment of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.8 Years in Current Position of respondents	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.9 Monthly income of respondents.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3 Psychographic Profile	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1 Personality traits.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.2 Social class.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.3 Rate of attending cultural festivals as leisure	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.4 Major cultural events.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.5 Rate of attending event.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4 Results.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1 Construct Descriptive Statistics	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1.1 Emotional solidarity.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1.2 Behavioural beliefs	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1.4 Motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.4.1.5 Community benefits.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1.6 Support for leisure events.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1.7 Revisit intentions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.2 Data Normality Assessment.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5 Exploratory Factor Analysis (EFA).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6 PLS-SEM Analysis.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.1 Measurement Model Assessment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5.2 Structural Model Assessment for Hypotheses Testing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5.3 Importance-Performance Map Analysis (IPMA)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6 Discussions.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.1 Emotional solidarity and intrinsic motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.2 Intrinsic motivation and behaviour	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.3 Behaviour and revisit intentions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.4 Emotional solidarity and behaviour through intrinsic motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.5 Intrinsic motivation and revisit intentions through behaviour	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6.6 Emotional solidarity and revisit intentions through intrinsic motivation and behaviour.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7 Ghana Tourism Authority’s plans or contribution to leisure event development in Ghana (Qualitative Analysis).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7.1 Policies in Place	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7.2 Policy Purpose.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7.3 Policy Conceptualisation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7.4 Policy Implementation.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7.5 Policy Monitoring	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7.6 Policy Outcome.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

4.7.7 Future Plans	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.8 Triangulation of Findings.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.9 Novelty.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1 Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.....	Conclusions
.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.1 Emotional solidarity and intrinsic motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.2 Intrinsic motivation and behaviour	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.3 Behaviour and revisit intentions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.4 Emotional solidarity and behaviour through intrinsic motivation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.5 Intrinsic motivation and revisit intentions through behaviour	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.6 Emotional solidarity and revisit intention through intrinsic motivation and behaviour.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.7 Ghana Tourism Authority’s plans or contribution to Leisure Event development in Ghana	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3 Implications	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.4 Recommendations.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.5 Suggestions for Future Research	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.6 Limitations of the Research.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES	17
APPENDICES	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Summary of Motivation Theories	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.1 Zone City Population.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.2 Zone City Population Above 18 Years..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.3 Measurement of Emotional Solidarity Variable	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.4 Measurement of Motivation Factors.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 3.5 Measurement of Behavioural intentions Variable	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.1a Demographic Profile.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.1b Demographic Profile.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.9c Demographic Characteristics.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.1d Demographic Profile.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.2a Psychographic Profile	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.2b Psychographic Profile	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.3a Construct Descriptive Results	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.3b Construct Descriptive Results	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.3c Construct Descriptive Results	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.3 d Construct Descriptive Results	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.4 Normality Result	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.5 KMO and Bartlett's Test for ES.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.6 Communalities for ES.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.7. Total Variance Explained for ES.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.8 Rotated Component Matrix for ES.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.9 KMO and Bartlett's Test for Int_MOT .	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.10 Communalities for Int_MOT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.11 Total Variance Explained for Int_MOT	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.12 KMO and Bartlett's Test for BB	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.13 Communalities for BB	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.14 Total Variance Explained for BB	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.15 Rotated Component Matrix for BB	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.16 KMO and Bartlett's Test for RI	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.17 Communalities for RI	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.18 Total Variance Explained for RI	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table 4.19 Loadings, Construct Reliability and Convergent Validity – 1st order model	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Table 4.20 Loadings, Construct Reliability and Convergent Validity – 2nd order model
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.21 Fornell-Larcker Criterion for Discriminant Validity – 1st order **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.22 HTMT Criterion for Discriminant Validity – 1st order **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.23 Fornell-Larcker Criterion for Discriminant Validity – 2nd order **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.24 HTMT Criterion for Discriminant Validity – 2nd order **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.25 Structural Model Results..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.26 IPMA Results for Behaviour and Revisits Intentions **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 4.27 Summary of Hypotheses Results..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 The structure of the research..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.1 Field of Events Typology **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.2 Typology of Planned Events and Venues: An Event-Tourism Perspective.
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.3 Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.4 Types of Motivation **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.5 Modified Theory of Planned Behaviour framework **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.6 Social Exchange Theory (SET) framework **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.7 Incentive Theories (Intrinsic and Extrinsic motivation) framework **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.8 Main areas of emphasis **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.9 Conceptual Framework **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 2.10 Flow Chart of Convergent Mixed Methods Research Design. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.1 Scree plot for ES **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.2 Scree plot for Int_MOT **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Figure 4.3 Scree plot for BB.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.4 Scree plot for RI.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.5 Measurement Model Results for 1st order constructs**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.6 Measurement Model with 2nd order constructs**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.7 Final Structural Model Results**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.8 IPMA for Behaviour.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.9 IPMA for revisit intention**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.10 Novelty Model-Major contribution....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
Figure 4.11 Novelty Model**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

LIST OF PLATES

- Plate 2.1 Map of the Volta Region of Ghana **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.2 Map of Ho Municipal **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.3 Area Figure of Ho Municipal District **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.4 Sample Tubers and slices of Yam **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.5 Yam market **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.6 Asogli State Logo **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.7 Paramount Chief Togbe Afede XIV, Divisional Chiefs and entourage at Asogli Yam Festival Dubar **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.8 Map of Greater Accra Region of Ghana. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.9 Map of Accra Metropolis **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.10 Area Figure of Accra Metropolitan District **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.11 The Ga Mantse Logo **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.12 In his seat, Ga Mantse Nii Tackie Teiko Tsuru II **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.13 Map of the Ashanti Region of Ghana **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.14 Map of Kumasi Metropolitan **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.15 Area Figure of Kumasi Metropolitan District **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.16 The Asante Kindom Flag **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.17 Asante Kingdom logo **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Plate 2.18 The paramount Chief of the Asante Kingdom sitting in a Palanquin during Akwasidae festival. **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

REFERENCES

- AbiGhannam, N., Kahlor, L. A., Dudo, A., Liang, M. C., Rosenthal, S., & Banner, J. L. (2019). Expectancies and Motivations to Attend an Informal Science Lecture Series. *International Journal of Science Education, Part B: Communication and Public Engagement*, 6(3), 215–238. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21548455.2015.1039468>
- Abubakar, M., Ilkan, M., Al-Tal, R. M., & Eluwole, K. K. (2017). eWOM, revisit intention, destination trust and gender. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 31, 220–227. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1447677016300924>
- Abugri, E. A. (2022). *Ghana Ashanti region*. Modern Ghana. https://www.modernghana.com/GhanaHome/regions/ashanti.asp?menu_id=6
- Accra Metropolitan Assembly. (2022). *About Accra Metropolitan Assembly*. AMA. <https://ama.gov.gh/theassembly.php>
- Adah, P., & Elegba, E. F. (2015). Satisfaction. In *Infrastructure Planning*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/320045022_SATISFACTION
- Adam, I. (2014). Gendered perspectives of leisure patterns and constraints of university students in Ghana. *Leisure/ Loisir*, 38(2), 181–198. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14927713.2014.985475>
- Adam, I. (2017). Antecedents to leisure participation among people with physical disability in Ghana. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 22(2), 127–146. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23750472.2017.1412268>
- Adam, I. (2018). Leisure aspirations of people with visual impairment in the Kumasi Metropolis, Ghana. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 21(3), 347–363. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11745398.2017.1387798>
- Adam, I. (2019). Digital leisure engagement and concerns among inbound tourists in Ghana. *Journal of Outdoor Recreation and Tourism*, 26, 13–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JORT.2019.03.001>
- Adam, I., Boakye, K. A., & Kumi-Kyereme, A. (2017). Are we our own enemies? Leisure constraints of physically and visually disabled people in Ghana. *World Leisure Journal*, 59(4), 272–293. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16078055.2016.1245213>
- Adam, I., Hiamey, S. E., & Afenyo, E. A. (2015). Leisure constraints in the university setting in Ghana. *Annals of Leisure Research*, 18(1), 145–158. <https://doi.org/10.1080/11745398.2014.979844>
- Adam, I., Kumi-Kyereme, A., & Boakye, K. A. (2017). Leisure motivation of people with physical and visual disabilities in Ghana. *Leisure Studies*, 36(3), 315–328.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/02614367.2016.1182203>

- Adams, W. C. (2015). Conducting Semi-Structured Interviews. *Handbook of Practical Program Evaluation: Fourth Edition*, 492–505. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119171386.CH19>
- Adom, D. (2019). The place and voice of local people, culture, and traditions: A catalyst for ecotourism development in rural communities in Ghana. *Scientific African*, 6, e00184. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.SCIAF.2019.E00184>
- Adongo, C. A., Amenumey, E. K., Kumi-Kyereme, A., & Dubé, E. (2021). Beyond fragmentary: A proposed measure for travel vaccination concerns. *Tourism Management*, 83, 104180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2020.104180>
- Adongo, R., & Kim, S. (2018). Whose festival is it anyway? Analysis of festival stakeholder power, legitimacy, urgency, and the sustainability of local festivals. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 26(11), 1863–1889. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2018.1514042>
- Adu-Mante, J., & Mensah, R. (2015). Women's participation in tourism events in Ghana: A case study of the paragliding festival. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 16, 102–108.
- Aduhene, D. T., & Osei-Assibey, E. (2021). Socio-economic impact of COVID-19 on Ghana's economy: challenges and prospects. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 48(4), 543–556. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-08-2020-0582>
- Agbotadua, K. (2011). *Hogbetsotso – The Migration Saga Of The Anlo-Ewes Of Ghana*. Peacefmonline. <https://web.archive.org/web/20120102015429/http://news.peacefmonline.com/features/201110/76586.php>
- Aguinis, H., Kraus, S., Poček, J., Meyer, N., & Jensen, S. H. (2023). The why, how, and what of public policy implications of tourism and hospitality research. *Tourism Management*, 97, 104720. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TOURMAN.2023.104720>
- Aigbavboa, C., & Thwala, W. (2013). A Theoretical Framework of Users Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction. *2nd International Conference on Arts, Behavioral Sciences and Economics Issues (ICABSEI'2013)*, 17–18. https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=A+Theoretical+Framework+of+Users+Satisfaction%2F+Dissatisfaction+Theories+and+Models+in+2nd+International+Conference+on+Arts%2C+Behavioural+Sciences+and+Economics+Issues&btnG=
- Ajzen, I. (1988). *Attitudes, Personality and Behaviour*. Dorsey Press.

https://books.google.de/books?hl=en&lr=&id=dmJ9EGEy0ZYC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=Attitudes,+personality,+and+behaviors&ots=EDLOQIF28w&sig=-bWGgHkxQ0bPvwbMt9mnunZVyDM&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=Attitudes%2C+personality%2C+and+behaviors&f=false

- Ajzen, I. (1991). The Theory of Planned Behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179–211.
- Ajzen, I. (2005). *Attitudes, Personality and Behaviour*. Open University Press. https://books.google.de/books?hl=en&lr=&id=dmJ9EGEy0ZYC&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=Attitudes,+personality+and+behavior&ots=EDLOQIG-3A&sig=DrIQeK9Ufof_c8r1DPWHeUxCqn0&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=Attitudes%2C+personality+and+behavior&f=false
- Ajzen, I. (2011). The theory of planned behaviour: Reactions and reflections. *Psychology and Health*, 26(9), 1113–1127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08870446.2011.613995>
- Ajzen, I., & Driver, B. L. (1991). Prediction of leisure participation from behavioral, normative, and control beliefs: An application of the theory of planned behavior. *Leisure Sciences*, 13(3), 185–204. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490409109513137>
- Ajzen, I., & Fishbein, M. (1977). Attitude-behavior relations: A theoretical analysis and review of empirical research. *Psychological Bulletin*, 84(5), 888–918. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.84.5.888>
- Ajzen, I., & Fishbein, M. (1980). Understanding Attitudes and Predicting Social Behavior. In *Englewood Cliffs*. Prentice-Hall. <https://ci.nii.ac.jp/naid/10011527857>
- Akyeampong, O. A. (2018). Festivals as products : A framework for analysing traditional festivals in Ghana. In *The Routledge Handbook of Festivals* (pp. 344–356). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315186320-35>
- Al-Azzam, H., Edwin Mohamed, A., & Khong Chiu, L. (2022). The Relationship Between Festival Attachment And Arab Tourists’ Revisit Intention: A Conceptual Model. *Journal of Tourism Hospitality and Environment Management*, 7(27), 19–38. <https://doi.org/10.35631/JTHEM.727002>
- Al-Azzam, H., Mohamed, A. E., & Chiu, L. K. (2022). The influence of memorable festival experiences on Arab visitors’ revisit intention to the Jerash festival of culture and arts (JFCA) in Jordan. *GeoJournal of Tourism and Geosites*, 44(4), 1359. <https://doi.org/10.30892/gtg.44422-954>
- Al-Tarawneh, H. A. (2011). The Main Factors beyond Decision Making. *Journal of Management Research*, 4(1), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.5296/jmr.v4i1.1184>

- Albanese, R. (1978). *Managing: Toward Accountability for Performance*. Richard d Irwin.
https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Managing%3A+Toward+Accountability+for+Performance.&btnG=
- Alegre, J., Mateo, S., & Pou, L. (2013). Tourism participation and expenditure by Spanish households: The effects of the economic crisis and unemployment. *Tourism Management*, 39, 37–49. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TOURMAN.2013.04.002>
- Aleshinloye, K. (2015). Examining residents' and tourists' emotional solidarity with one another at the Osun-Osogbo festival: a modified Durkheimian model. In *Dissertation*.
https://www.mendeley.com/catalogue/02531acd-c3e3-3931-85cb-36e8bf964a5d/?utm_source=desktop&utm_medium=1.14&utm_campaign=open_catalog&userDocumentId=%7B88dcf67a-87ae-4717-8670-4f093fcc4acb%7D
- Aleshinloye, K. D., Fu, X., Ribeiro, M. A., Woosnam, K., & Tasci, A. D. A. (2020). The Influence of Place Attachment on Social Distance: Examining Mediating Effects of Emotional Solidarity and the Moderating Role of Interaction. *Journal of Travel Research*, 59(5), 828–849. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287519863883>
- Aleshinloye, K. D., & Woosnam, K. (2015). Mediating the relationship between emotional solidarity and intentions to revisit a UNESCO World Heritage Site: The effects of perceived safety at the Osun Osogbo Cultural Festival in Osogbo, Nigeria. *Tourism Travel and Research Association: Advancing Tourism Research Globally. Paper 16*, 3(1), 20–27.
- Aleshinloye, K., & Woosnam, K. (2015). Mediating the relationship between emotional solidarity and intentions to revisit a UNESCO World Heritage Site: The effects of perceived safety at the Osun Osogbo Cultural Festival in Osogbo, Nigeria. *Tourism Travel and Research Association: Advancing Tourism Research Globally. Paper 16*.
- Ali, F., Rasoolimanesh, S. M., Sarstedt, M., Ringle, C. M., & Ryu, K. (2018). An assessment of the use of partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM) in hospitality research. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 30(1), 514–538. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-10-2016-0568>
- Allameh, S. M., Pool, J. K., Jaber, A., Salehzadeh, R., & Asadi, H. (2015). Factors influencing sport tourists' revisit intentions: The role and effect of destination image, perceived quality, perceived value and satisfaction. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 27(2), 191–207. <https://doi.org/10.1108/APJML-12-2013-0159/FULL/HTML>
- Almeida, A., Teixeira, S. J., & Franco, M. (2019a). Uncovering the factors impacting visitor's satisfaction: evidence from a portfolio of events. *International Journal of Event and*

Festival Management, 10(3), 217–247. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEFM-01-2019-0002/FULL/PDF>

Almeida, A., Teixeira, S. J., & Franco, M. (2019b). Uncovering the factors impacting visitor's satisfaction: evidence from a portfolio of events. *International Journal of Event And Festival Management*, 10(3), 217–247. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEFM-01-2019-0002>

Amegago, M. M. (2013). The Role of Misego Music and Dance in Ewes Migration and the Hogbetsotso Festival: A Study of Performance within the Context of Cultural Formation. *Journal of Gleanings from Academic Outliers*, 2, 40–54. <https://web.p.ebscohost.com/abstract?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authtype=crawler&jrnl=21657572&AN=93453183&h=871WPj6Y4vFwjwjnJ5S0RWPsb6%2BwmcvfM1KoyC2gzZT5IItefrU1jkoNOnaqd6u3mAcx%2BNrbrVPKZ55oMjV9Qw%3D%3D&crl=c&resultNs=AdminWebAuth&resultLocal>

Amenumey, E. . (1998). foreign visitors' perceptions of panafest' 97: a study in tourism special events. *Dissertation*. [https://erl.ucc.edu.gh/jspui/bitstream/123456789/1651/1/AMENUMEY 1998.pdf](https://erl.ucc.edu.gh/jspui/bitstream/123456789/1651/1/AMENUMEY%201998.pdf)

Amoah, F., & Amoah, N. L. (2019). Tourist experience, satisfaction, and behavioural intentions of rural tourism destinations in the Eastern Cape, South Africa. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 8(4), 1–12. www.ajhtl.com

Amoako, C., & Korboe, D. (2011). Historical Development, Population Growth and Present Structure of Kumasi. In *Future of the Tree Towards growth and development of Kumasi*. University Printing Press (UPK), Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Kumasi,. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/257927362_Historical_Development_Population_Growth_and_Present_Structure_of_Kumasi

An, S., Jiang, L., Woosnam, K. M., & Eck, T. (2022). Volunteer tourists' revisit intentions explained through emotional solidarity and on-site experience. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 53, 70–80. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JHTM.2022.08.011>

Anderson, E. W., Fornell, C., & Lehmann, D. R. (2018). Customer Satisfaction, Market Share, and Profitability: Findings from Sweden: <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224299405800304>, 58(3), 53–66. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224299405800304>

