## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

PAGE OF APPROVAL	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHORSHIP	ii
PREFACE	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iv
ABSTRACT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURE	ix
ABSTRACT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURE LIST OF APPENDICES	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Research Questions	5
1.3 Aims of Study	5
1.4 Limitation of Study	6
1.5 Research Methodology	6
1.6 Clarification of Key Terms	8
1.7 Organization of Paper	9
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	11
2.1 Discourse and Discourse Analysis	11
2.2 Critical Discourse Analysis	13
2.3 Van Leeuwen's Framework: Discourse as the Recontextualization of	
Social Practice	15
2.4 Representing Social Action	17
2.5 Van Leeuwen's Social Action Network	17
2.6 Previous Study on Barack Obama	29
2.7 Previous Study using Van Leeuwen's Network	31

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	35
3.1 Research Problem	35
3.2 Research Design	35
3.3 Data Collection	37
3.4 Data Analysis	39
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	44
4.1 Findings 4.1.1 Actions and Reactions 4.1.2 Materialization and Semioticization	44
4.1.1 Actions and Reactions	45
4.1.2 Materialization and Semioticization	48
4.1.2.1 Transactive and Nontransactive Actions	53
4.1.2.2 Instrumental and Interactive Transactions	56
4.1.3 Activation and Deactivation	59
4.1.4 Agentialization and Deagentialization	61
4.1.5 Concretization and Abstraction	62
4.1.6 Overdetermination	64
4.2 Discussion	64
4.2.1 The Social Actors and Their Actions	65
4.2.2 The Distribution of the Administration's Actions	68
4.2.3 Legitimation: Tendency of Deactivation and Abstraction	72
4.2.4 Barack Obama's National Security Strategy: Strengthening the	
Power of the USA	74
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	78
5.1 Conclusions	78
5.2 Suggestions	80
BIBLIOGRAPHY	82

**APPENDICES**