Anderson, R. E. (2018). Consumer Dissatisfaction: The Effect of Disconfirmed Expectancy on Perceived Product Performance. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 10(1), 38–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224377301000106>

- Ansell, C., & Gash, A. (2008). Collaborative Governance in Theory and Practice. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory*, 18(4), 543–571. <https://doi.org/10.1093/JOPART/MUM032>
- Appleton, S., & Song, L. (2008). Life Satisfaction in Urban China: Components and Determinants. *World Development*, 36(11), 2325–2340. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.WORLDDEV.2008.04.009>
- Arbuckle, J. L. (2005). Amos™ 6.0 User's Guide. In *Book* (1st ed.). SPSS, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1717>
- Arcodia, C., & Whitford, M. (2006). Festival attendance and the development of social capital. *Journal of Convention and Event Tourism*, 8(2), 1–18. https://doi.org/10.1300/J452v08n02_01
- Asmelash, A. G., & Kumar, S. (2019). The structural relationship between tourist satisfaction and sustainable heritage tourism development in Tigray, Ethiopia. *Heliyon*, 5(3), e01335. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.HELIYON.2019.E01335>
- Asogli state. (2018). *Asogli Yam Festival Gets New Name*. Asogli State. [https://www.asoglistate.com/details.cfm?Asogli Yam Festival Gets New Name&corpnews_scatlinkid=14&corpnews_catid=10&corpnews_scatid=3](https://www.asoglistate.com/details.cfm?Asogli%20Yam%20Festival%20Gets%20New%20Name&corpnews_scatlinkid=14&corpnews_catid=10&corpnews_scatid=3)
- Asogli State. (2022). *Asogli State's Official Information*. Asogli State's Official Website. <https://www.asoglistate.com/>
- Asquith, S. L., Wang, X., Quintana, D. S., & Abraham, A. (2022). The role of personality traits and leisure activities in predicting wellbeing in young people. *BMC Psychology*, 10(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1186/S40359-022-00954-X/TABLES/10>
- Ataguba, J. E. (2020). COVID-19 Pandemic, a War to be Won: Understanding its Economic Implications for Africa. *Applied Health Economics and Health Policy*, 18(3), 325–328. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S40258-020-00580-X/FIGURES/1>
- Avraham, E. (2016). Destination marketing and image repair during tourism crises: The case of Egypt. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 28, 41–48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2016.04.004>
- Awlesu, F. K. (2021, May 18). *King Tackie Teiko Tsuru II remains only Ga Mantse - Kingmakers To Ga youth group*. Ghanaweb. <https://mobile.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/NewsArchive/King-Tackie-Teiko-Tsuru-II-remains-only-Ga-Mantse-Kingmakers-to-Ga-youth-group-1264048>
- Ayazlar, R. A., & Ayazlar, G. (2015). The festival motivation and its consequences: the case of the Fethiye International Culture and Art Festival, Turkey. *Journal of Tourism and*

- Hospitality Management*, 3(2), 53–75. <https://doi.org/10.15640/jthm.v3n2a4>
- Aziri, B. (2011). Job Satisfaction: A Literature Review. *Management Research and Practice*, 3(4), 77–86.
- Babakus, E., Yavas, U., Karatepe, O. M., & Avci, T. (2017). The Effect of Management Commitment to Service Quality on Employees' Affective and Performance Outcomes. *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1177/0092070303031003005*, 31(3), 272–286. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0092070303031003005>
- Backman, S. J., & Crompton, J. L. (1991). The usefulness of selected variables for predicting activity loyalty. *Leisure Sciences*, 13(3), 205–220. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490409109513138>
- Bailey, T. C., Eng, W., Frisch, M. B., & Snyder, C. R. (2007). Hope and optimism as related to life satisfaction. *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/17439760701409546*, 2(3), 168–175. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760701409546>
- Baker, B. J., Jordan, J. S., & Funk, D. C. (2018). Run again another day: The role of consumer characteristics and satisfaction in repeat consumption of a sport-related experience product. *Journal of Sport Management*, 32(1), 38–52. <https://doi.org/10.1123/jsm.2017-0042>
- Baker, D. A., & Crompton, J. L. (2000). Quality, satisfaction and behavioral intentions. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 27(3), 785–804. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-7383\(99\)00108-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0160-7383(99)00108-5)
- Ball, B. (2012). A summary of motivation theories. *Academia*, 3. <http://www.yourcoach.be/en/employee-motivation-ebook/>
- Baloglu, S. (2001). An investigation of a loyalty typology and the multidestination loyalty of international travelers. *Tourism Analysis*, 6(1), 41–52. <https://doi.org/10.3727/108354201108749737>
- Bank Of Ghana. (2008). *Offshore Banking and ahe Prospects for the Ghanaian Economy. Research Department, Bank Of Ghana.*
- Bankston, C. L., & Zhou, M. (2002). Social capital as process: The meanings and problems of a theoretical metaphor. *Sociological Inquiry*, 72(2), 285–317. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-682X.00017>
- Bartlett, M. S. (1954). A Note on the Multiplying Factors for Various χ^2 Approximations. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 16(2), 296–298. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2984057>
- Baykara-Krumme, H., & Fokkema, T. (2019). The impact of migration on intergenerational solidarity types. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 45(10), 1707–1727.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/1369183X.2018.1485203>

- Becken, S., Whittlesea, E., Loehr, J., & Scott, D. (2020). Tourism and climate change: evaluating the extent of policy integration. *Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1745217*, 28(10), 1603–1624. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1745217>
- Beh, A., & Bruyere, B. L. (2007). Segmentation by visitor motivation in three Kenyan national reserves. *Tourism Management*, 28(6), 1464–1471. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2007.01.010>
- Benedetti, A. A. (2012). *Event-Level Intrinsic, Extrinsic, and Prosocial Motivation: Effects on Well-Being* [The University of Akron]. https://etd.ohiolink.edu/apexprod/rws_olink/r/1501/search-results?p1001_search_historyid=1606420&clear=1001,RP
- Berezina, K., Bilgihan, A., Cobanoglu, C., & Okumus, F. (2015). Understanding Satisfied and Dissatisfied Hotel Customers: Text Mining of Online Hotel Reviews. *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1080/19368623.2015.983631*, 25(1), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19368623.2015.983631>
- Berezina, K., Cobanoglu, C., ... B. M.-I. journal of, & 2012, undefined. (2012). The impact of information security breach on hotel guest perception of service quality, satisfaction, revisit intentions and word-of-mouth. *Emerald.Com*, 24(7), 991–1010. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09596111211258883>
- Bethune, E., Buhalis, D., & Miles, L. (2022). Real time response (RTR): Conceptualizing a smart systems approach to destination resilience. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 23, 100687. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JDMM.2021.100687>
- Bhatt, K. P. (2020). A Synopsis on Population and Sample: Quantitative research in mathematics education. *Academic Journal of Mathematics Education*, 3(1), 34–37. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.26926.54084>
- Bigné, E., Andreu, L., Gnoth, J., Bigneá, J. E., & Gnoth, J. (2005). The theme park experience: An analysis of pleasure, arousal and satisfaction. *Elsevier*, 26(6), 833–844. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.05.006>
- Blackwell, R. D., Miniard, P. W., & Engel, J. F. (2001). *Consumer behavior* | *WorldCat.org* (9th ed.). South-Western Thomas Learning. <https://www.worldcat.org/title/consumer-behavior/oclc/44039530?referer=di&ht=edition>
- Blau, P. (1964). Power and exchange in social life. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, 56–64.

- Blau, P. M. (1960). A Theory of Social Integration. *American Journal of Sociology*, 65(6), 545–556. <https://doi.org/10.1086/222785>
- Blau, P. M. (1968). Interaction: social exchange. In D. L. Sills (Ed.). In *International encyclopedia of the social sciences* (7th ed.). Macmillan/Free Press.
- Boadi, R. K. (2005). Participation of women in tourism: A case study of the Brong Ahafo region in Ghana. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 3(5), 102–108.
- Böhm, A. W., Mielke, G. I., Da Cruz, M. F., Viana Ramires, V., & Wehrmeister, F. C. (2016). Social Support and Leisure-Time Physical Activity Among the Elderly: A Population-Based Study. *Journal of Physical Activity & Health*, 13(6), 599–605. <https://doi.org/10.1123/JPAH.2015-0277>
- Bohte, W., Maat, K., & van Wee, B. (2009). Measuring Attitudes in Research on Residential Self-Selection and Travel Behaviour: A Review of Theories and Empirical Research. *Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/01441640902808441*, 29(3), 325–357. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01441640902808441>
- Bojanic, D. C., & Warnick, R. B. (2012). The role of purchase decision involvement in a special event. *Journal of Travel Research*, 51(3), 357–366. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287511418364>
- Bowdin, Allen, O’Toole, H., & McDonnell. (2006). McDonnell Events Management, 2nd Edition [2nd Revised edition]. In *BOOK* (2nd ed., Vol. 53, Issue 9). Butterworth-Heinemann. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Brandano, M. G., Osti, L., & Pulina, M. (2019). How motivations and satisfaction influence wine tourists’ loyalty? An analysis of the Italian case. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism, and Hospitality Research*, 13(1), 55–69. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCTHR-04-2018-0054>
- Brendan, H. (2022). *Ashanti people (Ghana): Asante Flag*. FOTW; Alfred A. Knopf.
- Brendon, P. (2010). *The decline and fall of the British Empire, 1781-1997*. Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group. https://books.google.com/books/about/The_Decline_And_Fall_Of_The_British_Empi.html?id=eVnyQr2avocC
- Brennen, B. S. (2017). Doing Qualitative Research. In *Qualitative Research Methods for Media Studies* (2nd ed., pp. 13–26). Routledge-Taylor and Francis Group. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315435978-2>
- Briley, D. A., Morris, M. W., & Simonson, I. (2000). Reasons as Carriers of Culture: Dynamic versus Dispositional Models of Cultural Influence on Decision Making. *Journal of*

- Consumer Research*, 27(2), 157–178. <https://doi.org/10.1086/314318>
- Brown, G. (2006). Mapping Landscape Values and. *Tourism*, 113(November 2012), 101–113. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr>
- Bryden, J. M. (1973). *Tourism and development*. Cambridge University Press. <https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=cTU9AAAAIAAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&ots=Xo0z2qgP-j&sig=mqRIZkWuKI8nXhj-br0VLmKJgFI>
- Bryman, A. (2016). Integrating quantitative and qualitative research: how is it done?: *Qualitative Research*, 6(1), 97–113. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794106058877>
- Buah, F. K. (1998). *History of Ghana*. Macmillan/Free Press. https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=buah+1998+history+of+ghana&oq=%28Buah%2C+1998%29.
- Budniok, J., & Noll, A. (2018). The Ghanaian Middle Class, Social Stratification, and Long-Term Dynamics of Upward and Downward Mobility of Lawyers and Teachers. In *Middle Classes in Africa: Changing Lives* (pp. 109–134). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-62148-7_5
- Burke, J., Onwuegbuzie, A. J., & Turner, L. A. (2007). Toward a definition of mixed methods research. *Journals.Sagepub.Com*, 1(2), 112–133. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1558689806298224>
- Byrne, B. M. (2013). Structural equation modeling with AMOS: Basic concepts, applications, and programming. In *Structural Equation Modeling with AMOS: Basic Concepts, Applications, and Programming* (2nd ed.). Routledge Taylor and Francis. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203805534>
- Calvo-Soraluce, J., & Sánchez, M. J. M. (2022). Leisure, Tourism & Events Generation of Comprehensive Experiences in Cities. In *European Cities in the Process of Constructing and Transmitting European Cultural Heritage*. Krakow. <https://doi.org/10.12797/9788381386708>
- Campbell, D. T. (2004). Social Attitudes and Other Acquired Behavioral Dispositions. In *Psychology: A study of a science. Study II. Empirical substructure and relations with other sciences. Volume 6. Investigations of man as socius: Their place in psychology and the social sciences*. (pp. 94–172). McGraw-Hill. <https://doi.org/10.1037/10590-003>
- Campbell, D. T., & Fiske, D. W. (1959). Convergent and discriminant validation by the multitrait-multimethod matrix. *Psychological Bulletin*, 56(2), 81–105. <https://doi.org/10.1037/H0046016>
- Cana, F. R. (2021). *Ashanti Region*. GhanaDistricts.

<http://www.ghanadistricts.com/Home/Region/1>

- Carlos Martin, J., Saayman, M., & du Plessis, E. (2019). Determining satisfaction of international tourist: A different approach. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 40(4), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2019.04.005>
- Carlton, T. A., Kanters, M. A., Bocarro, J. N., Floyd, M. F., Edwards, M. B., & Suau, L. J. (2017). Constraints to leisure-time physical activity: exploring the combined effects of emotional solidarity and enjoyment. *Leisure Sciences*, 32(3), 233–251.
- Carrillat, F. A., Jaramillo, F., & Mulki, J. P. (2009). Examining the impact of service quality: A meta-analysis of empirical evidence. *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice*, 17(2), 95–110. <https://doi.org/10.2753/MTP1069-6679170201>
- Cassar, J., Whitfield, J., & Chapman, A. (2020). Contemporary factors influencing association conference attendance. *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/15470148.2020.1719948*, 21(1), 57–90. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15470148.2020.1719948>
- Cha, Y. J. (2018). Correlation between leisure activity time and life satisfaction: Based on Kostat time use survey data. *Occupational Therapy International*, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/5154819>
- Chang, H.-M., & Yen-Chen, H. (2022). A Study on the Effect of Different Demographic Variables on Tourists' Tourism Behavior in Dajia Jenn Lann Temple. *International Journal of Research in Tourism and Hospitality (IJRTH)*, 8(1), 16–26. <https://doi.org/10.20431/2455-0043.0801003>
- Chen, C.-H. (2007). Personality traits and their relationship to leisure motivation and leisure satisfaction in southern Taiwan university students. In *The Impact of Technology on Sport II*. (1st ed., pp. 935–940). CRC Press. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781439828427-154>
- Chen, C. F., & Chen, F. S. (2010). Experience quality, perceived value, satisfaction and behavioral intentions for heritage tourists. *Tourism Management*, 31(1), 29–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2009.02.008>
- Chen, C., & Tsai, D. C. (2007). How destination image and evaluative factors affect behavioral intentions? *Tourism Management*, 28(4), 1115–1122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TOURMAN.2006.07.007>
- Chen, P. J., Singh, D., Ozturk, A. B., & Makki, A. (2014). Can fundraising be fun? An event management study of unique experiences, performance and quality. *Tourism Review*, 69(4), 310–328. <https://doi.org/10.1108/TR-07-2014-0039/FULL/PDF>
- Chen, S. C., & Shoemaker, S. (2014). Age and cohort effects: The American senior tourism

- market. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 48, 58–75.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2014.05.007>
- Chen, X., Cai, Z., He, J., & Fan, X. (2020). Gender Differences in Life Satisfaction Among Children and Adolescents: A Meta-analysis. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 21(6), 2279–2307. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10902-019-00169-9/TABLES/5>
- Chi, C. G. Q., & Qu, H. (2008). Examining the structural relationships of destination image, tourist satisfaction and destination loyalty: An integrated approach. *Tourism Management*, 29(4), 624–636. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2007.06.007>
- Chick, G., Hsu, Y. C., Yeh, C. K., Hsieh, C. M., Ramer, S., Bae, S. Y., Xue, L., & Dong, E. (2018). Cultural Consonance Mediates the Effects of Leisure Constraints on Leisure Satisfaction: A Reconceptualization and Replication. *Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/01490400.2018.1506724*, 44(2), 201–220.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01490400.2018.1506724>
- Chigora, F., & Hoque, M. (2018). City marketing to city branding: A novel practice in Zimbabwe destination branding. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 7(4). <http://www.ajhtl.com>
- Child, D. (2006). *The essentials of factor analysis* (1st ed.). A&C Black.
- Chirisa, I., Mutambisi, T., Chivenge, M., & Sidambe, M. (2020). *Scope for Virtual Tourism in the Times of COVID-19 in Select African Destinations*. 64, 1–13.
<https://doi.org/10.31901/24566756.2020/64.1-3.2266>
- Choo, H., Park, D. B., & Petrick, J. F. (2022). Festival tourists' loyalty: The role of involvement in local food festivals. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 50, 57–66.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JHTM.2021.12.002>
- Christie, I., Fernandes, E., Messerli, H., & Twining-Ward, L. (2014). Tourism in Africa: Harnessing Tourism for Growth and Improved Livelihoods. In *Tourism in Africa: Harnessing Tourism for Growth and Improved Livelihoods*. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-0190-7>
- Cole, J. Y. (2005). Homowo. In *Libraries & Culture*. University of Texas Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/lac.2005.0046>
- Collins, R. (1975). *Conflict Sociology: Towards an Explanatory Science* - Google Scholar. Academic Press.
https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Conflict+Sociology%3A+Towards+an+Explanatory+Science&btnG=
- Collins, T. (2020). *MICE: Meetings, Incentives, Conferences, and Exhibitions Industry*.

- <https://www.viktorwithak.com/what-is-mice-in-the-travel-industry/>
- Convertize. (2021). *Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation*. Neuromarketing Glossary. <https://www.convertize.com/glossary/intrinsic-extrinsic-motivation/>
- Coskun, G. (2021). Brand new leisure constraint: COVID-19. *University of South Florida M3 Center Publishing*, 5(2021), 40. <https://doi.org/https://www.doi.org/10.5038/9781955833035>
- Cousins, M., & Hussain, A. (1984). *Theoretical Traditions in the Social Sciences: Michel Foucault*. MACMILLAN EDUCATION LTD.
- CoVax Ghana. (2016). *The Hogbetsotso festival - celebrated by the chiefs and people of Anloga in the Volta region of Ghana*. Ghana Tourism and Info. <http://ghana-net.com/hogbetsotso-festival.html>
- Coy, M. J. (2019). Research Methodologies: Increasing Understanding of the World. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications (IJSRP)*, 9(1), p8511. <https://doi.org/10.29322/ijsrp.9.01.2019.p8511>
- Craggs, R., & Schofield, P. (2009). Expenditure-based segmentation and visitor profiling at The Quays in Salford, UK. *Tourism Economics*, 15(1), 243–260.
- Crawford, D. W., Jackson, E. L., & Godbey, G. (2009). A hierarchical model of leisure constraints. <https://ezproxy.Ug.Edu.Gh:2057/10.1080/01490409109513147>, 13(4), 309–320. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490409109513147>
- Creswell, J. W. (2015). Revisiting Mixed Methods and Advancing Scientific Practices. In S. N. Hesse-Biber & R. B. Johnson (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Multimethod and Mixed Methods Research Inquiry*. Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/OXFORDHB/9780199933624.013.39>
- Creswell, J. W., & Clark, V. L. P. (2018). Designing and Conducting Mixed Methods Research. In *Organizational Research Methods* (3rd ed.). Sage.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, D. (2018). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. (5th ed.). Sage Publications Inc.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, D. J. (2017). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). Sage Publications.
- Creswell, J. W., & Plano-Clark, V. L. (2011). *Designing and Conducting Mixed Method Research* (2nd ed.). Sage.
- Creswell, J. W., Plano, C. V. L., Gutmann, M. L., & Hanson, W. E. (2003). Choosing a Mixed Methods Design. In *Advanced mixed methods research designs. Handbook of mixed methods in social and behavioral research*. Sage Publications Inc.

- Dale, A. H. C. (2011). Toward a typology of events venues. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 2(2), 106–116.
- Dann, G. M. S. (1977). Anomie, ego-enhancement and tourism. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 4(4), 184–194. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0160-7383\(77\)90037-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/0160-7383(77)90037-8)
- Dawes, R. M., Singer, D., & Lemons, F. (1972). An experimental analysis of the contrast effect and its implications for intergroup communication and the indirect assessment of attitude. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 21(3), 281–295. <https://doi.org/10.1037/H0032322>
- Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1985). Intrinsic Motivation and Self-Determination in Human Behavior. In *Intrinsic Motivation and Self-Determination in Human Behavior*. Springer US. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4899-2271-7>
- Deery, M., Jago, L., & Fredline, L. (2012). Rethinking social impacts of tourism research: A new research agenda. *Tourism Management*, 33(1), 64–73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2011.01.026>
- DeJonckheere, M., & Vaughn, L. M. (2019). Semistructured interviewing in primary care research: a balance of relationship and rigour. *Family Medicine and Community Health*, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.1136/FMCH-2018-000057>
- Dixit, S. K., Lee, K.-H., & Loo, P. T. (2019). Consumer behavior in hospitality and tourism. *Journal of Global Scholars of Marketing Science*, 29(2), 151–161. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21639159.2019.1577159>
- Dlomo, N. C., & Ezeudji, I. O. (2020). Local Residents' Assessment of South Africa as a Domestic Leisure Travel Destination. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 9(3), 335–348. <https://doi.org/10.46222/ajhtl.19770720-22>
- Doe, F., Preko, A., Akroful, H., & Okai-Anderson, E. K. (2021). Festival tourism and socioeconomic development: case of Kwahu traditional areas of Ghana. *International Hospitality Review*, 36(1), 174–192. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IHR-09-2020-0060>
- Dolasinski, M. J., Roberts, C., Reynolds, J., & Johanson, M. (2021). Defining the Field of Events. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 45(3), 553–572. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348020978266>
- Doudu, F. (2018). *Asogli Yam Festival Changed to Asogli Te Za*. Modern Ghana. <https://www.modernghana.com/news/853334/asogli-yam-festival-changed-to-asogli-te.html>
- Drabble, L., Trocki, K. F., Salcedo, B., Walker, P. C., & Korcha, R. A. (2016). Conducting qualitative interviews by telephone: Lessons learned from a study of alcohol use among

- sexual minority and heterosexual women. *Qualitative Social Work : QSW : Research and Practice*, 15(1), 118. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473325015585613>
- Draper, J., Young Thomas, L., & Fenich, G. G. (2018). Event management research over the past 12 years: What are the current trends in research methods, data collection, data analysis procedures, and event types? *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/15470148.2017.1404533*, 19(1), 3–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15470148.2017.1404533>
- Drew, C., Hardman, M., & Hosp, J. (2014). Designing and Conducting Research in Education. In D. McDaniel, E. Smith, A. Plummer, T. Herlinger, & L. Larson (Eds.), *Designing and Conducting Research in Education* (1st ed.). Sage. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781483385648>
- Driver, B., & Bruns, D. (1999). Concepts and Uses of Benefits Approach to Leisure. *Leisure Studies: Prospects for the Twenty-First Century*, 349–369. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-75529-8_1
- Dugguh, S., & Ayaga, D. (2014). Job satisfaction theories: Traceability to employee performance in organizations. *IOSR Journal of Business and Management*, 16(5), 11–18. https://www.academia.edu/download/45611662/job_satisfaction_1.pdf
- Durkheim, E. (1915). *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*. Free Press, New York. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315775357-6>
- Durkheim, E. (1951). *Suicide : a study in sociology*. Free Press and Routledge.
- Durkheim, E. (1984). *The division of labor in society*. New York, Free Press.
- Durkheim, E. (1997). *The division of labor in society* (1st pbk. e). Free Press, New York.
- Edelheim, J. R., Thomas, K., Åberg, K. G., & Phi, G. (2017). What do conferences do? What is academics' intangible return on investment (ROI) from attending an academic tourism conference? *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/15313220.2017.1407517*, 18(1), 94–107. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15313220.2017.1407517>
- Elmashhara, M. G., & Soares, A. M. (2020). Entertain me, I'll stay longer! The influence of types of entertainment on mall shoppers' emotions and behavior. *Journal of Consumer Marketing*, 37(1), 87–98. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JCM-03-2019-3129/FULL/PDF>
- Emerson, R. M. (1976). Social Exchange Theory. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 2(1), 335–362. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.so.02.080176.002003>
- Engel, J. F., Blackwell, R. D., & Miniard, P. W. (1990). Consumer Behavior. In *Dryden Press, Hinsdale, IL* (6th ed.). Dryden Press.
- Enke, S. (2016). On the Economics of Leisure.

- [Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1080/00213624.1968.11502888](http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1080/00213624.1968.11502888), 2(4), 437–440.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00213624.1968.11502888>
- Erul, E., Woosnam, K., & McIntosh, W. A. (2020). Considering emotional solidarity and the theory of planned behavior in explaining behavioral intentions to support tourism development. *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/09669582.2020.1726935*, 28(8), 1158–1173. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1726935>
- Evans, M. M., Foxall, G., & Jamal, A. (2011). *Consumer Behaviour* (2nd ed.). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. <https://www.wiley.com/en-us/Consumer+Behaviour%2C+2nd+Edition-p-978EUDTE00331>
- Eyiah-Botwe. (2015). *Assessing Housing Project End-Users Satisfaction in Ghana: A Case Study of SSNIT Housing Flats in Asuoeyboa-Kumasi*. 7(3). www.iiste.org
- Face-to-face Africa. (2022). *The Akwasidae festival of Ghana's Ashanti Kingdom that celebrates powerful Golden Stool brought down from heaven*. Ghanaweb. <https://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/NewsArchive/The-Akwasidae-festival-of-Ghana-s-Ashanti-Kingdom-that-celebrates-powerful-Golden-Stool-brought-down-from-heaven-1522220>
- Fakfare, P., & Manosuthi, N. (2022). Examining the influential components of tourists' intention to use travel apps: the importance–performance map analysis. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHTI-02-2022-0079>
- Farooq, M. B., & De Villiers, C. (2017). Telephonic qualitative research interviews: When to consider them and how to do them. *Meditari Accountancy Research*, 25(2), 291–316. <https://doi.org/10.1108/MEDAR-10-2016-0083>
- Feldman, L. R., & Mandache, L. A. (2019). Emotional overlap and the analytic potential of emotions in anthropology. *Ethnography*, 20(2), 227–244. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1466138118768620>
- Fenich, G. (2019). *Meetings, expositions, events, and Conventions: An introduction to the industry*. (4th ed.). Pearson Education Limited. www.pearsonglobaleditions.com
- Ferdinand, N., & Williams, N. L. (2013). International festivals as experience production systems. *Tourism Management*, 34(1), 202–210. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2012.05.001>
- Festinger, L. (1957). *A Theory of Cognitive Dissonance*. Stanford University Press. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=voeQ-8CASacC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=A+Theory+of+Cognitive+Dissonance&ots=9z8bRxdxB&sig=e8SNalvBYpQGuyyEnkBILRnPTvg&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=A Theory

of Cognitive Dissonance&f=false

- Fetters, M. D., Curry, L. A., & Creswell, J. W. (2013). Achieving Integration in Mixed Methods Designs—Principles and Practices. *Health Services Research, 48*(6 Pt 2), 2134. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.12117>
- Field, A. (2013). *Discovering Statistics Using IBM SPSS Statistics* (4th ed.). SAGE Publications. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=c0Wk9IuBmAoC&oi=fnd&pg=PP2&dq=Field,+2013&ots=LcGoKL0sZG&sig=Ym6s2hDyXNp5LiEyhIOjve4PEdY&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=Field%2C%202013&f=false
- Finkel, R., & Platt, L. (2020). Cultural festivals and the city. *Geography Compass, 14*(9), e12498. <https://doi.org/10.1111/GEC3.12498>
- Fonseca, X., Lukosch, S., & Brazier, F. (2018). Social cohesion revisited: a new definition and how to characterize it. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13511610.2018.1497480>, *32*(2), 231–253. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13511610.2018.1497480>
- Fornell, C. (2018). A National Customer Satisfaction Barometer: The Swedish Experience: <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224299205600103>, *56*(1), 6–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224299205600103>
- Fornell, C., & Larcker, D. F. (1981). Evaluating structural equation models with unobservable variables and measurement error. *Journal of Marketing Research, 18*(1), 39–50. <https://doi.org/10.20546/ijcrar.2016.409.006>
- Fouka, G., & Mantzorou, M. (2011). What are the major ethical issues in conducting research? is there a conflict between the research ethics and the nature of nursing? *Health Science Journal, 5*(1), 3–14.
- Framke, W. (2002). The destination as a concept: A discussion of the business-related perspective versus the socio-cultural approach in tourism theory. *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism, 2*(2), 92–108. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15022250216287>
- Fredman, P. (2008). Determinants of visitor expenditures in mountain tourism. *Tourism Economics, 14*(2), 297–311.
- Fynn, J. K. (1972). Review of Asante and his Neighbours 1700-1807. *Transactions of the Historical Society of Ghana., 13*(2), 292–295. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41406414>
- Gagné, M., & Deci, E. L. (2005). Self-determination theory and work motivation. *Journal of Organizational Behavior, 26*(4), 331–362. <https://doi.org/10.1002/job.322>
- Gbadegbe, R. S. (2013). The Socio-Economic Benefits Derived from Festivals. A Case Study of Asogli Yam Festival in Ghana. *Journal of Arts, Science & Commerce, 4*(4).

- Geisser, S. (1974). A predictive approach to the random effects model. *Biometrika*, 61(1), 101–107.
- Getahun, W., & Dhaliwal, R. S. (2017). An Analysis of the Tourism Marketing Performance and Strategy of Ethiopia. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 6(1). <http://www.ajhtl.com>
- Getz, D. (1991). Festivals, special events, and tourism. *Festivals, Special Events, and Tourism*.
- Getz, D. (2005). *Event management and event tourism* (2nd ed.). Cognizant Communication Corporation. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2006.04.011>
- Getz, D. (2007). Event studies: theory, research and policy for planned events. In *Management* (2nd ed.). Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2006.04.011>
- Getz, D. (2008). Event tourism: Definition, evolution, and research. *Tourism Management*, 29(3), 403–428. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2007.07.017>
- Getz, D. (2009). Policy for sustainable and responsible festivals and events: Institutionalization of a new paradigm. *Journal of Policy Research in Tourism, Leisure and Events*, 1(1), 61–78. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19407960802703524>
- Getz, D., Andersson, T. D., Armbrecht, J., & Lundberg, E. (2018). Definitions and meanings of value. In *The Value of Events* (pp. 1–9). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315558950-1/DEFINITIONS-MEANINGS-VALUE-DONALD-GETZ-TOMMY-ANDERSSON-JOHN-ARMBRECHT-ERIK-LUNDBERG>
- Getz, D., & Page, S. J. (2016). Progress and prospects for event tourism research. *Tourism Management*, 52, 593–631. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2015.03.007>
- Getz, D., & Page, S. J. (2019). Event Studies : Theory, Research and Policy for Planned Events. In *Event Studies* (4th ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429023002>
- Geurts, K. L. (2002). Anlo (African people)-Psychology, Anlo (African people)-Socialization, Senses and sensation-Cross-cultural studies. In *Culture and the senses : embodiment, identity, and well-being in an African community* (pp. 285–307). Berkeley : University of California Press. <https://archive.org/details/culturesensesemb0000geur>
- Geurts, K. L. (2003). On Embodied Consciousness in Anlo-Ewe Worlds. *Ethnography*, 4(3), 363–395. <https://doi.org/10.1177/146613810343004>
- Ghana Districts. (2006). *Ghana Districts - A repository of all districts in the republic of Ghana*. WayBackMachine. <https://web.archive.org/web/20100828113236/http://ghanadistricts.com/region/?r=2&sa=12>

- Ghana Districts. (2021). *Ghana Districts - A repository of all districts in the republic of Ghana*. WayBackMachine. <https://web.archive.org/web/20101102185900/http://www.ghanadistricts.com/region/?r=1&sa=26>
- Ghana Election 2012. (2022). *Regional Distribution of 275 Constituencies*. Electoral Commission of Ghana. <http://ec.gov.gh/page.php?page=484§ion=50&typ=1>
- Ghana expeditions. (2021). *Hogbetsotso Festival*. WayBackMachine. https://web.archive.org/web/20120426012732/http://www.ghanaexpeditions.com/regions/highlight_detail.asp?id=&rdid=112
- Ghana Health Service. (2017). *Greater Accra Regional Health Directorate*. Www.Ghanahealthservice.Org. <http://www.ghanahealthservice.org/ghs-region.php?ghs&ghsrid=1>
- Ghana Nation. (2012). *Ghana - Hogbetsotso*. WayBackMachine. <https://web.archive.org/web/20120217161711/http://www.ghananation.com/festivals/?blurb=273>
- Ghana Statistical Service (GSS). (2021). *The Ghana 2021 Population and Housing Census (PHC). Population of Regions and Districts*.
- Ghana Tourism Authority. (2021). *Visit Ghana - Hogbetsotso Za festival*. Visit Ghana. <https://visitghana.com/attractions/hogbetsotso-festival-1/>
- Ghana Tourism Authority. (2022). *Visit Ghana - Asogli Te Za (Asogli Yam Festival)*. Visit Ghana. <https://visitghana.com/attractions/asogli-te-za-asogli-yam-festival/>
- GHATOF. (2020). 800,000 job losses recorded in hospitality sector - GHATOF claims. In *ghanaweb.com*. <https://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/business/800-000-job-losses-recorded-in-hospitality-sector-GHATOF-claims-945301>
- Gibson H. (2018). Chronicling the use of life satisfaction, quality of life, wellness and wellbeing in leisure research. *Presented at the 20th Leisure, Recreation and Tourism Research Symposium and International Forum*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11482-014-9306-6>
- Giese, J. L., & Cote, J. A. (2002). Defining Consumer Satisfaction. *Academy of Marketing Science Review*, 2000(1). <http://www.amsreview.org/articles/giese01-2000.pdf>
- Gnanapala, A., & Gursoy, D. (2019). Cultural differences in the impact of education on tourism and leisure activity. *Journal of Travel Research*, 58(8), 1402–1417.
- Goeldner, C. R., & Ritchie, J. R. B. (2003). *Tourism: principles, practices, philosophies*. In *Tourism: principles, practices, philosophies*. John Wiley and Sons.

- Gofman, A. (2014). Durkheim's Theory of Social Solidarity and Social Rules. In *The Palgrave Handbook of Altruism, Morality, and Social Solidarity: Formulating a Field of Study* (1st ed., pp. 45–69). Palgrave Macmillan, New York. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137391865_3
- Gokovali, U., Bahar, O., & Kozak, M. (2007). Determinants of length of stay: A practical use of survival analysis. *Tourism Management*, 28(3), 736–746. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2006.05.004>
- Goldblatt, J. (2005a). *Event Leadership for a New World Fourth Edition* (4th ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
- Goldblatt, J. (2005b). *Special Events: Global Event Management in the 21st Century* (3rd ed.). Wiley.
- Gopalan, V., Bakar, J. A. A., Zulkifli, A. N., Alwi, A., & Mat, R. C. (2017). A review of the motivation theories in learning. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 1891. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.5005376>
- Gössling, S., Scott, D., & Hall, C. M. (2021). Pandemics, tourism and global change: a rapid assessment of COVID-19. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 29(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2020.1758708>
- Gouldner, A. W. (1960). The Norm of Reciprocity: A Preliminary Statement. *American Sociological Review*, 25(2), 161. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2092623>
- Government of Ghana. (2019). *GhanaGOV: The Ghana Government Official Web Portal*. Ghana.GOV. <https://www.ghana.gov.gh/index.php/82-greater-accra>
- Gowreesunkar, G., & Dixit, S. K. (2017). Consumer information-seeking behaviour. In *The Routledge Handbook of Consumer Behaviour in Hospitality and Tourism* (pp. 55–68). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315659657-8>
- GSS. (2022). *Ghana Statistical Services*. StatsGhGov. <https://www.statsghana.gov.gh/regionalpopulation.php?population=MTUzMDcwMjM4MS44Mzc=&&Volta®id=10>
- GTA. (2012). *NATIONAL TOURISM DEVELOPMENT PLAN (2013-2027) REPUBLIC OF GHANA*. [moz-extension://46e66b3e-dd3c-4a90-9054-6875224fa4b4/enhanced-reader.html?openApp&pdf=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.ghana.travel%2Fwp-content%2Fuploads%2F2016%2F11%2FGhana-Tourism-Development-Plan.pdf](https://www.ghana.travel/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/Ghana-Tourism-Development-Plan.pdf)
- Guay, F., Chanal, J., Ratelle, C. F., Marsh, H., Larose, S., & Boivin, M. (2010). Intrinsic, identified, and controlled types of motivation for school subjects in young elementary school children. *British Journal of Educational Psychology*, 80(4), 711–735.

<https://doi.org/10.1348/000709910X499084>

- Guo, Y., Jiang, J., & Li, S. (2019). A Sustainable Tourism Policy Research Review. *Sustainability* 2019, Vol. 11, Page 3187, 11(11), 3187. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU11113187>
- Gursoy, D., Kim, K., & Uysal, M. (2004). Perceived impacts of festivals and special events by organizers: an extension and validation. *Tourism Management*, 25(2), 171–181. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(03\)00092-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(03)00092-X)
- Haeussl, A., Schuessler, S., Paletta, L., Fuerli, H., Koch, B., Binder, T., Schneeberger, M., Andreu, J.-P., Reidl, S., Beranek, S., Hartmann, R., & Sighart, M. (2021). Requirements Analysis on Emotional Preferences for Leisure Activities in Virtual Reality for Female Nursing Home Residents – A Mixed Method Approach. *Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems*, 259, 453–460. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-80285-1_52
- Hair, Celsi, O. (2017). *Essentials of Marketing Research* (4th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s1441-3582\(04\)70101-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/s1441-3582(04)70101-9)
- Hair (Jr.), J. F., Hult, G. T. M., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2017). *A primer on partial least squares structural equation modeling (PLS-SEM)* (2nd ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Hair, J. F., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2011). PLS-SEM: Indeed a silver bullet. *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice*, 19(2), 139–152. <https://doi.org/10.2753/MTP1069-6679190202>
- Hair, J. F., Risher, J. J., Sarstedt, M., & Ringle, C. M. (2019). When to use and how to report the results of PLS-SEM. *European Business Review*, 31(1), 2–24. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EBR-11-2018-0203>
- Hair Jr., J. F. (2021). Next-generation prediction metrics for composite-based PLS-SEM. *Industrial Management & Data Systems*, 121(1), 5–11. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMDS-08-2020-0505>
- Ham, A. (2009). *West Africa (Multi Country Guide)*. Lonely Planet Publications (Firm).
- Hamilton, A. B., Cohen, A. N., Glover, D. L., Whelan, F., Chemerinski, E., McNagny, K. P., Mullins, D., Reist, C., Schubert, M., & Young, A. S. (2013). Implementation of evidence-based employment services in specialty mental health. *Health Services Research*, 48(6 PART2), 2224–2244. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6773.12115>
- Hammarström, G. (2005). The construct of intergenerational solidarity in a lineage perspective: A discussion on underlying theoretical assumptions. *Journal of Aging Studies*, 19(1), 33–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaging.2004.03.009>
- Hamzayini, P., & Fernando, M. J. R. S. (2020). The Potential for Virtual Tourism as a Way of

- Revitalizing Sri Lankan Tourism Industry in The Face of Covid-19. *Sri Lanka Institute of Advanced Technological Education*, 6(6), 42–59.
- Han, J., Huang, K., & Shen, S. (2022). Are Tourism Practitioners Happy? The Role of Explanatory Style Played on Tourism Practitioners' Psychological Well-Being. *Sustainability* 2022, Vol. 14, Page 4881, 14(9), 4881. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU14094881>
- Harrell, M. C., & Melissa, B. A. (2019). *Data Collection Methods Semi-Structured Interviews and Focus Groups*.
- Harrison, D. (2000). Tourism in Africa: the social and cultural framework. *The Political Economy of Tourism Development in Africa*, 37–51. <https://www.cabdirect.org/cabdirect/abstract/20003033556>
- Hasani, A., Moghavvemi, S., & Hamzah, A. (2016). The impact of emotional solidarity on residents' attitude and tourism development. *PLoS ONE*, 11(6), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0157624>
- Hassanli, N., Walters, T., & Williamson, J. (2022). 'You feel you're not alone': how multicultural festivals foster social sustainability through multiple psychological sense of community. *Events and Sustainability*, 54–71. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003314295-4>
- Heckhausen, J., & Heckhausen, H. (2008). Motivation and action. *Motivation and Action*, 1–508. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499821>
- Hegner, S. M., Beldad, A. D., & Kamphuis Op Heghuis, S. (2014). How company responses and trusting relationships protect brand equity in times of crises. *Journal of Brand Management*, 21(5), 429–445. <https://doi.org/10.1057/bm.2014.12>
- Henseler, J., Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2015). A new criterion for assessing discriminant validity in variance-based structural equation modeling. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 43(1), 115–135. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11747-014-0403-8>
- Hesse-Biber, S. N., & Leavy, P. (2004). Approaches to Qualitative Research: A reader on theory and practice. In *Oxford University Press* (1st ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Hirschman, E. C., & Holbrook, M. B. (2018). Hedonic Consumption: Emerging Concepts, Methods and Propositions. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224298204600314>, 46(3), 92–101. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224298204600314>
- Ho Municipal Assembly. (2021). *About Ho Municipal Assembly*. HMA. <https://www.hma.gov.gh/>
- Homans, G. C. (1958). Social Behavior as Exchange. *American Journal of Sociology*, 63(6), 597–606. <https://doi.org/10.1086/222355>

- Homans, G. C. (1961). Human behavior: Its elementary forms. In *New York: Brace and World Inc.* Harcourt Brace & World.
- Hong, S. W.-C. (2008). *Competitiveness in the tourism sector: a comprehensive approach from Economic and Management points.* Springer science & business media. <http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-7908-2040-9>
- Howard, M. B., Colter, M., Xiaomin, L., Alison, W., & Kristen, S. (2004). Trends in Family SpaceTime, Conflict, and Solidarity: Middletown 1924-1999. *City and Community*, 36(2013), 263–291.
- Hsu, T. K., Tsai, Y. F., & Wu, H. H. (2009). The preference analysis for tourist choice of destination: A case study of Taiwan. *Tourism Management*, 30(2), 288–297. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2008.07.011>
- Huang, H.-C. (2015). How Does Meetings, Incentives, Conventions, and Exhibitions Industry Attract Exhibitors? *Http://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2149/10.1080/10941665.2015.1016444*, 21(1), 73–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10941665.2015.1016444>
- Huang, S., & Hsu, C. H. C. (2009a). An analysis of leisure constraints and participation in Taiwan. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 41(4), 580–599.
- Huang, S., & Hsu, C. H. C. (2009b). Effects of travel motivation, past experience, perceived constraint, and attitude on revisit intention. *Journal of Travel Research*, 48(1), 29–44. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287508328793>
- Huang, Y. (2021). Work motivation and operational risk assessment: a new direction for organisational behaviour studies. *International Journal of Risk Assessment and Management*, 24(1), 54–72. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJRAM.2021.119953>
- Hudson, B., Hunter, D., & Peckham, S. (2019). Policy failure and the policy-implementation gap: can policy support programs help? *Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/25741292.2018.1540378*, 2(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25741292.2018.1540378>
- Hunt, H. K. (1982). A 10 based on expectations but normatively a 3.6371. *Proceedings of the 7th Annual Conference on Consumer Satisfaction, Dissatisfaction and Complaining Behaviour*, 130–131. https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Hunt%2C+H.+%281982%29.+A+10+based+on+expectations%2C+but+normatively+a+3.6371%2C+in+Day%2C+R.L.+and+Hunt%2C+H.K.+%28Eds%29%2C+Proceedings+of+the+7th+Annual+Coference+on+Consumer+Satisfaction%2C+Diss
- Hunt, S. D. (1990). Truth in Marketing Theory and Research. *Journal of Marketing*, 54(3), 1–

15. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002224299005400301>
- Hunt, S. D. (2015). *Marketing Theory: Foundations, Controversy, Strategy, and Resource-advantage theory* (2nd ed.). Routledge.
- Huppert, F. A. (2017). Challenges in defining and measuring wellbeing and their implications for policy. In *Future Directions in Well-Being: Education, Organizations and Policy* (pp. 163–167). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-56889-8_28
- Information Service Department. (2018). *Greater Accra - Government of Ghana*. Government of Ghana (GoG). <https://web.archive.org/web/20180223225526/http://www.ghana.gov.gh/index.php/about-ghana/regions/greater-accra>
- Ito, E., Kono, S., & Walker, G. J. (2018). Development of Cross-Culturally Informed Leisure-Time Physical Activity Constraint and Constraint Negotiation Typologies: The Case of Japanese and Euro-Canadian Adults. *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/01490400.2018.1446064*, 42(5–6), 411–429. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490400.2018.1446064>
- Iwasaki, Y., & Havitz, M. E. (1998). A path analytic model of the relationships between involvement, psychological commitment, and loyalty. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 30(2), 256–280. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222216.1998.11949829>
- Jackson, E. L. (2018). Leisure Constraints/Constrained Leisure: Special Issue Introduction. *Https://Ezproxy.Ug.Edu.Gh:2057/10.1080/00222216.1991.11969860*, 23(4), 279–285. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222216.1991.11969860>
- Jackson, S. (2006). Reading the Material Theatre (review). *University of Toronto Quarterly*, 75(1), 446–447. <https://doi.org/10.1353/utq.2006.0117>
- Jamil, A. Al. (2020). Hosting Events and its Positive Impact on the City. *MS&E*, 745(1), 012145. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/745/1/012145>
- Jessen, T. D., Ban, N. C., Claxton, N. X. E. M. F. O. L. T. W., & Darimont, C. T. (2022). Contributions of Indigenous Knowledge to ecological and evolutionary understanding. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 20(2), 93–101. <https://doi.org/10.1002/FEE.2435>
- Jiang, L., Eck, T., & An, S. (2022). A Study on the Effect of Emotional Solidarity on Memorable Tourism Experience and Destination Loyalty in Volunteer Tourism. *SAGE Open*, 12(1). https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440221087263/ASSET/IMAGES/LARGE/10.1177_21582440221087263-FIG2.JPEG

- Jick, T. D. (1979). Mixing Qualitative and Quantitative Methods: Triangulation in Action. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 24(4), 602. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2392366>
- Joe, H., Matthews, L. M., Matthews, R. L., & Sarstedt, M. (2017). PLS-SEM or CB-SEM: updated guidelines on which method to use. *International Journal of Multivariate Data Analysis*, 1(2), 107. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJMDA.2017.087624>
- Jolliffe, I. T., & Cadima, J. (2016). Principal component analysis: A review and recent developments. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences*, 374(2065). <https://doi.org/10.1098/RSTA.2015.0202>
- Joo, D., Cho, H., & Woosnam, K. (2019). Exploring tourists' perceptions of tourism impacts. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 31, 231–235. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TMP.2019.05.008>
- Joo, D., Tasci, A. D. A., Woosnam, K., Maruyama, N. U., Hollas, C. R., & Aleshinloye, K. D. (2018). Residents' attitude towards domestic tourists explained by contact, emotional solidarity and social distance. *Tourism Management*, 64, 245–257. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.08.012>
- Joo, D., & Woosnam, K. (2019). Measuring Tourists' Emotional Solidarity with One Another—A Modification of the Emotional Solidarity Scale. *Journal of Travel Research*, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287519878503>
- Joo, D., & Woosnam, K. (2020). Measuring Tourists' Emotional Solidarity with One Another—A Modification of the Emotional Solidarity Scale. *Journal of Travel Research*, 59(7), 1186–1203. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287519878503>
- Joo, D., Xu, W., Lee, J., Lee, C. K., & Woosnam, K. M. (2021). Residents' perceived risk, emotional solidarity, and support for tourism amidst the COVID-19 pandemic. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 19, 100553. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JDMM.2021.100553>
- Joseph, W. B. (1996). Internal marketing builds service quality. *Journal of Health Care Marketing*, 16(1), 54-59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14783360802323479>
- Judge, T. A., Zhang, S. (Carrie), & Glerum, D. R. (2020). The learning styles myth is thriving in higher education. In *Essentials of Job Attitudes and Other Workplace Psychological Constructs* (1st ed., pp. 207–241). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429325755-11>
- Jung, S., & Tanford, S. (2017). What contributes to convention attendee satisfaction and loyalty? A meta-analysis. *Journal of Convention and Event Tourism*, 18(2), 118–134. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15470148.2017.1290565>
- Kaiser, H. F. (1958). The varimax criterion for analytic rotation in factor analysis.

- Psychometrika*, 23(3), 187–200. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02289233>
- Kaiser, H. F. (1970). A second generation little jiffy. *Psychometrika*, 35(4), 401–415. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02291817/METRICS>
- Kang, H. W., Park, M., & Wallace (Hernandez), J. P. (2018). The impact of perceived social support, loneliness, and physical activity on quality of life in South Korean older adults. *Journal of Sport and Health Science*, 7(2), 237. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JSHS.2016.05.003>
- Kara, N. S., & Mkwizu, K. H. (2020). Demographic factors and travel motivation among leisure tourists in Tanzania. *International Hospitality Review*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1108/IHR-01-2020-0002>
- Karl, M., Bauer, A., Ritchie, W. B., & Passauer, M. (2020). The impact of travel constraints on travel decision-making: A comparative approach of travel frequencies and intended travel participation. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 18, 100471. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JDMM.2020.100471>
- Keblawi, F. (2015). A review of language learning motivation theories. *Jameea.*, 12, 23–57. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/265623577>
- Kerstetter, D. L., Hou, J. S., & Lin, C. H. (2004). Profiling Taiwanese ecotourists using a behavioral approach. *Tourism Management*, 25(4), 491–498. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(03\)00119-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(03)00119-5)
- Khuong, M. N., & Ha, H. T. T. (2014). The Influences of Push and Pull Factors on the International Leisure Tourists' Return Intention to Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam — A Mediation Analysis of Destination Satisfaction. *International Journal of Trade, Economics and Finance*, 5(6), 490–496. <https://doi.org/10.7763/ijtef.2014.v5.421>
- Kim, C. S., Kim, P. B., Milne, S., & O'neill, L. (2020). Key choice factors and preferences of attendees at academic hospitality and tourism conferences. *Event Management*, 24(2–3), 335–346. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599519X15506259856020>
- Kim, J. H., Brown, S. L., & Yang, H. (2018). Types of leisure, leisure motivation, and well-being in university students. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16078055.2018.1545691>, 61(1), 43–57. <https://doi.org/10.1080/16078055.2018.1545691>
- Kim, Y. H., & Kaewnuch, K. (2018). Finding the gaps in event management research: A descriptive meta-analysis. *Event Management*, 22(3), 453–467. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599518X15258922919408>
- Kim, Y. H., Kim, D. J., & Jai, T. M. (2016). One destination and two events: A comparative analysis on perceived value, satisfaction, and intention to revisit. *Event Management*,

20(3), 327–339. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599516X14682560744596>

- Kim, Y., & Heesup, H. (2010). Intention to pay conventional-hotel prices at a green hotel—a modification of the theory of planned behavior. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 18(8), 997–1014. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2010.490300>
- KMA. (2022). *Kumasi Metropololitan Assembly*. Government of Ghana -KMA. <http://kma.gov.gh/kma/?brief-on-kma&page=5143>
- Knittle, K., Heino, M., Marques, M. M., Stenius, M., Beattie, M., Ehbrecht, F., Hagger, M. S., Hardeman, W., & Hankonen, N. (2020). The compendium of self-enactable techniques to change and self-manage motivation and behaviour. *Nature Human Behaviour* 2020 4:2, 4(2), 215–223. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41562-019-0798-9>
- Knowles, R. (2004). *Reading the Material Theatre - - Google Books*. Cambridge University Press. [https://books.google.com.gh/books?hl=en&lr=&id=OXm9bpGmIHgC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=Knowles,+R.+P.+\(2004\).+Reading+the+material+theatre.+Cambridge:+Cambridge+University+Press.&ots=F7Lofk1vFo&sig=GBPhnr346elxtSGQeWXWDMwgGzk&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.com.gh/books?hl=en&lr=&id=OXm9bpGmIHgC&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=Knowles,+R.+P.+(2004).+Reading+the+material+theatre.+Cambridge:+Cambridge+University+Press.&ots=F7Lofk1vFo&sig=GBPhnr346elxtSGQeWXWDMwgGzk&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false)
- Kolanowski, A. M., & Richards, K. C. (2008). Introverts and Extraverts. *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1300/J016v26n04_01*, 26(4), 1–16. https://doi.org/10.1300/J016V26N04_01
- Kolk, A., & Pinkse, J. (2008). A perspective on multinational enterprises and climate change: Learning from “an inconvenient truth”? *Journal of International Business Studies*, 39(8), 1359–1378. <https://doi.org/10.1057/JIBS.2008.61/METRICS>
- Korec, P., Cudny, W., & Rouba, R. (2012). Resident’s perception of festivals - a case study of łódź. *Sociologia (Slovakia)*, 44(6), 704–728.
- Kotler, P., & Armstrong, G. (2014). *The principles of marketing* (16th ed.). Pearson.
- Kotler, P., Bowen, J., & Makens, J. C. (2006). *Marketing for hospitality and tourism* (4th ed.). Pearson Prentice Hall.
- Kovacs, A. (2007). *The leisure personality: relationships between personality, leisure satisfaction, and life satisfaction*. School of Health, Physical Education and Recreation Indiana University.
- Kquofi, S. E., Ansong, K., & Asant, E. (2016). Cultural Festival As A Salient Tool For Strategic, Holistic And Sustainable Rural Development In Africa: The Case Of The Opemso) Festival Of The Asantes Of Ghana. *Advances in Social Sciences Research Journal*, 3(11), 4–20. <https://doi.org/10.14738/assrj.311.2249>

- Krippendorff, K. (2018). *Content analysis: An introduction to its methodology*. Sage Publications.
https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=nE1aDwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&ots=yZdj_rkK9v&sig=kPLYMKnb3WKzs_NjFJVPq6rHd-k
- Kruger, M., Saayman, A., & Saayman, M. (2010). Expenditure-based segmentation of visitors to the Tsitsikamma National Park. *Acta Commercii*, 10(1), 137–149.
<https://doi.org/10.4102/ac.v10i1.123>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2010). Travel motivation of tourists to Kruger and Tsitsikamma national parks: A comparative study. *African Journal of Wildlife Research*, 40(1), 93–102.
<https://doi.org/10.3957/056.040.0106>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2017). Segmenting beyond behavioural intentions: Fine tuning music festival visitors' music appreciation. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 8(2), 204–223. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEFM-09-2016-0064>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2018a). First-time versus repeat visitors to a music festival in South Africa. *Journal of Convention and Event Tourism*, 19(3), 219–247.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15470148.2018.1448312>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2018b). From drab to fab: Segmenting visitors to a décor and design exhibition based on their behavioral intentions. *Event Management*, 22(2), 237–254. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599518X15173355843370>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2019a). 'All that jazz': the relationship between music festival visitors' motives and behavioural intentions. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 22(19), 2399–2414. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2018.1451496>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2019b). 'All that jazz': the relationship between music festival visitors' motives and behavioural intentions. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 22(19), 2399–2414. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2018.1451496>
- Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2019c). The relationship between decision-making factors and 'festivalscapes' with visitor loyalty: Evidence from a South African national arts festival. *Acta Commercii*, 19(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.4102/ac.v19i1.765>
- Kruger, M., Saayman, M., & Manners, B. (2012). Determinants of visitor expenditure at the Tsitsikamma National Park. *Journal of Economic and Financial Sciences*, 5(1), 11–30.
<https://doi.org/10.4102/jef.v5i1.303>
- Kruger, M., Viljoen, A., & Saayman, M. (2017). Who visits the Kruger National Park, and why? Identifying target markets. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 34(3), 312–340. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2016.1156618>

- Kruger, M., Viljoen, A., & Saayman, M. (2018). A behavioral intentions typology of attendees to an EDM festival in South Africa. *Journal of Convention and Event Tourism*, 19(4–5), 374–398. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15470148.2018.1504365>
- Kueichien, M.-. (2017). Relationship between Leisure Constraints, Leisure Motivation, and Leisure Satisfaction: A Case Study of Junior Colleges in Southern Taiwan. *International Journal of Humanities and Social Science Invention*, 6(5), 29–34. www.ijhssi.org
- Kumassah, A. (2009). *The migration saga of the Anlo-Ewes of Ghana* (2nd ed.).
- Kuper, N., Kroencke, L., Harari, G. M., & Denissen, J. J. A. (2022). Who Benefits From Which Activity? On the Relations Between Personality Traits, Leisure Activities, and Well-Being. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1037/PSPP0000438>
- Kuswati, Y. (2019). Motivation Role in Improving Work Effectiveness. *Budapest International Research and Critics Institute-Journal*, 2(4), 281–288. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.33258/birci.v2i4.636>
- Ladzekpo. (1995). *Introduction to Anlo-Ewe Culture*. WayBackMachine. <https://web.archive.org/web/19990117075304/http://www.cnmat.berkeley.edu/~ladzekpo/Intro.html>
- Ladzekpo, A. (2017). *Anlo Religion*. WayBackMachine. <https://web.archive.org/web/20061209101922/http://music.calarts.edu/~aladzekp/religion.html>
- Lai, E. R. (2011). Critical Thinking : A Literature Review Research Report. In *Critical Thinking* (Issue June).
- Lang, C. Te, & O’Leary, J. T. (2008). Motivation, Participation, and Preference: A Multi-Segmentation Approach of the Australian Nature Travel Market. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 6(3–4), 159–180. https://doi.org/10.1300/J073V06N03_10
- Lange, P. A. M. Van, Kruglanski, A. W., Higgins, E. T., Lange, P. A. M. Van, Kruglanski, A. W., & Higgins, E. T. (2011). *Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology*.
- Law, I. (2020). *Entertainment event Definition* /. Entertainment Event. <https://www.lawinsider.com/dictionary/entertainment-event>
- Lawrence, B. (2003). Emmanuel Kwaku Akyeampong, Between the Sea and the Lagoon: an Eco-social History of the Anlo of Southeastern Ghana, c. 1850 to Recent Times. *Africa*, 73(2), 309–310. <https://doi.org/10.3366/AFR.2003.73.2.309>
- Leal, D., Gato, J., & Coimbra, S. (2019). How does sexual orientation influence intergenerational family solidarity? An exploratory study. *Journal of Prevention and*

Intervention in the Community, 0(0), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10852352.2019.1627081>

- Lee, C. K. (2000). A comparative study of Caucasian and Asian visitors to a Cultural Expo in an Asian setting. *Tourism Management*, 21(2), 169–176. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(99\)00046-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(99)00046-1)
- Lee, C. K., Lee, Y. K., & Wicks, B. E. (2004). Segmentation of festival motivation by nationality and satisfaction. *Tourism Management*, 25(1), 61–70. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(03\)00060-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(03)00060-8)
- Lee, C. K., Reisinger, Y., Kim, M. J., & Yoon, S. M. (2014). The influence of volunteer motivation on satisfaction, attitudes, and support for a mega-event. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 40, 37–48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2014.03.003>
- Lee, C. K., & Taylor, T. (2005). Critical reflections on the economic impact assessment of a mega-event: The case of 2002 FIFA World Cup. *Tourism Management*, 26(4), 595–603. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.03.002>
- Lee, C. K., Yoon, Y. S., & Lee, S. K. (2007). Investigating the relationships among perceived value, satisfaction, and recommendations: The case of the Korean DMZ. *Tourism Management*, 28(1), 204–214. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2005.12.017>
- Lee, J., & Beeler, C. (2009). An investigation of predictors of satisfaction and future intention: links to motivation, involvement, and service quality in a local festival. *Event Management*, 13(1), 17–29. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599509789130584>
- Lee, J., Kyle, G., & Scott, D. (2012). The Mediating Effect of Place Attachment on the Relationship between Festival Satisfaction and Loyalty to the Festival Hosting Destination. *Journal of Travel Research*, 51(6), 754–767. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287512437859>
- Lee, Y. J., & Woosnam, K. (2010). Voluntourist transformation and the theory of integrative cross-culture. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 4(37), 1186–1189. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2010.04.012>
- Leedy, P. D., & Ormrod, J. E. (2018). Practical research. Planning and design. In *Journal of Applied Learning & Teaching* (11th ed.). Pearson. <https://doi.org/10.37074/jalt.2018.1.2.15>
- Lentz, C. (2001). Local Culture in the National Arena: The Politics of Cultural Festivals in Ghana. *African Studies Review*, 44(3), 47–72. <https://doi.org/10.2307/525593>
- Lentz, C., & Wiggins, T. (2017). ‘Kakube has come to stay’: the making of a cultural festival in Northern Ghana, 1989–2015. *African Studies Review*, 87(1), 180–210.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0001972016000759>

- Li, C., & Tsai, B. K. (2013). Impact of extraversion and sensation seeking on international tourism choices. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 41(2), 327–334. <https://doi.org/10.2224/SBP.2013.41.2.327>
- Li, H., Lien, C. H., Wang, S. W., Wang, T., & Dong, W. (2021). Event and city image: the effect on revisit intention. *Tourism Review*, 76(1), 212–228. <https://doi.org/10.1108/TR-10-2019-0419/FULL/PDF>
- Li, J., Hsu, C. C., & Lin, C. T. (2019). Leisure participation behavior and psychological well-being of elderly adults: An empirical study of Tai Chi Chuan in China. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(18). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16183387>
- Li, X., & Li, M. (2018). Effects of marital status and gender on tourist behaviour: A review. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 21(10), 1165–1182.
- Li, X., & Petrick, J. F. (2008). Tourism Marketing in an Era of Paradigm Shift. *Journal of Travel Research*, 46(3), 235–244. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287507303976>
- Li, X., & Wan, Y. K. P. (2016). Residents' support for festivals: integration of emotional solidarity. <https://ezproxy.ug.edu.gh:2057/10.1080/09669582.2016.1224889>, 25(4), 517–535. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2016.1224889>
- Li, X., & Wan, Y. K. P. (2017). Residents' support for festivals: integration of emotional solidarity. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 25(4), 517–535. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2016.1224889>
- Litvin, S. W., & Fetter, E. (2006). Can a festival be too successful? A review of Spoleto, USA. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 8(1), 41–49. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09596110610641966>
- Liu, H. (2014). Personality, Leisure Satisfaction, and Subjective Well-Being of Serious Leisure Participants. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 42(7), 1117–1126. <https://doi.org/10.2224/SBP.2014.42.7.1117>
- Liu, T., & Csikszentmihalyi, M. (2020). Flow among introverts and extraverts in solitary and social activities. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 167, 110197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.PAID.2020.110197>
- Liu, W., Sparks, B., & Coghlan, A. (2017). Event experiences through the lens of attendees. *Event Management*, 21(4), 463–479. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599517X15015178156222>
- Liu, Y., Zhang, Y., Jin, S. T., & Liu, Y. (2020). Spatial pattern of leisure activities among

- residents in Beijing, China: Exploring the impacts of urban environment. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 52, 101806. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.SCS.2019.101806>
- Lo, C.-H. (2019). An Empirical Study on the Effect of Attractiveness of Ecotourism Destination on Experiential Value and Revisit Intention. *International Journal of Performance Measurement*, 9(2). <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&profile=ehost&scope=site&authype=crawler&jrnl=21656371&AN=141693326&h=bcCPkyR9fzjnva%2B1dnkT7yt3ggNGHnJxzVbaWQbG6tiwChdlCb%2FDAFe6djStt%2FIZQd%2FXGXkcVninUAFZn71HJQ%3D%3D&crl=c>
- Locke, E. (1976). "The nature and causes of job satisfaction, in dunnette." *Hand book of industrial Psychology*. John Wiley & Sons. https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=The+Nature+and+Causes+of+Job+Satisfaction.+In+Dunnette&btnG=
- Locke, T., Alcorn, N., & O'Neill, J. (2013). Ethical issues in collaborative action research. *Educational Action Research*, 21(1), 107–123. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09650792.2013.763448>
- Lockton, D. (2012). Attitudes, Meaning, Emotion and Motivation in Design for Behaviour Change. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 8, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.2139/SSRN.2123495>
- Long, P. T., & Perdue, R. R. (1990). The Economic Impact Of Rural Festivals And Special Events: Assessing The Spatial Distribution Of Expenditures. *Journal of Travel Research*, 28(4), 10–14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728759002800403>
- López-Sintas, J., Rojas-Defrancisco, L., & García-Álvarez, E. (2017). Home-based digital leisure: Doing the same leisure activities. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 3, 1309741. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2017.1309741>
- Loveday, P. M., Lovell, G. P., & Jones, C. M. (2018). The importance of leisure and the psychological mechanisms involved in living a good life: A content analysis of best-possible-selves texts. *Journal of Positive Psychology*, 13(1), 18–28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760.2017.1374441>
- Løvoll, H. S., Røysamb, E., & Vittersø, J. (2017). Experiences matter: Positive emotions facilitate intrinsic motivation. *Cogent Psychology*, 4(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311908.2017.1340083>
- Lu, L., & Hu, C. H. (2005). Personality, leisure experiences and happiness. *Journal of Happiness Studies*, 6(3), 325–342. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10902-005-8628-3>
- Lucian, F. I., & Sergiu, R. (2014). Theories of consumer's satisfaction and the

- operationalization of the expectation disconfirmation paradigm. *Annals of the "Constantin Brâncuși" University of TârguJiu, Economy Series*, 2, 82–88. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/27045538.pdf>
- Luis, E. O., Martínez, M., Akrivou, K., Scalzo, G., Aoiz, M., & Orón Semper, J. V. (2023). The role of empathy in shared intentionality: Contributions from Inter-Processual Self theory. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 14, 1079950. <https://doi.org/10.3389/FPSYG.2023.1079950/BIBTEX>
- Lukes, S. (1972). *Émile Durkheim: his life and work : a historical and critical study* ([1st U.S. ed.]). Harper & Row.
- Manfredo, M. J., Driver, B. L., & Tarrant, M. A. (2017). Measuring Leisure Motivation: A Meta-Analysis of the Recreation Experience Preference Scales. *Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/00222216.1996.11949770*, 28(3), 188–213. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222216.1996.11949770>
- Manhas, P., Manrai, L., & Of, M. A. (2016). Role of tourist destination development in building its brand image: A conceptual model. *Journal of Economics, Finance and Administrative Science*, 21, 25–29. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2077188616000044>
- Mansfield, L., Daykin, N., & Kay, T. (2020). Leisure and wellbeing. *Leisure Studies*, 39(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02614367.2020.1713195>
- Manzoor, F., Wei, L., Asif, M., Zia Ul Haq, M., & Ur Rehman, H. (2019). The Contribution of Sustainable Tourism to Economic Growth and Employment in Pakistan. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(19), 3785. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16193785>
- Maráková, V., Ďad'ová, J., Táborecká-Petrovičová, J., & Rajic, T. (2018). Visitors' motivation for attending traditional cultural events as the basis for market segmentation: Evidence from Slovakia. *Acta Universitatis Agriculturae et Silviculturae Mendelianae Brunensis*, 66(2), 543–551. <https://doi.org/10.11118/actaun201866020543>
- Marriott, K., Tower, J., & McDonald, K. (2021). *Community Leisure and Recreation Planning* (1st ed.). Routledge. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=poP4DwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PT12&dq=community+benefits+of+leisure+&ots=40pzxxHvnW&sig=DfM3zMocR6HKkKYcy6KOJOuZ684&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=community+benefits+of+leisure&f=false
- Mazanec, J. A., & Strasser, H. (2000). *Market segmentation: Back to the roots* (pp. 11–14). https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-7091-0543-6_1

- McClinchey, K. A. (2010). Urban ethnic festivals, neighborhoods, and the multiple realities of marketing place. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 25(3–4), 251–264. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548400802508309>
- McKenzie, J., Olson, R. E., Patulny, R., Bellocchi, A., & Mills, K. A. (2019). Emotion management and solidarity in the workplace: A call for a new research agenda. *Sociological Review*, 67(3), 672–688. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0038026118822982>
- McLeod, J. D., Lawler, E. J., & Schwalbe, M. (2014). *Handbooks of Sociology and Social Psychology* (2nd ed.). Springer.
- Mehmetoglu, M. (2007). Typologising nature-based tourists by activity - Theoretical and practical implications. *Tourism Management*, 28(3), 651–660. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2006.02.006>
- Meng, F., & Uysal, M. (2008). Effects of gender differences on perceptions of destination attributes, motivations, and travel values: an examination of a nature-based resort destination. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 16(4), 445–466. <https://doi.org/10.2167/JOST689.0>
- Mensah, C. (2013). Residents' satisfaction and behavioural intention with Asogli Yam Festival in Ghana. *International Journal of Asian Social Science*, 3(3), 682–702.
- Mensah, E. A., & Boakye, K. A. (2021). Conceptualizing Post-COVID 19 Tourism Recovery: A Three-Step Framework. *Tourism Planning & Development*, 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21568316.2021.1945674>
- Mensah, J. (2021). Community perception of heritage values regarding a global monument in Ghana: implications for sustainable heritage management. *Journal of Humanities and Applied Social Sciences*, 4(4), 357–375. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHASS-01-2021-0010>
- Mensah, Kugbonu, M., & Asimah, V. (2019). Leisure Preferences and Constraints of Urban Dwellers of Ho, Ghana. *Proceedings Of the China-Africa Urban Development Forum (CAUDF) University of Cape Coast, Cape Coast, Ghana*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/344101526>
- Merolla, D., & Ameka, F. K. (2007). Hogbetsotso festival and migration stories. *Appolo-University of Cambridge*. <https://www.repository.cam.ac.uk/handle/1810/237486>
- Michopoulou, E., Azara, I., & Pappas, N. (2019). “Events in a Changing World”: Introductory Remarks. *Event Management*, 23, 491–494.
- Michopoulou, E., & Giuliano, C. (2018). Understanding mega-events success and customer satisfaction. *Event Management*, 22(1), 9–23. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599517X15111988553955>

- Miles, J. A. (2012). *Management and Organization Theory: A Jossey-Bass Reader*. In *John Wiley & Sons, Inc.* (1st ed.). John Wiley & Sons.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, M. A. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications. [https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=U4IU_-wJ5QEC&oi=fnd&pg=PA10&dq=Miles+and+Huberman+\(1994\)+&ots=kFYAZHRTXS&sig=ai3zLLE8qaR5CB8d46ZZcDOFskU](https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=U4IU_-wJ5QEC&oi=fnd&pg=PA10&dq=Miles+and+Huberman+(1994)+&ots=kFYAZHRTXS&sig=ai3zLLE8qaR5CB8d46ZZcDOFskU)
- Millennium Cities Initiative. (2021). *Kumasi, Ghana*. Earth Institute-Columbia University. <http://mci.ei.columbia.edu/millennium-cities/kumasi-ghana/>
- Minorities at Risk Project. (2004). *Chronology for Ashanti in Ghana*. Refworld. <https://www.refworld.org/docid/469f388e1e.html>
- Mishra, P., Pandey, C. M., Singh, U., Gupta, A., Sahu, C., & Keshri, A. (2019). Descriptive statistics and normality tests for statistical data. *Annals of Cardiac Anaesthesia*, 22(1), 67–72. https://doi.org/10.4103/aca.ACA_157_18
- Mitchel, J. (2015). *The World's Oldest and Largest Fraternal Organization* | *PeoriaMagazines.com*. Peoria. <https://www.peoriamagazines.com/ibi/2015/feb/world-s-oldest-and-largest-fraternal-organization>
- Moghavvemi, S., Woosnam, K., Paramanathan, T., Musa, G., & Hamzah, A. (2017). The effect of residents' personality, emotional solidarity, and community commitment on support for tourism development. *Tourism Management*, 63, 242–254. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.06.021>
- Mohajan, H. K. (2020). Quantitative Research: A Successful Investigation in Natural and Social Sciences. *Journal of Economic Development, Environment and People*, 9(4). <https://doi.org/10.26458/JEDEP.V9I4.679>
- Mohd, S. F., AiSiti, syah E., & Ali, A. M. (2019). Determinants of Customer Loyalty towards the Hotel Industry in Malaysia. *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change*. *Www.Ijicc.Net*, 6(9). www.ijicc.net
- Mohammed, A. A., Ibrahim, S. B., & Hasaballah, A. H. A. (2017). The Impact of Service Quality on the Customer Loyalty in Sudanese Banking sector. *Journal of Islamic Marketing*, 8(3), 469–484. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/324171423_The_Impact_of_Service_Quality_on_the_Customer_Loyalty_in_Sudanese_Banking_sector
- Möller, K., & Halinen, A. (2010). Relationship Marketing Theory: Its Roots and Direction. *Journal of Marketing Management*, 16(1–3), 29–54. <https://doi.org/10.1362/026725700785100460>

- Montes, V., & Paris Pombo, M. D. (2019). Ethics of care, emotional work, and collective action of solidarity: the Patronas in Mexico. *Gender, Place and Culture*, 26(4), 559–580. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0966369X.2018.1553854>
- Morrison, A. M. (2002). *Hospitality and Travel Marketing*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003292616>
- Moscardo, G. (2011). Exploring social representations of tourism planning: issues for governance. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 19, 423–436. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2011.558625>
- Moutinho, L. (2009). Tourism marketing research. In *Strategic management in tourism*. (pp. 79–120). CABI. <https://doi.org/10.1079/9780851992822.0079>
- Muangasame, K., & McKercher, B. (2014). The challenge of implementing sustainable tourism policy: a 360-degree assessment of Thailand’s “7 Greens sustainable tourism policy.” *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1080/09669582.2014.978789*, 23(4), 497–516. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2014.978789>
- Mudzanani, T. E. (2017). The four 'C's of museum marketing: proposing marketing mix guidelines for museums. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 6(2), 1–12. <http://www.ajhtl.com>
- Mugge, R., & Schoormans, J. P. L. (2006). Consumer Motivations to Participate in Marketing-Events: The Role of Predispositional Involvement. *Advances in Consumer Research*, 7, 641–647.
- Mukherjee, I., & Bali, A. S. (2019). Policy effectiveness and capacity: two sides of the design coin. *Policy Design and Practice*, 2(2), 103–114. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25741292.2019.1632616>
- Mullins, P. (2005). Emotion, Reason and Tradition: Essays on the Social, Political and Economic Thought of Michael Polanyi. *Tradition and Discovery: The Polanyi Society Periodical*, 32(2), 53–59. <https://doi.org/10.5840/traddisc2005/200632229>
- Mwinuka, O. H. (2017). Reviewing the role of tourism marketing in successful sustainable tourist destinations. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 6(2). <https://docenti.unimc.it/gianluigi.corinto/teaching/2021/24338/files/lectures-and-papers/reviewing-the-role-of-tourism-marketing-in-successful-sustainable-tourist-destinations.pdf>
- MyinfoGH. (2022). *Details of the symbol of authority of the Ashanti Region, the Asanteman flag*. Ghanaweb. <https://myinfo.com.gh/2022/06/details-of-the-symbol-of-authority-of-the-ashanti-region-the-asanteman-flag/>

- Najda-Janoszka, M., & Kopera, S. (2014). Exploring Barriers to Innovation in Tourism Industry – The Case of Southern Region of Poland. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 110, 190–201. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.SBSPRO.2013.12.862>
- Ned, S. (2006). *Ashanti people (Ghana): Asante Flag*. FOTW. https://www.fotw.info/flags/gh_asa.html
- Nicolaidis, A. (2018). Ethical Hospitality Marketing, Brand-Boosting and Business Sustainability. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 7(1). <http://www.ajhtl.com>
- Nicolini, D. (2009). Zooming in and out: Studying practices by switching theoretical lenses and trailing connections. *Organization Studies*, 30(12), 1391–1418. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840609349875>
- Nicosia, F., & Wilton, P. (1986). Emerging paradigms for the Study of consumer satisfaction. *European Research*, 4(1), 4–11. https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Emerging+paradigms+for+the+Study+of+consumer+satisfaction&btnG=
- Nkuda, M. O. (2020). *View of Quantitative Techniques as Tools for Aiding Effective Management Decision*. Gusau International Journal of Management and Social Sciences. <https://gijmss.com.ng/index.php/gijmss/article/view/17/15>
- Noyan, A. (2017). The effects of personality traits and leisure time behaviours on life satisfaction: A study of Turkish and Australian students. *In 96th IIER Conference*, 10–15.
- Nqosa, N. E., Burger, S. E., & Lekaota, L. (2019). Identifying the key success factors for marketing tourism establishments: a case study of four regions in Lesotho. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 8(3). <http://www.ajhtl.com>
- Nukunya, G. K. (2004). *Kinship and marriage among the Anlo Ewe* (1st ed.). Berg. <https://www.routledge.com/Kinship-and-Marriage-Among-the-Anlo-Ewe-Volume-37/Nukunya/p/book/9781845200428>
- Numbeo. (2023). *Cost of Living in Accra- Ghana as at Mar 2023. Prices in Accra*. Cost of Living. <https://www.numbeo.com/cost-of-living/in/Accra>
- Nunkoo, R., & Gursoy, D. (2012). Residents' support for tourism. An Identity Perspective. *Annals of Tourism Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2011.05.006>
- Nunkoo, R., & Ramkissoon, H. (2016). Theory of Tourism Development. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 40(5), 557–558. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348013503997>
- Nunkoo, R., Ramkissoon, H., & Gursoy, D. (2013). Use of Structural Equation Modeling in

- Tourism Research: Past, Present, and Future. *Journal of Travel Research*, 52(6), 759–771.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287513478503>
- Odotei, I. (2002). Festivals in Ghana: Continuity, Transformation and Politicisation of Tradition. *Transactions of the Historical Society of Ghana*, 6(6), 17–34.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/41406666>
- Öğrencilerinin, Ü., Zamanlarına, B., Tutumları, Y., Doğu, :, Bölgesindeki, A., Öğrencilerine, M., Bir, Y., & Binbaşıoğlu, A. H. (2014). Üniversite Öğrencilerinin Boş Zamanlarına Yönelik Tutumları: Doğu Anadolu Bölgesindeki MYO Öğrencilerine Yönelik Bir Araştırma. *Akademik Yaklaşımlar Dergisi*, 5(2), 74–93.
<https://dergipark.org.tr/en/pub/ayd/46199>
- Oliver, R. L. (2014). Satisfaction: A Behavioral Perspective on the Consumer. In *Satisfaction: A Behavioral Perspective on the Consumer, Second Edition* (2nd ed.). Routledge.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315700892>
- Oltmann, S. M. (2016a). Qualitative Interviews: A Methodological Discussion of the Interviewer and Respondent Contexts. *Information Science Faculty Publications*, 15(2), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.17169/fqs-17.2.2551>
- Oltmann, S. M. (2016b). *View of Qualitative Interviews: A Methodological Discussion of the Interviewer and Respondent Contexts | Forum Qualitative Sozialforschung / Forum: Qualitative Social Research*. <https://www.qualitative-research.net/index.php/fqs/article/view/2551/3998>
- Olusegum, K. (2011). *Estate Office Practice* (2nd ed.). Adro Dada Heritage Company Limited.
<https://doi.org/10.1201/9781003155256>
- Ong, F., & Goh, S. (2018). Pink is the new gray: Events as agents of social change. *Event Management*, 22(6), 965–979. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599518X15346132863292>
- Organ, K., Koenig-Lewis, N., Palmer, A., & Probert, J. (2015). Festivals as agents for behaviour change: A study of food festival engagement and subsequent food choices. *Tourism Management*, 48, 84–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2014.10.021>
- Osabu-Kle, D. T. (2010). *The Ga People and Homowo Festival*.
- Osborne, J. W., & Waters, E. (2019). Four assumptions of multiple regression that researchers should always test. *Practical Assessment, Research, and Evaluation*, 8(1), 2.
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.7275/r222-hv23>
- Overseas Development Institute. (2006). Can tourism help reduce poverty in Africa? In *Overseas Development Institute* (pp. 1–5). Overseas Development Institute.
- Oxford Advanced Learners; Dictionary. (2000). Definition of satisfaction. In *Learners'*

- Dictionary*. DE GRUYTER. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110947021/HTML>
- Oxford Business Group. (2019). *Ghanaian tourism grows with increased visitors and new funding strategies | Ghana 2019 | Oxford Business Group*. <https://oxfordbusinessgroup.com/overview/renewed-ambitions-influx-foreign-tourists-and-priority-funding-strategies-are-driving-growth-sector>
- Page, S. (2019). *Tourism management: an introduction* (Sixth edit). Routledge. [file:///C:/Users/User/AppData/Local/Temp/Stephen Page - Tourism management _ an introduction \(2019\) - libgen.lc.pdf](file:///C:/Users/User/AppData/Local/Temp/Stephen%20Page%20-%20Tourism%20management%20_%20an%20introduction%20(2019)%20-%20libgen.lc.pdf)
- Pandža Bajš, I. (2015). Tourist Perceived Value, Relationship to Satisfaction, and Behavioral Intentions: The Example of the Croatian Tourist Destination Dubrovnik. *Journal of Travel Research*, 54(1), 122–134. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287513513158>
- Park, K., & Park, S. (2016). Topic trend of event management research. *Event Management*, 20(1), 109–115. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599516X14538326024991>
- Park, S. B., & Park, K. (2017). Thematic trends in event management research. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 29(3), 848–861. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-09-2015-0521>
- Path Ghana. (2011). *Hogbetsotso Festival*. WayBackMachine. <https://web.archive.org/web/20111015103137/http://pathghana.com/hogbetsotso-festival.html>
- Patterson, I., & Getz, D. (2013). At the nexus of leisure and event studies. *Event Management*, 17(3), 227–240. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599513X13708863377836>
- Patwardhan, V., Ribeiro, M. A., Payini, V., Woosnam, K. M., Mallya, J., & Gopalakrishnan, P. (2020a). Visitors' Place Attachment and Destination Loyalty: Examining the Roles of Emotional Solidarity and Perceived Safety. *Journal of Travel Research*, 59(1), 3–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287518824157>
- Patwardhan, V., Ribeiro, M. A., Payini, V., Woosnam, K. M., Mallya, J., & Gopalakrishnan, P. (2020b). *Visitors' Place Attachment and Destination Loyalty: Examining the Roles of Emotional Solidarity and Perceived Safety*. *Journal of Travel Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287518824157>
- Patwardhan, V., Ribeiro, M. A., Payini, V., Woosnam, K., Mallya, J., & Gopalakrishnan, P. (2019). Visitors' Place Attachment and Destination Loyalty: Examining the Roles of Emotional Solidarity and Perceived Safety. *Journal of Travel Research*, 59(1), 3–21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287518824157>
- Pearce, P. (2013). *The social psychology of tourist behaviour: International Series in*

Experimental

Social

Psychology.

<https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=3tIsBQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=Tourism+motivation+was+studied+by+many+scholars+in+various+fields+like+sociology,+anthropology+and+psychology+&ots=6Q7a0FC2C4&sig=tZIdWFiSUMjO7oWX3ulUL8GXWzA>

- Pearlman, D. (2016). Globalization practices within the U.S. Meetings, Incentives, Conventions, and Exhibitions industry. *Http://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2149/10.1080/15470148.2015.1100569*, 17(1), 55–69. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15470148.2015.1100569>
- Perles-Ribes, J. F., Moreno-Izquierdo, L., Torregrosa, T., & Ramón-Rodríguez, A. B. (2021). Satisfaction, seasonality and tourist expenditure in consolidated tourist destinations. *Https://Doi.Org/10.1080/13032917.2021.1901752*, 32(3), 489–500. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13032917.2021.1901752>
- Pickford, H. W. (2019). Anthropological Solidarity in Early Marx. *Solidarity in Open Societies*, 133–151. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-658-23641-0_8
- Pizam, A., Shapoval, V., & Ellis, T. (2016). Customer satisfaction and its measurement in hospitality enterprises: a revisit and update. *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 28(1), 2–35. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJCHM-04-2015-0167/FULL/HTML>
- Plokhikh, R. (2016). *Representations and characteristics of Event Tourism (based on Donald Getz)*. 3, 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.1.1730.7289>
- Pololikashvili, Z. (2021). *UNWTO*. Secretary General of UNWTO Report. <https://www.unwto.org/>
- Pomeroy, A., Noble, G., & Johnson, L. W. (2011). Conceptualising a contemporary marketing mix for sustainable tourism. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 19(8), 953–969. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2011.584625>
- Popa, M., & Salanta, I. I. (2013). The Emotions' Role in the Motivation Process. *Managerial Challenges of the Contemporary Society*, 6, 42–47. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=95589853&site=eds-live>
- Porter, L. W. (1961). A study of perceived need satisfactions in bottom and middle management jobs. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 45(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1037/H0043121>
- Prayag, G., & Ryan, C. (2011). The relationship between the “push” and “pull” factors of a

- tourist destination: The role of nationality - An analytical qualitative research approach. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 14(2), 121–143. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683501003623802>
- Prayag, G., & Ryan, C. (2012). Antecedents of tourists' loyalty to mauritius: The role and influence of destination image, place attachment, personal involvement, and satisfaction. *Journal of Travel Research*, 51(3), 342–356. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287511410321>
- Preko, A. (2020). Tourism development: national policies and tourism priorities in Ghana. *International Journal of Tourism Policy*, 10(4), 380–391. <https://doi.org/10.1504/IJTP.2020.112644>
- Pritchard, M. P., & Howard, D. R. (1997). The loyal traveler: Examining a typology of service patronage. *Journal of Travel Research*, 35(4), 2–10. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728759703500401>
- Putri, R. A., Widyaningrum, T., & Halim, R. E. (2019). Impact of Salespeople's Entrepreneurial Behavior toward Customer Satisfaction, Trust, Commitment, and Loyalty. *Proceedings of the 3rd Asia-Pacific Research in Social Sciences and Humanities Universitas Indonesia Conference (APRISH 2018)*, 226–231. <https://doi.org/10.2991/APRISH-18.2019.28>
- Quartey-Papafio. (2008). Homowo Festival. In *ghanaweb*. https://www.ghanaweb.com/GhanaHomePage/tribes/homowo_festival.php
- Quinn, B. (2009a). Festivals, events, and tourism. In *The SAGE Handbook of Tourism Studies* (pp. 483–503). Sage. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9780857021076.n27>
- Quinn, B. (2009b). Festivals, events, and tourism. In *The SAGE Handbook of Tourism Studies*. SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9780857021076.n27>
- Rahmat, N., Jusoff, K., Ngali, N., Ramli, N., Md Zaini, Z. M., Samsudin, A., Abd Ghani, F., & Hamid, M. (2011). Crowd Management Strategies and Safety Performance among Sports Tourism Event Venue Organizers in Kuala Lumpur and Selangor. *World Applied Sciences Journal*, 12(12), 47–52. <https://doi.org/1818-4952>
- Rai, A. (2012). *Customer relationship management: Concepts and cases*. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=TJCZMNgwEq0C&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=Customer+Relationship+Management:+Concept+and+Cases&ots=XAWJSebjL_&sig=d0hEHxWKIOI_LkWdirZmoWWVIO4&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=Customer+Relationship+Management%3A+Concept+and+Cases&f=
- Rai, S., & Nayak, J. K. (2020). The essence and measurement of trade show event experiences. *Event Management*, 24(2–3), 409–425.

<https://doi.org/10.3727/152599519X15506259856084>

- Raifu, I. A., Afolabi, J. A., & Oguntimehin, O. J. (2022). Revisiting the terrorism–tourism nexus in Nigeria: the moderating role of military spending. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Insights, ahead-of-print*(ahead-of-print). <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHTI-05-2022-0164/FULL/PDF>
- Raj, R., Walters, P., & Rashid, T. (2013). *Events management : principles & practice* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications Inc.
- Rajput, A., & Gahfoor, R. Z. (2020). Satisfaction and revisit intentions at fast food restaurants. *Future Business Journal 2020 6:1*, 6(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/S43093-020-00021-0>
- Rajput, A., Gahfoor, R. Z., Rajput, A., & Gahfoor, R. Z. (2020). Satisfaction and revisit intentions at fast food restaurants. *Future Business Journal*, 6(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/S43093-020-00021-0>
- Ramli, N. A., Latan, H., & Nartea, G. V. (2018). Why Should PLS-SEM Be Used Rather Than Regression? Evidence from the Capital Structure Perspective. *International Series in Operations Research and Management Science*, 267, 171–209. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-71691-6_6
- Ranjan, K. R., Sugathan, P., & Rossmann, A. (2015). A narrative review and meta-analysis of service interaction quality: New research directions and implications. *Journal of Services Marketing*, 29(1), 3–14. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JSM-01-2014-0029>
- Ranjbarian, B., Sanayei, A., Kaboli, M. R., & Hadadian, A. (2012). An Analysis of Brand Image, Perceived Quality, Customer Satisfaction and Re-purchase Intention in Iranian Department Stores. *International Journal of Business and Management*, 7(6). <https://doi.org/10.5539/ijbm.v7n6p40>
- Redmond, M. V. (2015). *Social Exchange Theory*. http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/engl_reports/5
- Register-Guard, E. (2008). Homowo: Significance of holy corn, feeding gods of Ga state. *Graphic Online*. <https://www.graphic.com.gh/news/general-news/homowo-significance-of-holy-corn-feeding-gods-of-ga-state.html>
- Reisinger, Y., & Mavondo, F. T. (2008). Cultural Differences in Travel Risk Perception. *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1300/J073v20n01_02*, 20(1), 13–31. https://doi.org/10.1300/J073V20N01_02
- Ribeiro, M. A., Pinto, P., Silva, J. A., & Woosnam, K. M. (2017). Residents' attitudes and the adoption of pro-tourism behaviours: The case of developing island countries. *Tourism Management*, 61, 523–537. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2017.03.004>

- Ribeiro, M. A., Woosnam, K., Pinto, P., & Silva, J. A. (2018). Tourists' Destination Loyalty through Emotional Solidarity with Residents: An Integrative Moderated Mediation Model. *Journal of Travel Research*, 57(3), 279–295. https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287517699089/ASSET/IMAGES/LARGE/10.1177_0047287517699089-FIG1.JPEG
- Ringle, C. M., & Sarstedt, M. (2016). Gain more insight from your PLS-SEM results the importance-performance map analysis. *Industrial Management and Data Systems*, 116(9), 1865–1886. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMDS-10-2015-0449>
- Ringle, C. M., Sarstedt, M., Mitchell, R., & Gudergan, S. P. (2020). Partial least squares structural equation modeling in HRM research. *International Journal of Human Resource Management*, 31(12), 1617–1643. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09585192.2017.1416655>
- Rodríguez, C., Florido, C., & Jacob, M. (2020). Circular Economy Contributions to the Tourism Sector: A Critical Literature Review. *Sustainability 2020, Vol. 12, Page 4338*, 12(11), 4338. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU12114338>
- Rogerson, C. M., & Baum, T. (2020). COVID-19 and African tourism research agendas. *Https://Ezproxy.Ug.Edu.Gh:2057/10.1080/0376835X.2020.1818551*, 37(5), 727–741. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835X.2020.1818551>
- Romão, J., Kourtit, K., Neuts, B., & Nijkamp, P. (2018). The smart city as a common place for tourists and residents: A structural analysis of the determinants of urban attractiveness. *Cities*, 78, 67–75. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CITIES.2017.11.007>
- Rust, R. T., & Oliver, R. L. (2012). Service Quality: Insights and Managerial Implications from the Frontier. In *Service Quality: New Directions in Theory and Practice* (pp. 1–20). Sage Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781452229102.n1>
- Ryan, R. M. (2019). *The Oxford handbook of human motivation*. Oxford University Press. https://books.google.com/books/about/The_Oxford_Handbook_of_Human_Motivation.html?hl=id&id=jCeeDwAAQBAJ
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2000a). Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivations: Classic Definitions and New Directions. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 25(1), 54–67. <https://doi.org/10.1006/ceps.1999.1020>
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2000b). Self-determination theory and the facilitation of intrinsic motivation, social development, and well-being. *American Psychologist*, 55(1), 68–78. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0003-066X.55.1.68>
- Ryan, R. M., & Deci, E. L. (2020). Intrinsic and extrinsic motivation from a self-determination theory perspective: Definitions, theory, practices, and future directions. *Contemporary*

Educational Psychology, 61. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CEDPSYCH.2020.101860>

- Saari, U. A., Damberg, S., Frombling, L., & Ringle, C. M. (2021). Sustainable consumption behavior of Europeans: The influence of environmental knowledge and risk perception on environmental concern and behavioral intention. *Ecological Economics* 189, 189, 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2021.107155>
- Saayman, M., Li, G., Uysal, M., & Song, H. (2018). Tourist satisfaction and subjective well-being: An index approach. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 20(3), 388–399. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.2190>
- Saayman, M., & Saayman, A. (2014). Appraisal of measuring economic impact of sport events. *South African Journal for Research in Sport, Physical Education and Recreation*, 36(3), 151–181.
- Sadq, Z. M., & Khorsheed, R. K. (2019). The impact of tourism marketing in enhancing competitive capabilities. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 8(5), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.18551/rjoas.2019-06.31>
- Sánchez, M. J. M. (2017). Leisure Meanings, Opportunities and Contributions to Human Development,. In *Freedom to Be: A New Sociology of Leisure*. Taylor and Francis. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429203756/FREEDOM-JOHN-KELLY>
- Sandoval, V. (2017). *The Meaning of Leisure: Definitions and Practices among Migrant and Non ... - Vania L. Sandoval - Google Books*. https://books.google.com.gh/books?hl=en&lr=&id=w20uDwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP6&dq=Leisure+Studies+in+a+Global+Era:+Definitions+and+Practices+Among+Migrant+and+Non-Migrant+Women+in+an+Urban+Space&ots=h8iks6AOk0&sig=y8LjH2WG-FZMH347yLydS7aL7WQ&redir_esc=y#v=onep
- Sandström, A., Morf, A., & Fjellborg, D. (2021). Disputed Policy Change: The Role of Events, Policy Learning, and Negotiated Agreements. *Policy Studies Journal*, 49(4), 1040–1064. <https://doi.org/10.1111/PSJ.12411>
- Sarstedt, M., Hair, J. F., Cheah, J. H., Becker, J. M., & Ringle, C. M. (2019). How to specify, estimate, and validate higher-order constructs in PLS-SEM. *Australasian Marketing Journal*, 27(3), 197–211. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ausmj.2019.05.003>
- Sarstedt, M., Hair, J. F., Nitzl, C., Ringle, C. M., & Howard, M. C. (2020). Beyond a tandem analysis of SEM and PROCESS: Use of PLS-SEM for mediation analyses!: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1470785320915686>, 62(3), 288–299. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1470785320915686>

- Saunders, M., Lewis, P., & Thornhill, A. (2019). *Research Methods for Business Students* (8th ed.). Pearson Education Limited.
- Savinovic, A., Kim, S., & Long, P. (2012). Audience Members' Motivation, Satisfaction, and Intention to Re-visit an Ethnic Minority Cultural Festival. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 29(7), 682–694. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2012.720154>
- Schiefer, D., & van der Noll, J. (2017). The Essentials of Social Cohesion: A Literature Review. *Social Indicators Research*, 132(2), 579–603. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11205-016-1314-5/FIGURES/2>
- Scholtz, M. (2019). Does a small community (town) benefit from an international event? *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 31(October 2018), 310–322. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2019.05.006>
- Schunk, D. H., & DiBenedetto, M. K. (2020). Social Cognitive Theory, Self-Efficacy, and Students with Disabilities. *Handbook of Educational Psychology and Students with Special Needs*, 243–261. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315100654-13/SOCIAL-COGNITIVE-THEORY-SELF-EFFICACY-STUDENTS-DISABILITIES-DALE-SCHUNK-MARIA-DIBENEDETTO>
- Scott, S., Ogbeide, G. C., & Fenich, G. G. (2020). Millennial subgroups' attendance and participation in eevents. *Event Management*, 24(2–3). <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599518X15403853721286>
- Seaton, A. V., & Bennett, M. M. (1997). The marketing of tourism products: concepts, issues and cases. In *The marketing of tourism products: concepts, issues and cases*. International Thomson Business Press.
- Selin, S. W., Howard, D. R., Udd, E., & Cable, T. T. (1988). An analysis of consumer loyalty to municipal recreation programs. *Leisure Sciences*, 10(3), 217–223. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490408809512191>
- Seo, K., Jordan, E., Woosnam, K., Lee, C. K., & Lee, E. J. (2021). Effects of emotional solidarity and tourism-related stress on residents' quality of life. *Tourism Management Perspectives*, 40, 100874. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.TMP.2021.100874>
- Serpa, S., & Ferreira, C. M. (2018). Anomie in the sociological perspective of Émile Durkheim. *Sociology International Journal*, 2(6), 689–691. <https://doi.org/10.15406/sij.2018.02.00121>
- Severt, D., Wang, Y., Chen, P. J., & Breiter, D. (2007). Examining the motivation, perceived performance, and behavioral intentions of convention attendees: Evidence from a regional conference. *Tourism Management*, 28(2), 399–408.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2006.04.003>

- Sevic, M., & Eskiler, E. (2020). Campus Recreation: Investigating the Relationship between Leisure Constraints and Involvement. *Uluslararası Rekreasyon ve Spor Bilimleri Dergisi*, 4(1), 65–75. <https://doi.org/10.46463/IJRSS.841878>
- Sheldon, K. M., & Elliot, A. J. (1999). Goal striving, need satisfaction, and longitudinal well-being: The self-concordance model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 76(3), 482–497. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.76.3.482>
- Sherman, S. J., & Fazio, R. H. (1983). Parallels between attitudes and traits as predictors of behavior. *Journal of Personality*, 51(3), 308–345. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.1983.tb00336.x>
- Shipway, R., Kirkup, N., Saayman, M., & Saayman, A. (2012). The economic impact of the Comrades Marathon. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 3(3), 220–235. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17582951211262675>
- Shmueli, G., Sarstedt, M., Hair, J. F., Cheah, J. H., Ting, H., Vaithilingam, S., & Ringle, C. M. (2019). Predictive model assessment in PLS-SEM: Guidelines for using PLSpredict. *European Journal of Marketing*, 53(11), 2322–2347. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EJM-02-2019-0189>
- Shone, A., & Parry, B. (2010). *Successful event management : a practical handbook* (3rd ed.). Cengage Learning.
- Siarova, H., & Van der Graaf, L. (2022). *Multi-stakeholder approach for better integration of refugee students : Stakeholder engagement in the practice-research-policy transfer in refugee education policy*. <https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/content/paper/82b390fb-en>
- Simons, I. (2018). Events and online interaction: the construction of hybrid event communities. *Https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/02614367.2018.1553994*, 38(2), 145–159. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02614367.2018.1553994>
- Simpson, J. J., & Simpson, P. M. (2017). Emotional Solidarity with Destination Security Forces. *Journal of Travel Research*, 56(7), 927–940. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287516675063>
- Sinambela, E. A. (2021). Examining the Relationship between Tourist Motivation, Touristic Attractiveness, and Revisit Intention. *Journal of Social Science Studies (JOS3)*, 1(1), 25–30. <https://doi.org/10.56348/JOS3.V1I1.4>
- Sirakaya, E., & Woodside, A. G. (2005). Building and testing theories of decision making by travellers. *Tourism Management*, 26(6), 815–832. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.05.004>

- Sirgy, J. (2012). *The Psychology of Quality of life: Hedonic Well-Being, Life Satisfaction and Eudaimonia* (2nd ed.). Springer. <https://sci-hub.hkvisa.net/10.1108/00251740310457641>
- Sixue, S. J. (2018). Leisure Motivation and Satisfaction: A Text Mining of Yoga Centres, Yoga Consumers, and Their Interactions. *Journal of Sustainability*, 10(12), 4458. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU10124458>
- Skinner, B. F. (1950). Are theories of learning necessary? *Psychological Review*, 57(4), 193–216. <https://doi.org/10.1037/H0054367>
- Smyth, M., & Williamson, E. (2004). *Researchers and their “subjects” : ethics, power, knowledge and consent*. Policy Press.
- Social Table. (2020). *Trade Shows vs. Conferences vs. Conventions | Social Tables*. CVENT. <https://www.socialtables.com/blog/event-planning/trade-shows-conventions/>
- Sohn, H. K., Lee, T. J., & Yoon, Y. S. (2016). Relationship between Perceived Risk, Evaluation, Satisfaction, and Behavioral Intention: A Case of Local-Festival Visitors. *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 33(1), 28–45. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2015.1024912>
- Soliku, O., Kyiire, B., Mahama, A., & Kubio, C. (2021). Tourism amid COVID-19 pandemic: impacts and implications for building resilience in the eco-tourism sector in Ghana’s Savannah region. *Heliyon*, 7(9). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e07892>
- Solomon, M. (2011). Consumer behavior: Buying, having, and being, Global Edition. *Pearson*, 14(2), 116–124. https://www.academia.edu/download/60865037/Consumer_Behavior_Buying_Having_and_Being_Global_Edition20191010-28161-1dbxy4z.pdf
- Solomon, M. (2019). *Consumer behavior: buying, having, and being* (13th ed., Vol. 13). Pearson. www.pearson.com/mylab/marketing
- Songsore, J. (2016). *The Urban Transition In Ghana: Urbanization, National Development and Poverty Reduction*.
- Steel, R. W. (1971). A Historical Geography of Ghana. *Africa*, 41(1), 78–78. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1159698>
- Stodolska, M., Shiness, K. J., & Camarillo, L. N. (2020). Constraints on Recreation Among People of Color: Toward a New Constraints Model. *Leisure Sciences*, 42(5–6), 533–551. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01490400.2018.1519473>
- Stone, M. (1974). Cross-validatory choice and assessment of statistical predictions. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 36(2), 111–133. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2517-6161.1974.tb00994.x>

- Stråle, J., & Stråle, S. (2019). Household level heterogeneity in the income elasticities of demand for international leisure travel. *Article Tourism Economics*, 2022(8), 2154–2175. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13548166211033406>
- Stylidis, D., Woosnam, K., & Ivkov, M. (2020a). Tourists' emotional solidarity with residents: A segmentation analysis and its links to destination image and loyalty. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 17, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2020.100458>
- Stylidis, D., Woosnam, K., & Ivkov, M. (2020b). Tourists' emotional solidarity with residents: A segmentation analysis and its links to destination image and loyalty. *Journal of Destination Marketing and Management*, 17, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdmm.2020.100458>
- Stylidis, D., Woosnam, K., & Ivkov, M. (2020c). Tourists' emotional solidarity with residents: A segmentation analysis and its links to destination image and loyalty. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 17, 100458. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JDMM.2020.100458>
- Suchánek, P., & Králová, M. (2018). Customer satisfaction and different evaluation of it by companies. *Economic Research - Ekonomika Istraživanja*, 31.(1), 1330–1350. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1331677X.2018.1484786>
- Suess, C., Woosnam, K., Mody, M., Dogru, T., & Sirakaya Turk, E. (2020). Understanding How Residents' Emotional Solidarity with Airbnb Visitors Influences Perceptions of Their Impact on a Community: The Moderating Role of Prior Experience Staying at an Airbnb. *Journal of Travel Research*, 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287520921234>
- Swan, J. E., & Trawick, I. F. (1981). Disconfirmation of expectations and satisfaction with a retail service. *Journal of Retailing*, 57(3), 49–67.
- Swanson, S. R., & Davis, J. C. (2006). Arts patronage: A social identity perspective. *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice*, 14(2), 125–138. <https://doi.org/10.2753/MTP1069-6679140203>
- Tabachnick, B. G., & Fidell, L. S. (2007). Using multivariate statistics. In *Pearson* (5th ed.). Allyn & Bacon, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1037/022267>
- Tabachnick, B. G., Fidell, L. S., & Ullman, J. B. (2013). *Using multivariate statistics* (6th ed.). Pearson. <https://www.pearsonhighered.com/assets/preface/0/1/3/4/0134790545.pdf>
- Tan, W.-K., & Huang, S.-Y. (2020). Why visit theme parks? A leisure constraints and perceived authenticity perspective. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 57, 102194. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2020.102194>

- Tanford, S. (2015). Antecedents and Outcomes of Hospitality Loyalty: A Meta-Analysis. *Cornell Hospitality Quarterly*, 57(2), 122–137. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1938965516640121>
- Tasci, A. D. A., & Kim, H. (2019). The role of employment status in tourist behaviour: A comparative study of employed, unemployed, and retired tourists. *Journal of Travel Research*, 58(7), 1128–1143.
- Tashakkori, A., & Teddlie, C. (2010). Putting the human back in “human research methodology”: The researcher in mixed methods research. *Journal of Mixed Methods Research*, 4(4), 271–277. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1558689810382532>
- Tasteatlas. (2022). *Asogli Yam Festival. Vegetable festival in Volta, Where? What? When?* Atlas Media. <https://www.tasteatlas.com/asogli-yam-festival>
- Teddlie, C., & Tashakkori, A. (2009). *Foundations of mixed methods research: Integrating quantitative and qualitative approaches in the social and behavioral sciences* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications. https://books.google.com/books?hl=en&lr=&id=c3uojOS7pK0C&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=Teddlie+%26+Tashakkori+2009&ots=Qctw-neJXC&sig=3nvc8NjrNy4lTh-cO9hQ6xnc_a0
- Terkenli, T. S., Bell, S., Tošković, O., Dubljević-Tomićević, J., Panagopoulos, T., Straupe, I., Kristianova, K., Straigyte, L., O’Brien, L., & Živojinović, I. (2020). Tourist perceptions and uses of urban green infrastructure: An exploratory cross-cultural investigation. *Urban Forestry & Urban Greening*, 49, 126624. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.UFUG.2020.126624>
- Tezcan Kardaş, N., & Sadik, R. (2018). An Analysis of the Effect of Educational Game Training on Some Physical Parameters and Social Skills of the Children with. *Autism Spectrum Disorders. Asian Journal of Education and Training*, 4(4), 319–325. <https://doi.org/10.20448/journal.522.2018.44.319.325>
- The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (2013). *Ga people*. Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Ga>
- Thibaut, J. W., & Kelley, H. H. (1959). The social psychology of groups. In *The Social Psychology of Groups*. John Wiley & Sons. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315135007>
- Thieme, A. (2018). *Yam a favorite meal: Asogli State Yam Festival, Town of Ho - Volta Region, Ghana, West Africa*. Pinterest. <https://www.pinterest.com/pin/yam-a-favorite-meal-asogli-state-yam-festival-town-of-ho-volta-regionghana-west-africa--105412447498966123/>
- Tian, M., Chen, Y., Pu, B., & Lv, M. (2022). The influence of internal motivation and external

- publicity on consumers' waste sorting behaviour. *Waste Management and Research*, 40(4), 393–401. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0734242X211035933>
- Touringghana. (2018). *Volta Region - touring Ghana*. Ghana Tourism Authority. <https://touringghana.com/volta-region/>
- Trauer, B., & Ryan, C. (2005). Destination image, romance and place experience - An application of intimacy theory in tourism. *Tourism Management*, 26(4), 481–491. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2004.02.014>
- Travar, I., Todorović, N., Pavlović, S., & Parra-López, E. (2022). Are Image and Quality of Tourist Services Strategic Determinants of Satisfaction? Millennials' Perspective in Emerging Destinations. *Administrative Sciences 2022, Vol. 12, Page 88, 12(3)*, 88. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ADMSCI12030088>
- Tribe, J. (2020). *The economics of recreation, leisure and tourism*. Routledge. <https://www.routledge.com/The-Economics-of-Recreation-Leisure-and-Tourism/Tribe/p/book/9780367230838>
- Tristani, T., Nurhaeni, I. D. A., Mulyanto, M., & Sakuntalawati, R. D. (2022). The Role of Women in Tourism: A Systematic Literature Review. *KnE Social Sciences*, 3(2). <https://doi.org/10.18502/KSS.V7I5.10576>
- Tsekouropoulos, G., Gkouna, O., Theocharis, D., & Gounas, A. (2022). Innovative Sustainable Tourism Development and Entrepreneurship through Sports Events. *Sustainability 2022, Vol. 14, Page 4379, 14(8)*, 4379. <https://doi.org/10.3390/SU14084379>
- TTCI. (2019). *Sub-Saharan Africa Pillar Snapshot Business Environment*. <http://reports.weforum.org/ttcr>
- Tufel, G. (2010). Even in bad times. *Tradeshaw Week*, 4–5. <https://hbr.org/1983/01/get-more-out-of-your-trade-shows>
- Tuomala, J. C. (1993). Christ's Atonement as the Model for Civil Justice. *American Journal of Jurisprudence*, 38, 221. <https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/ajj38&id=225&div=&collection=>
- Twumasi, G. K., Krüger, J., & Amoah, F. (2022). How Does Age, Gender and Employment Status Influence the Tourist Experience of Quality of Accommodation and Ancillary Services Provided in South Africa. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 11(4), 1550–1563. <https://doi.org/10.46222/ajhtl.19770720.308>
- Typesofnet. (2022). *Types of Motivation with Definitions*. Business and Economics. <https://www.typesof.net/a/types-of-motivation-with-definitions>

- United Nations. (2017). *Economic development in Africa, report 2017: tourism for transformative and inclusive growth*. United Nations Publications. moz-extension://46e66b3e-dd3c-4a90-9054-6875224fa4b4/enhanced-reader.html?openApp&pdf=https%3A%2F%2Functad.org%2Fen%2FPublicationsLibrary%2Faldcafrica2017_en.pdf
- UNWTO. (2018). UNWTO Tourism Highlights 2018 Edition. *International Tourism Trends 2017*. <https://doi.org/10.18111/9789284419876>
- UNWTO. (2020). *COVID-19 and Tourism 2020: A year in review*. UNWTO Report. <https://www.unwto.org/covid-19-and-tourism-2020>
- UNWTO & ILO. (2013). *Economic Crisis, International Tourism Decline and its Impact on the Poor*. moz-extension://46e66b3e-dd3c-4a90-9054-6875224fa4b4/enhanced-reader.html?openApp&pdf=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.ilo.org%2Fwcmsp5%2Fgroups%2Fpublic%2F---ed_dialogue%2F---sector%2Fdocuments%2Fpublication%2Fwcms_214576.pdf
- Usakli, A., & Kucukergin, K. G. (2018). Using partial least squares structural equation modeling in hospitality and tourism: Do researchers follow practical guidelines? *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality Management*, 30(11), 3462–3512. <https://doi.org/10.1108/ijchm-11-2017-0753>
- Uysal, M., Gahan, L., & Martin, B. (1993). An Examination of Event Motivations: A Case Study. *Festival Management and Event Tourism*, 1(1), 5–10.
- Vajčnerová, I., Šácha, J., Ryglová, K., & Žižar, P. (2016). Using the cluster analysis and the principal component analysis in evaluating the quality of a destination. *Acta Universitatis Agriculturae et Silviculturae Mendelianae Brunensis*, 64(2), 677–682. <https://doi.org/10.11118/actaun201664020677>
- Valaei, N., & Jiroudi, S. (2016). Job satisfaction and job performance in the media industry: A synergistic application of partial least squares path modelling. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*, 28(5), 984–1014. <https://doi.org/10.1108/APJML-10-2015-0160>
- Valle, R. S. S. del. (2010). “El valor del ocio”, ADOZ. *Revista de Estudios de Ocio*, 33, 11–16. <https://dialnet.unirioja.es/servlet/articulo?codigo=6539426>
- Van Dyk, A., Tkaczynski, A., & Slabbert, E. (2019). Repeat tourism, destination image and behavioural intentions: implications for sustainable development in South Africa. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 44(3), 392–398. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2019.1637610>
- Van, H., & Joseph, E. (2014). Leisure choices of the creative class. *Cities*, 41(PA), 38–43.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CITIES.2014.05.006>

Veal, A. J. (1991). *Lifestyle and leisure: A review and bibliography* [University of Technology].

https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Lifestyle+and+leisure%3A+A+review+and+bibliography&btnG=

Veenhoven, R. (1996). The Study of Life Satisfaction. In Saris, W.E., Veenhoven, R., Scherpenzeel, A.C. and Bunting, B. (eds.) *A comparative study of satisfaction with life in Europe*. Eötvös University Press. <https://repub.eur.nl/pub/16311/>

Velten, J., Lavalley, K. L., Scholten, S., Meyer, A. H., Zhang, X. C., Schneider, S., & Margraf, J. (2014). Lifestyle choices and mental health: A representative population survey. *BMC Psychology*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/S40359-014-0055-Y>

Vesci, M., & Botti, A. (2019). Festival quality, theory of planned behavior and revisiting intention: Evidence from local and small Italian culinary festivals. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 38, 5–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JHTM.2018.10.003>

Vespestad, M. K., & Mehmetoglu, M. (2015). Gender Differences in Vacation Behavior. *Tourism Review International*, 19(3), 147–161. <https://doi.org/10.3727/154427215X14430967453670>

Viljoen, A. H., Kruger, M., & Saayman, M. (2019). Satisfying visitors' needs: What to resort to. *South African Journal of Business Management*, 50(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajbm.v50i1.1370>

Vivek, S. D., Beatty, S. E., & Morgan, R. M. (2012). Customer engagement: Exploring customer relationships beyond purchase. *Journal of Marketing Theory and Practice*, 20(2), 122–146. <https://doi.org/10.2753/MTP1069-6679200201>

Volta Regional Coordinating Council. (2021). *About Volta Region*. VRCC. <http://voltagegion.gov.gh/index.php/about-us/>

Wang, C., Zhang, J., Yu, P., & Hu, H. (2018). The theory of planned behavior as a model for understanding tourists' responsible environmental behaviors: The moderating role of environmental interpretations. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 194, 425–434. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2018.05.171>

Wang, Y., & Jin, X. (2019). Event-based destination marketing: The role of mega-events. *Event Management*, 23(1), 109–118. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599518X15378845225384>

Ward, C., & Berno, T. (2011). Beyond social exchange theory: Attitudes Toward Tourists. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 38(4), 1556–1569. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ANNALS.2011.02.005>

- Wehrich, H., & Koontz, H. (1999). *Management: A global perspective*. (10th ed.). McGraw-Hill. Inc.
https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Wehrich%2C+H.+%26+Koontz+H.+%281999%29+Management%3A+A+global+perspective.+10th+ed.+McGraw-Hill.+Inc&btnG=
- Wigfield, A., Guthrie, J. T., Tonks, S., & Perencevich, K. C. (2004). Children's Motivation for Reading: Domain Specificity and Instructional Influences. *Journal of Educational Research*, 97(6), 299–310. <https://doi.org/10.3200/JOER.97.6.299-310>
- Wiles, R., Crow, G., Heath, S., & Charles, V. (2008). The management of confidentiality and anonymity in social research. *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 11(5), 417–428. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13645570701622231>
- Wilson, J., Arshed, N., Shaw, E., & Pret, T. (2017). Expanding the Domain of Festival Research: A Review and Research Agenda. *International Journal of Management Reviews*, 19(2), 195–213. <https://doi.org/10.1111/IJMR.12093>
- Wong, K. (2013). Partial Least Squares Structural Equation Modeling (PLS-SEM) Techniques Using SmartPLS. *Marketing Bulletin*, 24(1), 1–32.
- Woodside, A. G., & Lysonski, S. (1989). A General Model Of Traveler Destination Choice. *Journal of Travel Research*, 27(4), 8–14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728758902700402>
- Woodside, A. G., & Sherrell, D. (1977). Traveler Evoked, Inept, and Inert Sets of Vacation Destinations. *Journal of Travel Research*, 16(1), 14–18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/004728757701600105>
- Woosnam, K. (2011). Testing a Model of Durkheim's Theory of Emotional Solidarity among Residents of a Tourism Community. *Journal of Travel Research*, 50(5), 546–558. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287510379163>
- Woosnam, K., & Aleshinloye, K. D. (2013). Can Tourists Experience Emotional Solidarity with Residents? Testing Durkheim's Model from a New Perspective. *Journal of Travel Research*, 52(4), 494–505. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287512467701>
- Woosnam, K., & Aleshinloye, K. D. (2018). Residents' Emotional Solidarity with Tourists: Explaining Perceived Impacts of a Cultural Heritage Festival. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 42(4), 587–605. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348015584440>
- Woosnam, K., Aleshinloye, K. D., Strzelecka, M., & Erul, E. (2018). The Role of Place Attachment in Developing Emotional Solidarity With Residents. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 42(7), 1058–1066. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1096348016671396>
- Woosnam, K., Aleshinloye, K. D., Van Winkle, C. M., & Qian, W. (2014). Applying and

- expanding the theoretical framework of emotional solidarity in a festival context. *Event Management*, 18(2), 141–151. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599514X13947236947428>
- Woosnam, K., Dudensing, R. M., & Walker, J. R. (2015). How Does Emotional Solidarity Factor into Visitor Spending among Birders in the Lower Rio Grande Valley of Texas? *Journal of Travel Research*, 54(5), 645–658. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287514522884>
- Woosnam, K., Erul, E., & Ribeiro, M. A. (2017). Heterogeneous community perspectives of emotional solidarity with tourists: Considering Antalya, Turkey. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 19(6), 639–647. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.2136>
- Woosnam, K., & Norman, W. C. (2010). Measuring residents' emotional solidarity with tourists: Scale development of durkheim's theoretical constructs. *Journal of Travel Research*, 49(3), 365–380. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287509346858>
- Woosnam, K., Norman, W. C., & Ying, T. (2009). Exploring the theoretical framework of emotional solidarity between Residents and tourists. *Journal of Travel Research*, 48(2), 245–258. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287509332334>
- Woosnam, K., Shafer, C. S., Scott, D., & Timothy, D. J. (2015). Tourists' perceived safety through emotional solidarity with residents in two Mexico-United States border regions. *Tourism Management*, 46, 263–273. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2014.06.022>
- Woosnam, K., Styliadis, D., & Ivkov, M. (2020). Explaining conative destination image through cognitive and affective destination image and emotional solidarity with residents. *https://Ezproxy.Ucc.Edu.Gh:2084/10.1080/09669582.2019.1708920*, 28(6), 917–935. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2019.1708920>
- World Bank Group, & International Finance Corporation. (2018). *Tourism theory of change*. moz-extension://675a5d84-1acf-4058-8d3d-c87fad3bdd8/enhanced-reader.html?openApp&pdf=https%3A%2F%2Fdocuments1.worldbank.org%2Fcurated%2Fen%2F853301618897583767%2Fpdf%2FTourism-Theory-of-Change.pdf
- World Travel and Tourism Council. (2019). Travel & Tourism Economic Impact 2019. In *Current Issues in Tourism*.
- Wreford, O., Williams, N. L., & Ferdinand, N. (2019). Together alone: An exploration of the virtual event experience. *Event Management*, 23(4), 721–732. <https://doi.org/10.3727/152599519X15506259855625>
- WTTC. (2022). *Methodology WTTC / Oxford Economics 2022 TRAVEL & TOURISM ECONOMIC IMPACT RESEARCH*. moz-extension://46e66b3e-dd3c-4a90-9054-6875224fa4b4/enhanced-reader.html?openApp&pdf=https%3A%2F%2Fwttc.org%2FPortals%2F0%2FDocument

s%2FReports%2F2022%2FWTTC%2520methodology%2520report%25202022.pdf%3Fver%3D2022-06-13-202957-567

- Xu, H., Huang, X., & Zhang, Q. (2018). Tourism development and local borders in ancient villages in China. *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management*, 9, 330–339. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JDMM.2018.03.007>
- Yankholmes, A. K. B., & Lin, S. (2012). Leisure and education in Ghana: An exploratory study of university students' leisure lifestyles. *World Leisure Journal*, 54(1), 58–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/04419057.2012.668044>
- Yi, Y. (n.d.). A Critical Review of Customer Satisfaction. In Zeithman, V.A.(ed.). In *Review of Marketing 1990*. American Marketing Association. Retrieved August 5, 2022, from [https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4TUXGG0Cf5cC&oi=fnd&pg=PA68&dq=Yi,+Y.+\(1991\).+A+Critical+Review+of+Customer+Satisfaction.+In+Zeithman,+V.A.\(ed.\).+Review+of+Marketing+1990.+American+Marketing+Association.+Chicago,+IL.+Pp.68-123.&ots=VpoqfSYIJ](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=4TUXGG0Cf5cC&oi=fnd&pg=PA68&dq=Yi,+Y.+(1991).+A+Critical+Review+of+Customer+Satisfaction.+In+Zeithman,+V.A.(ed.).+Review+of+Marketing+1990.+American+Marketing+Association.+Chicago,+IL.+Pp.68-123.&ots=VpoqfSYIJ)
- Yin, D., Li, M., Qiu, H., Bai, B., & Zhou, L. (2023). When the servicescape becomes intelligent: Conceptualization, assessment, and implications for hospitableness. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management*, 54, 290–299. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JHTM.2023.01.001>
- Yolal, M., Gursoy, D., Uysal, M., Kim, H. (Lina), & Karacaoğlu, S. (2016). Impacts of festivals and events on residents' well-being. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 61, 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annals.2016.07.008>
- Yoon, Y. S., Lee, J. S., & Lee, C. K. (2010a). Measuring festival quality and value affecting visitors' satisfaction and loyalty using a structural approach. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 29(2), 335–342. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijhm.2009.10.002>
- Yoon, Y. S., Lee, J. S., & Lee, C. K. (2010b). Measuring festival quality and value affecting visitors' satisfaction and loyalty using a structural approach. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, 29(2), 335–342. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.IJHM.2009.10.002>
- Yoon, Y., & Uysal, M. (2005). An examination of the effects of motivation and satisfaction on destination loyalty: A structural model. *Tourism Management*, 26(1), 45–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2003.08.016>
- You, X., & O'Leary, J. T. (2008). Age and Cohort Effects: An Examination of Older Japanese Travelers. *Http://Dx.Doi.Org/10.1300/J073v09n01_02*, 9(1–2), 21–42. https://doi.org/10.1300/J073V09N01_02
- Yozukmaz, N., Bertan, S., & Alkaya, S. (2020). Festivals' social impacts and emotional

- solidarity. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 11(2), 239–253.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/IJEFM-11-2019-0054>
- Yuniarti, M., Syamsuddin, M., ... H. E.-T. I. of, & 2022, U. (2022). Implementation of Tourism Development Policy in Geopark Ciletuh-Pelabuhanratu, West Java, Indonesia. *The Institute of Biopaleogeography Named under Charles R. Darwin*, 11, 1–63.
<https://yadda.icm.edu.pl/yadda/element/bwmeta1.element.psjd-41b03a4e-f901-4b2f-9c75-9e8e32b8d6b9>
- Žabkar, V., Brenčič, M. M., & Dmitrović, T. (2010). Modelling perceived quality, visitor satisfaction and behavioural intentions at the destination level. *Tourism Management*, 31(4), 537–546. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2009.06.005>
- Zainuddin, A. (2014). SEM-Chapter 7: Analyzing the Moderating. In *A Handbook on Structural Equation Modeling (SEM) using Amos* (pp. 117–143). Bangi: MPWS Publication Sdn Bhd.
- Zemła, M. (2016). Tourism destination: The networking approach. *Moravian Geographical Reports*, 24(4), 2–14. <https://doi.org/10.1515/MGR-2016-0018>
- Zhan, D., Kwan, M. P., Zhang, W., Fan, J., Yu, J., & Dang, Y. (2018). Assessment and determinants of satisfaction with urban livability in China. *Cities*, 79, 92–101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CITIES.2018.02.025>
- Zhang, S. N., & Deng, F. (2022). Innovation and authenticity: Constructing tourists' subjective well-being in festival tourism. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13, 5463. <https://doi.org/10.3389/FPSYG.2022.950024/BIBTEX>
- Zhou, B., Zhang, Y., Dong, E., Ryan, C., & Li, P. (2021). Leisure satisfaction and quality of life of residents in Ningbo, China. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222216.2021.1931989>, 52(4), 469–486. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222216.2021.1931989>
- Zimmermann, J. A. M., & Tower, J. R. (2017). Special Issue: Leisure management. *World Leisure Journal*, 59(1), 1–76.
- Zinkhan, G. M., & Braunsberger, K. (2004). The complexity of consumers' cognitive structures and its relevance to consumer behavior. *Journal of Business Research*, 57(6), 575–582. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963\(02\)00396-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-2963(02)00396-X)
- Zurek, K. (2022). CONFIRMED: Results of the 2018 Referendum on new regions. *Graphic Online*. <https://www.graphic.com.gh/news/politics/confirmed-results-of-the-2018-referendum-on-new-regions.html>